Building curiosity: Ways to Get Introductory Biology Students to ask What if?, How?, and Why?



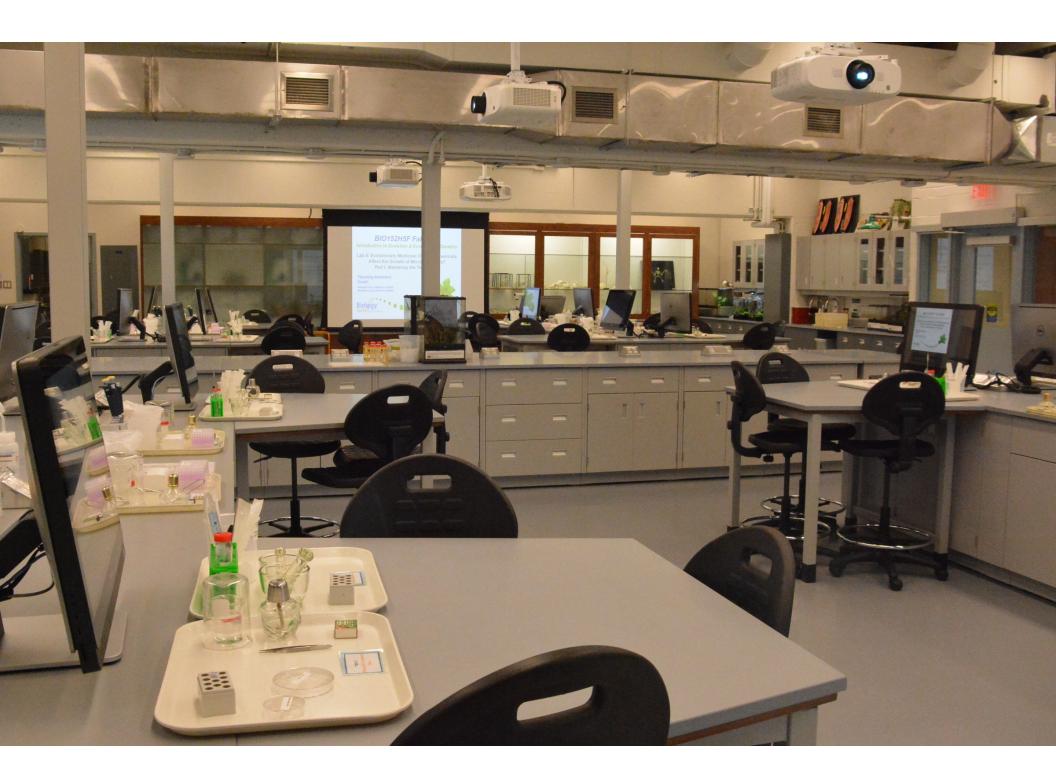
http://www.photos-public-domain.com/wp-content/uploads/2012/04/why-how-600x400.jpg

Sanja Hinić-Frlog Christoph Richter Fiona Rawle Steven Chatfield

RISE (Research and Innovation in Science Education) Biology Department, University of Toronto Mississauga Video clip: <a href="https://youtu.be/U1nOPBEGIi8">https://youtu.be/U1nOPBEGIi8</a>

# Curiosity interventions





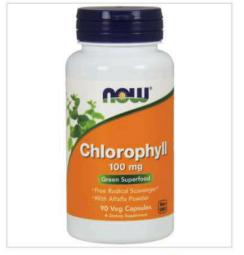
# Curiosity interventions - first year

- Flawed scientific statements from popular products
- Ask questions about the science behind statements using scientific literature



Chlorophyll 100 mg Veg Capsules described as a great supplement to oxygenate your bowel

Green Superfood SHARE THIS PRODUCT:



#### PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

- · Free Radical Scavenger\*
- · With Alfalfa Powder

Chlorophyll is a green pigment naturally produced by plants and algae and gives them their characteristic green color. Chlorophyll is critical for photosynthesis, the process by which sunlight is converted into chemical energy. Chlorophyll can function as a free radical neutralizer, may help to support the body's detoxification processes and has been traditionally used as an internal deodorizer.\* This water-soluble extract



AVAILABLE OUANTITIES 90 Veg Capsules

MADE W/O GLUTEN

TAGS:

SOY FREE

**NUT FREE** 

NON-GMO

EGG FREE

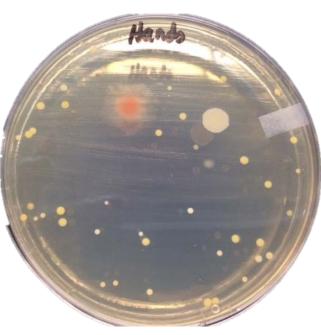
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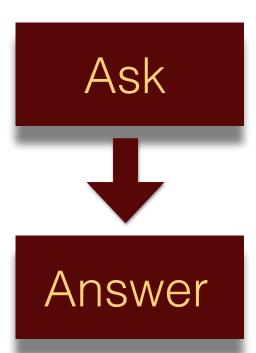
VEGAN/VEGETARIAN

# Curiosity interventions - first year

- Explore a topic
- Explain a topic
- Expand connections beyond individual observations with peers







#### Curiosity interventions - second year

- Watch a showcase video that presents a problem
- Explain a topic connected to the problem
- Use the explanations to find potential solutions
- Discuss validity of the solutions



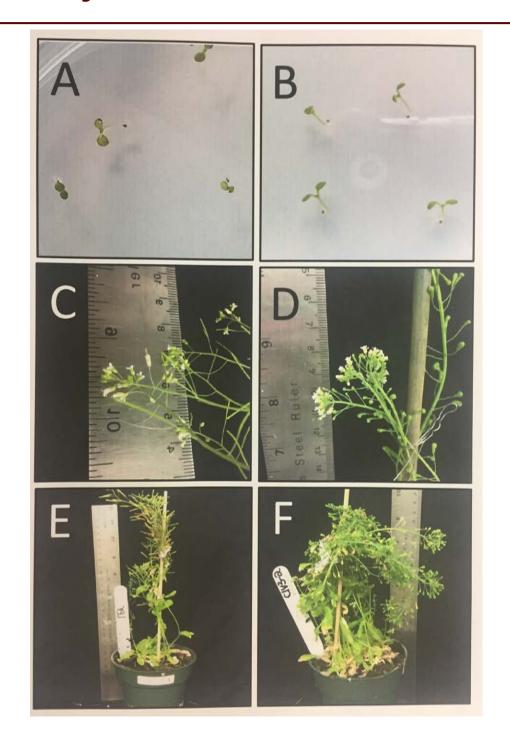
Video clip: Collapsed lung case excerpt from *Untold Stories of the ER* (Discovery)

### Curiosity interventions - second year

"Can we watch the whole video? Or are we only being left at the cliff?" 10:35 "How do we answer this?" 10:50 "Does he have sickle cell anemia?" 11:02 "What is the function of the intrapleural cavity?" 11:07 "If I'm not mistaken, the air was trapped in the intrapleural space. How does the air then travel up into the neck?" 11:29 "Can we finish the video? I want to see why the 11:43 guy's neck hurts." "When the video said "pops the lung", what exactly is popped? Is it the alveolus?"



# Curiosity interventions - third year





# Curiosity building framework

- Flawed science
  - Recognize, use and find scientific literature

- Labs and videos
  - Interpret data

- Inquiry-based learning
  - Write about science and design experiments



#### Questions?



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Question 1: Think of a class you are currently teaching. Can you apply this approach to your teaching? How?

Question 2: What challenges do you anticipate in trying to apply this approach?



http://www.photos-public-domain.com/wp-content/uploads/2012/04/why-how-600x400.jpg

Question 3: How do we assess curiosity across disciplines?