

COMMUNITY VITALITY

Trends in Indicators of *Community Vitality* for Canada, 1994 to 2014

Year	INDICATORS ^a							
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1994		55.3	72.2				50.5	73.0
1995		55.3	72.6				50.5	73.0
1996		55.3	72.9				50.5	73.0
1997		54.7	73.3				50.5	73.0
1998		54.1	73.6	118.84			49.7	74.3
1999		53.6	74.0	111.24			48.9	75.7
2000		53.0	74.5	106.73			48.1	77.0
2001	57.8	52.4	75.0	105.30			52.4	78.5
2002	58.1	51.8	75.6	104.14			56.8	80.0
2003	63.9	51.2	76.1	106.84		55.3	61.1	81.5
2004	64.2	50.6	76.6	104.11	9.1	55.6	61.9	83.0
2005	64.4	50.1	77.2	101.33	9.2	55.8	62.7	83.3
2006	64.5	49.5	77.8	100.00	9.2	53.1	63.4	83.7
2007	64.6	48.9	78.3	95.28	9.3	50.4	64.2	84.0
2008	65.0	48.3	78.9	90.57	9.3	47.7	65.0	83.6
2009	65.4	49.0	79.5	87.77	9.4	48.9	62.3	83.1
2010	65.4	49.7	79.3	82.94	9.1	50.0	59.7	82.7
2011	64.8	50.4	79.2	77.60	8.8	51.2	57.1	82.4
2012	66.1	51.1	79.0	75.43	8.6	52.3	54.4	82.0
2013	65.9	51.8	78.9	68.78	8.3	53.5	51.8	81.7
2014	66.4	52.5	78.7	66.70	8.0	54.7	49.1	81.4

^a Indicator:

- A = Percentage of population that reports very or somewhat strong sense of belonging to community
- B = Percentage of population with 5 or more close friends
- C = Percentage of population that feels safe walking alone after dark
- D = Crime Severity Index
- E = Percentage of population experiencing discrimination in past 5 years based on ethno-cultural characteristics
- F = Percentage of population that believes that most or many people can be trusted
- G = Percentage of population reporting unpaid, formal volunteering for groups or organizations
- H = Percentage of population that provides unpaid help to others on their own

Notes: **Bolded** values in table are real data points; non-bolded values are imputed.
Empty cells indicate earlier years before data were being gathered for an indicator.

DEMOCRATIC ENGAGEMENT

Trends in Indicators of *Democratic Engagement* for Canada, 1994 to 2014

Year	INDICATORS ^a							
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1994	67.0	0.92		20.3		1.5	59.7	
1995	67.0	0.90		20.3		1.5	58.9	
1996	67.0	0.88		20.3		1.5	58.1	
1997	67.0	0.87		20.3		1.5	57.3	
1998	65.1	0.88		20.2		1.4	59.0	
1999	63.1	0.89		20.2		1.4	60.8	
2000	61.2	0.90		20.2		1.3	62.6	
2001	61.1	0.90		20.1	4.76	1.6	61.2	
2002	61.1	0.90		20.4	4.85	1.8	59.7	
2003	61.0	0.90		20.7	5.98	2.1	58.3	49.2
2004	60.9	0.90	38.7	21.0	5.40	2.3	56.8	48.9
2005	62.8	0.90	36.3	21.1	5.19	2.2	59.9	48.7
2006	64.7	0.90	33.9	21.1	6.33	2.1	62.9	48.4
2007	61.8	0.90	32.5	21.5	7.36	2.0	67.0	48.2
2008	58.8	0.90	31.0	21.9	7.59	1.9	71.0	47.9
2009	59.6	0.90	32.8	22.9	7.19	1.8	69.7	45.8
2010	60.3	0.89	34.6	23.8	6.79	1.7	68.4	43.8
2011	61.1	0.89	36.3	24.8	3.35	1.7	67.1	41.7
2012	62.8	0.89	32.7	25.1	4.61	1.8	66.7	39.6
2013	64.6	0.88	29.0	25.4	5.37	1.9	66.3	37.6
2014	66.3	0.88	25.4	25.7	5.87	1.9	65.8	35.5

^a Indicator:

A = Percentage of voter turnout at federal elections

B = Ratio of registered to eligible voters

C = Gap in percentage turnout between older and younger voters

D = Percentage of women in federal Parliament

E = Percentage of Members of Parliament's office budget devoted to sending communications to constituents

F = Percentage of population that volunteers for a law, advocacy, or political group

G = Percentage of population that is very or fairly satisfied with way democracy works in Canada

H = Percentage of population with a great deal or quite a lot of confidence in federal Parliament

Notes: **Bolded** values in table are real data points; non-bolded values are imputed.
Empty cells indicate earlier years before data were being gathered for an indicator.

EDUCATION

Trends in Indicators of *Education* for Canada, 1994 to 2014

Year	INDICATORS ^a							
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1994	11.50				2,221	81.1	16.7	3.8
1995	11.50				2,384	81.7	17.0	3.6
1996	11.87				2,648	82.8	17.3	3.5
1997	12.23		9.36	15.9	2,869	83.2	17.9	3.3
1998	12.60	33.0	9.64	16.5	3,064	83.1	18.3	3.2
1999	13.37	33.5	9.58	16.2	3,328	83.9	19.1	3.3
2000	14.13	34.1	9.55	16.2	3,447	85.0	20.0	3.4
2001	14.90	34.6	9.78	15.9	3,577	84.8	20.6	3.5
2002	15.63	35.1	9.90	14.5	3,711	85.6	21.1	3.7
2003	16.37	35.7	10.16	14.2	3,975	86.0	22.0	3.8
2004	17.10	36.2	10.70	14.0	4,141	86.1	22.2	3.9
2005	18.10	36.8	11.02	13.6	4,211	86.4	23.2	4.1
2006	19.10	36.5	11.55	12.9	4,400	85.9	24.0	4.3
2007	19.70	36.2	11.92	12.6	4,558	86.8	24.5	4.4
2008	20.30	36.0	12.43	12.3	4,747	86.5	25.0	4.6
2009	21.05	35.7	13.13	12.1	4,942	87.4	25.2	4.8
2010	21.80	35.4	13.37	12.0	5,146	87.9	26.1	5.0
2011	22.15	35.1	13.28	11.9	5,313	88.0	26.5	5.2
2012	22.50	34.8	13.36	11.8	5,586	88.9	27.4	5.4
2013	23.30	34.5	13.58	11.8	5,767	88.8	28.1	5.6
2014	24.10	34.2	13.58	11.8	5,998	89.3	28.5	5.7

^a Indicator:

A = Percentage of children aged 0 to 5 years for whom there is a regulated centre-based childcare space

B = Average amount of time spent in talk-based activities with children aged 0 to 14 years

C = Average expenditure per public school student (2013\$)

D = Ratio of students to educators in public schools

E = Average annual Canadian undergraduate tuition fees (2015\$)

F = Percentage of Canadians 20 to 24 years of age in labour force completing high school

G = Percentage of 25 to 64 year olds in population with a university degree

H = Percentage of adults aged 25 and older participating in education related activities

Notes: **Bolded** values in table are real data points; non-bolded values are imputed.
Empty cells indicate earlier years before data were being gathered for an indicator.

ENVIRONMENT

Trends in Indicators of *Environment* for Canada, 1994 to 2014

Year	INDICATORS ^a							
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1994	8.314	646		9,677.0	1.00	119.65	67,934.5	1,293.4
1995	8.501	665		9,677.0	0.99	117.85	67,994.7	1,278.2
1996	8.803	685		9,987.4	0.98	123.50	68,055.0	1,437.4
1997	8.495	700		10,154.3	0.85	117.78	67,944.5	1,469.0
1998	8.340	708		10,148.4	0.80	106.05	67,834.0	1,196.0
1999	8.901	722	32.9	10,387.8	0.73	109.10	67,723.5	1,425.4
2000	8.920	744	30.5	10,759.2	0.66	113.08	67,613.0	1,228.2
2001	7.966	733	32.6	10,721.6	0.59	107.75	67,502.5	1,200.1
2002	8.088	736	32.1	11,008.2	0.59	110.84	67,519.3	1,260.0
2003	8.817	755	33.5	11,229.3	0.52	114.03	67,536.2	1,284.7
2004	9.169	756	31.3	11,511.6	0.46	111.00	67,553.0	1,344.8
2005	9.161	747	32.6	11,247.4	0.49	108.45	67,569.9	1,408.6
2006	8.457	738	32.4	11,136.8	0.52	102.96	67,586.7	1,291.7
2007	8.375	758	32.9	11,490.5	0.62	110.88	67,031.9	1,329.5
2008	8.400	739	32.4	11,274.2	0.61	109.45	66,477.1	1,449.6
2009	7.867	696	31.7	10,739.9	0.57	101.87	65,922.3	1,311.7
2010	8.160	706	33.0	10,970.9	0.56	96.24	65,367.5	1,243.0
2011	8.189	710	32.8	10,957.9	0.63	101.48	64,812.7	1,491.7
2012	8.172	718	33.5	10,947.3	0.59	94.55	64,257.9	1,293.3
2013	8.543	731	32.8	11,029.2	0.59	97.38	63,793.1	1,293.3
2014	8.284	732	32.8	11,189.7	0.59	100.02	63,148.3	1,293.3

^a Indicator:

A = Ecological Footprint

B = Absolute GHG emissions (megatonnes of CO₂ per year)

C = Ground level ozone (population weighted in parts per billion)

D = Primary energy production (000's of petajoules)

E = Viable Metal Reserves Index

F = Residential energy use (terajoules per 1,000 dwellings)

G = Total farm land (000's of hectares)

H = Annual water yield in Southern Canada (km³)

Notes: **Bolded** values in table are real data points; non-bolded values are imputed.
Empty cells indicate earlier years before data were being gathered for an indicator.

HEALTHY POPULATIONS

Trends in Indicators of *Healthy Populations* for Canada, 1994 to 2014

Year	INDICATORS ^a							
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1994	78.2	63.1		84.9	20.9	2.6		88.6
1995	78.4	65.1		86.5	21.3	2.9		88.6
1996	78.6	67.0		88.0	21.7	3.2		88.6
1997	78.8	68.1		85.6	20.6	3.4		88.8
1998	79.0	69.1		83.2	19.4	3.5		88.9
1999	79.3	66.5		81.9	24.6	3.7		88.3
2000	79.6	64.0		80.5	29.8	3.9	25.8	87.7
2001	79.8	61.4	67.1	80.6	35.0	4.1	26.4	87.1
2002	80.0	59.9	70.2	80.7	25.0	4.4	27.0	86.5
2003	80.2	58.4	73.4	80.9	14.9	4.6	27.6	85.9
2004	80.5	59.3	73.9	81.0	13.5	4.8	30.7	85.8
2005	80.7	60.1	74.4	81.1	12.1	4.9	33.8	85.7
2006	80.9	59.9	74.6	81.2	12.1	5.4	32.7	85.3
2007	81.1	59.6	74.8	81.4	12.0	5.8	31.6	84.9
2008	81.1	58.9	74.4	81.5	11.4	6.0	31.7	84.4
2009	81.3	60.5	73.9	81.6	11.0	6.2	32.2	84.9
2010	81.5	60.1	73.9	81.2	11.3	6.4	25.5	84.8
2011	81.6	59.9	72.6	80.4	9.4	6.3	30.2	84.7
2012	81.7	59.9	71.7	79.5	9.2	6.5	28.9	85.1
2013	81.9	59.4	71.1	78.7	8.8	6.6	29.3	84.5
2014	82.1	59.0	71.1	78.5	7.7	6.7	32.5	85.1

^a Indicator:

A = Life expectancy at birth in years

B = Percentage of population that rates their overall health as very good or excellent

C = Percentage of population that rates their mental health as very good or excellent

D = Percentage of population with an absence of health or activity-based limitations

E = Percentage of daily or occasional smokers among teens aged 12 to 19 years

F = Percentage of population with self-reported diabetes

G = Percentage of population getting influenza immunization in past year

H = Percentage of Canadians with a regular medical doctor

Notes: **Bolded** values in table are real data points; non-bolded values are imputed.
Empty cells indicate earlier years before data were being gathered for an indicator.

LEISURE and CULTURE

Trends in Indicators of *Leisure and Culture* for Canada, 1994 to 2014

Year	INDICATORS ^a							
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1994	15.24	4.26	21.00		47.95	219,773	4.35	5.61
1995	15.44	4.25	21.44		47.95	219,773	4.37	5.61
1996	15.65	4.24	21.87		47.95	214,681	4.38	5.61
1997	15.85	4.23	22.38		47.95	202,091	4.60	5.61
1998	16.05	4.22	22.89	318.97	45.92	205,569	4.40	5.78
1999	15.60	4.18	23.40	328.66	44.28	211,355	4.32	5.57
2000	15.15	4.13	22.88	338.34	41.85	219,672	4.54	5.74
2001	14.70	4.09	22.36	331.38	41.01	183,064	4.52	6.05
2002	14.25	4.04	25.00	324.41	40.02	186,583	4.35	5.92
2003	13.80	3.99	25.73	320.54	39.02	191,685	4.29	5.88
2004	13.35	3.95	25.90	316.66	38.49	176,584	4.42	5.79
2005	12.90	3.90	26.06	328.43	37.03	168,798	4.41	5.87
2006	12.93	3.91	25.65	340.19	36.43	174,355	4.39	5.87
2007	12.96	3.91	25.24	329.30	34.12	171,539	4.59	5.68
2008	12.99	3.91	25.72	318.41	35.24	172,678	4.59	5.70
2009	13.02	3.92	26.20	309.49	36.35	159,943	4.41	5.40
2010	13.04	3.92	26.03	300.56	37.47	156,403	3.44	5.02
2011	13.07	3.92	26.77	283.98	36.41	159,251	2.47	5.05
2012	13.10	3.92	26.96	267.39	35.36	167,352	2.72	5.00
2013	13.13	3.93	27.77	297.92	34.30	169,166	2.96	4.96
2014	13.17	3.93	27.56	328.44	34.30	194,482	2.96	4.76

^a Indicator:

- A = Average percentage of time spent on previous day in *social leisure* activities
- B = Average percentage of time spent on previous day in *arts and culture* activities
- C = Average monthly frequency of participation in *physical activity* lasting over 15 minutes
- D = Average attendance per performance at all performing arts performances
- E = Average number of hours volunteering for culture and/or recreation organizations
- F = Average visitation per site past year to National Parks and National Historic Sites
- G = Average number of nights away on vacation trips to destinations at least 80km from home
- H = Expenditures on all culture and recreation as a percentage of total household expenditures

Notes: **Bolded** values in table are real data points; non-bolded values are imputed.
Empty cells indicate earlier years before data were being gathered for an indicator.

LIVING STANDARDS

Trends in Indicators of *Living Standards* for Canada, 1994 to 2014

Year	INDICATORS ^a							
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1994	55,500	14.0	0.290		36.7	58.4	17.4	100.6
1995	55,000	14.5	0.293		37.2	58.7	16.3	101.6
1996	54,900	15.2	0.301		38.0	58.5	16.3	100.1
1997	55,200	15.0	0.304		37.9	59.0	15.6	100.2
1998	57,200	13.7	0.311		37.1	59.7	13.3	100.4
1999	59,200	13.0	0.310		36.9	60.6	11.3	104.3
2000	60,100	12.5	0.317		36.8	61.3	10.8	105.3
2001	62,600	11.2	0.318		36.6	61.1	9.0	105.7
2002	62,400	11.6	0.318		36.7	61.7	9.2	102.8
2003	62,400	11.6	0.316		37.7	62.4	9.6	100.2
2004	63,200	11.4	0.322		37.9	62.6	9.1	99.0
2005	64,300	10.8	0.317		38.5	62.6	9.2	99.1
2006	66,200	11.5	0.316		37.7	62.8	8.3	98.3
2007	68,600	10.3	0.316	7.1	38.0	63.4	7.1	97.6
2008	69,700	9.7	0.314	7.1	38.2	63.4	6.9	99.8
2009	69,700	10.1	0.316	7.1	37.6	61.5	7.7	97.4
2010	69,800	9.5	0.315	6.9	37.9	61.5	11.6	97.9
2011	70,400	9.6	0.312	7.8	38.6	61.7	13.1	98.9
2012	72,300	9.9	0.318	7.9	38.5	61.7	12.1	98.2
2013	72,200	9.7	0.319	7.6	38.4	61.8	12.3	97.2
2014	72,100	9.7	0.320	7.7	39.2	61.4	12.4	98.3

^a Indicator:

- A = After-tax median income of economic family (2013\$)
- B = Percentage of persons living in poverty based on low income cut-off (LICO)
- C = Gini coefficient (income gap)
- D = Percentage of households that are moderately or severely food insecure
- E = Housing affordability based on Shelter Consumption Affordability Ratio (SCAR)
- F = Percentage of labour force employed
- G = Percentage of labour force in long-term unemployment
- H = CIBC index of employment quality (1994 Q1=100)

Notes: **Bolded** values in table are real data points; non-bolded values are imputed.
Empty cells indicate earlier years before data were being gathered for an indicator.

TIME USE

Trends in Indicators of *Time Use* for Canada, 1994 to 2014

Year	INDICATORS ^a							
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1994	14.6		74.5	35.8	42.6	44.2	113.0	16.0
1995	14.6		72.6	36.0	43.6	43.0	110.8	17.3
1996	14.3		70.8	36.2	44.5	41.8	108.5	18.6
1997	12.4	5.9	68.9	36.5	45.4	40.6	106.3	19.8
1998	12.3	5.5	67.1	36.7	46.4	39.4	104.1	21.1
1999	11.8	4.9	67.3	37.3	46.8	39.2	101.8	20.8
2000	11.2	4.6	67.5	37.9	47.3	38.9	99.6	20.4
2001	10.7	4.7	67.7	38.4	47.8	38.6	97.3	20.1
2002	10.0	5.0	67.9	39.0	48.2	38.3	95.1	19.8
2003	9.9	5.2	68.1	39.6	48.7	38.1	92.8	19.5
2004	10.5	4.9	68.3	40.1	49.2	37.8	90.6	19.1
2005	10.5	4.7	68.5	40.7	49.6	37.5	88.3	18.8
2006	10.3	4.4	68.3	41.2	50.1	37.2	87.5	18.5
2007	10.3	4.0	68.1	41.7	50.6	36.9	86.7	18.2
2008	9.9	4.2	67.9	42.2	51.0	36.5	85.9	17.9
2009	9.4	5.3	67.7	42.7	51.5	36.2	85.1	17.7
2010	9.2	5.4	67.5	43.2	52.0	35.9	84.3	17.4
2011	9.1	5.2	67.3	43.7	52.5	35.6	83.5	17.2
2012	9.1	5.1	67.1	44.2	52.9	35.3	82.7	16.9
2013	9.0	5.2	66.8	44.7	53.4	35.0	81.9	16.7
2014	8.7	5.3	66.5	45.2	53.9	34.7	81.1	16.4

^a Indicator:

A = Percentage of Canadians 25 to 64 years of age working over 50 hours per week at main job

B = Percentage of labour force working under 30 hours per week, not by choice

C = Percentage of labour force with regular, weekday work hours

D = Percentage of individuals working for pay with flexible work hours

E = Mean workday commute time for individuals working for pay (minutes)

F = Percentage of Canadians who report 7 to 9 hours of good quality essential sleep

G = Average daily amount of time with friends (minutes per day)

H = Percentage of 15 to 64 year olds reporting high levels of time pressure

Notes: **Bolded** values in table are real data points; non-bolded values are imputed.
Empty cells indicate earlier years before data were being gathered for an indicator.