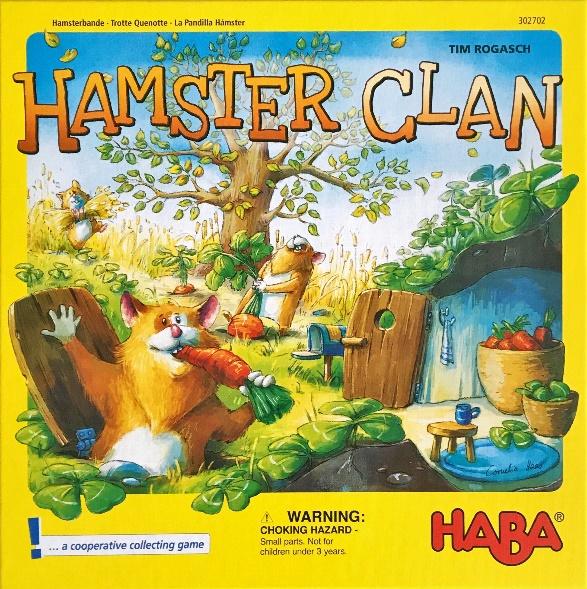


Hamster Clan

Game Category: Quest and Strategy



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