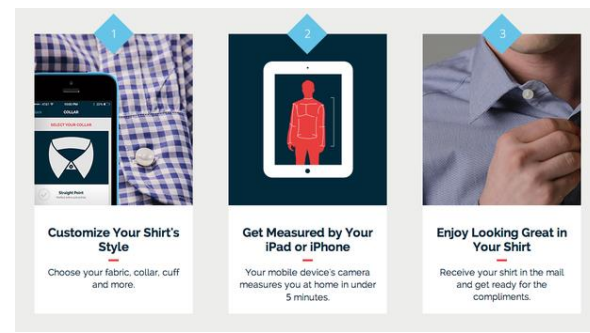
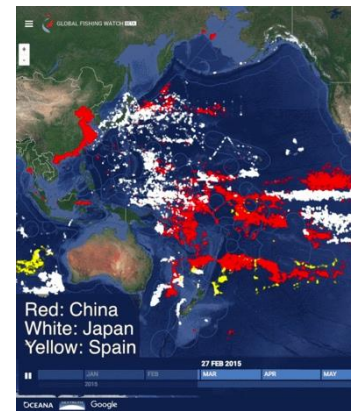
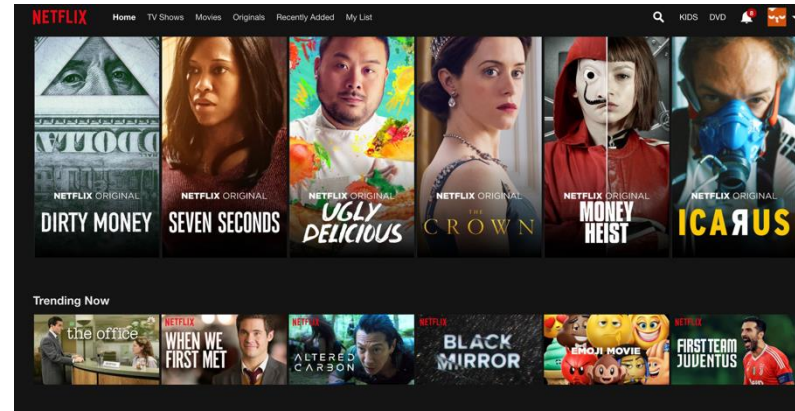
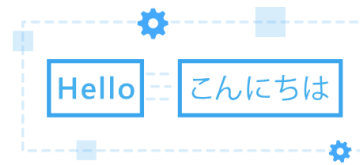
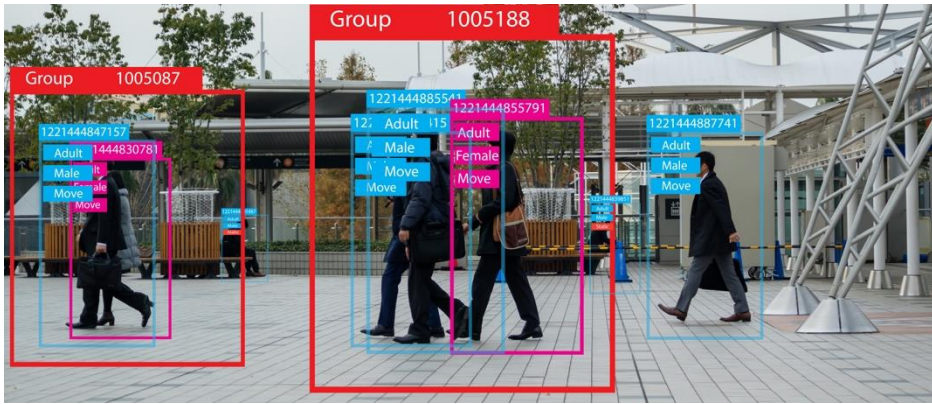


ALEX– An aadaptive learned index for dynamic workloads

UMAR FAROOQ MINHAS, JIALIN DING, DONALD KOSSMANN, JOHANNES GEHRKE, BADRISH CHANDRAMOULI, YINAN LI, DAVID LOMET, CHI WANG, JAE DO, TIM KRASKA

"AI" today: Perceptual and NL tasks



"AI" tomorrow: + Systems

Data Science /
Database Systems

Network Systems

Operating Systems

Mobile Systems



Fundamental building blocks



Fundamental building blocks





B-C

C-G

G-J

K-N

N-R

S-U

U-V

Q-S

X-@

V-X





A Day in the Life of Marlon Bundo

The Girl on the Train

Da Vinci Code

Children's Books

The Gruffalo

Make Way for Ducklings

Harry Potter

Curious George

ML With Python

The Source

O'Reilly Books

Travel Books

Bill Bryson

The Librarian

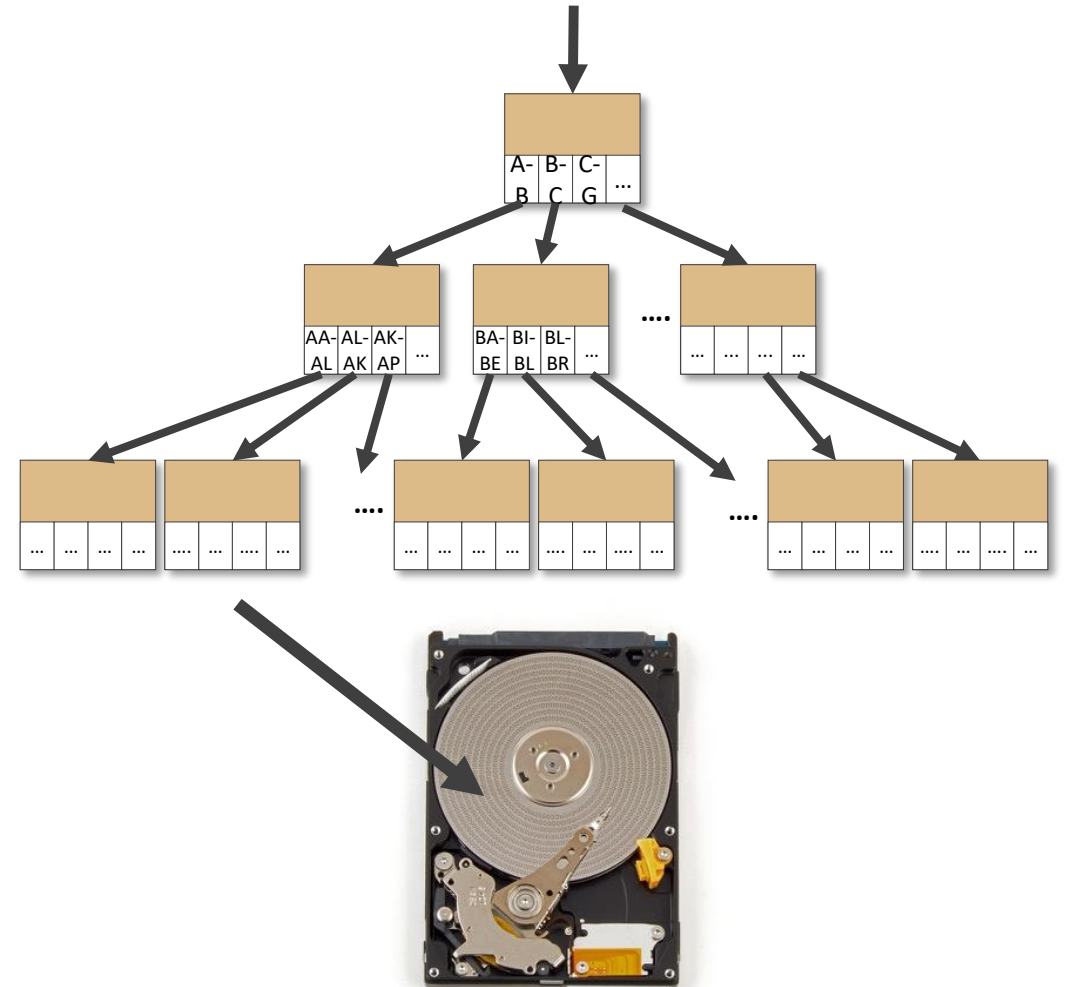




B-Tree

Key

(e.g., book title, author,...)





Learned Index

Key
(e.g., book title, author,...)



Model predicts the location of the data
like the librarian predicts the location of the book

How to build models to predict the location

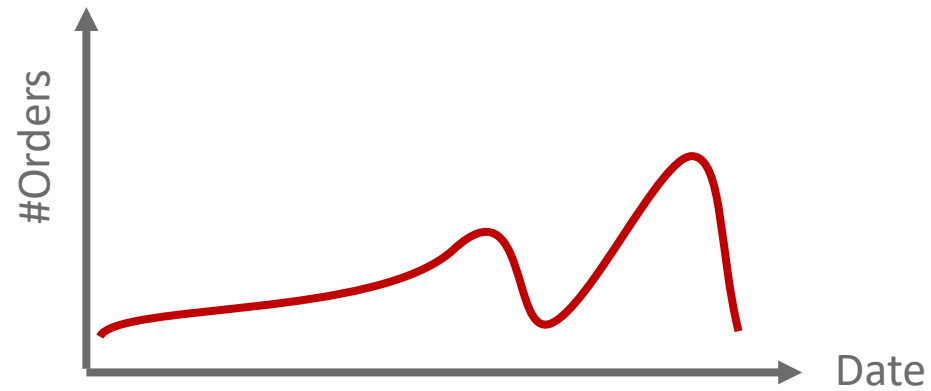
id	date	first_name	last_name	email	address	zip	state	credit_card_nb	amount
1000	2017-01-01	Hobart	Spracklin	hspracklin0@dailymotion.com	20565 High Crossing Plaza	56372	Minnesota	4405-6975-7285-5160	\$ 611.00
1001	2017-01-02	Billye	Binnion	bbinnion1@123-reg.co.uk	3698 Upham Point	20260	District of Columbia	3533-7150-7728-9850	\$ 244.00
1002	2017-01-02	Johann	Brockley	jbrockley2@bizjournals.com	23844 Artisan Place	98516	Washington	67597-1193-7985-5100	\$ 233.00
1003	2017-01-03	Artie	MacMenami	amacmenamin3@hao123.com	6276 Toban Trail	78759	Texas	3537-4829-6134-5000	\$ 210.00
1004	2017-01-03	Delilah	O'Currian	docurrian4@chron.com	86016 New Castle Avenue	72199	Arkansas	3555-2017-2226-5780	\$ 286.00
1005	2017-01-04	Gretta	Will	gwill5@yelp.com	0 Dottie Circle	68524	Nebraska	503844-1984-2085-5000	\$ 870.00
1006	2017-01-04	Gordon	Kirsopp	gkirsopp6@utexas.edu	64060 Scott Park	20370	District of Columbia	633332-1895-2414-5000	\$ 687.00
1007	2017-01-05	Bendick	Fagg	bfagg7@army.mil	94 Florence Hill	45440	Ohio	3528-9673-1815-8420	\$ 733.00
1008	2017-01-05	Dimitry	Boyet	dboyet8@sakura.ne.jp	35886 Golf Plaza	30066	Georgia	3576-6991-4041-3170	\$ 382.00
1009	2017-01-06	Ailsun	Beinke	abeinke9@si.edu	1 Badeau Place	46295	Indiana	56022-2011-8072-1400	\$ 854.00
1010	2017-01-07	Lou	Hallows	lhallowsa@theguardian.com	1 Twin Pines Junction	91125	California	5602-2364-4079-0250	\$ 150.00
1011	2017-01-09	Tiffani	Mathew	tmathewb@seattletimes.com	0456 Meadow Vale Lane	75260	Texas	6387-6943-8910-4580	\$ 313.00
1012	2017-01-09	Perl	Bridie	pbriedec@huppages.com	07 Bluestem Junction	33124	Florida	3539-8662-2397-5880	\$ 558.00
1013	2017-01-09	Rosabelle	Blasik	rblasikd@delicious.com	7 Fairfield Pass	79699	Texas	5602-2297-6599-8560	\$ 941.00
1014	2017-01-10	Meggi	Belamy	mbelamy@ask.com	0995 Manufacturers Street	10170	New York	3557-5094-7405-8340	\$ 875.00
1015	2017-01-10	Tadio	Balderston	tbalderstonf@apache.org	80 Novick Road	75260	Texas	60485-3728-7119-9300	\$ 954.00
1016	2017-01-11	Gianina	Oxteby	goxtebyg@google.pl	72674 Fuller Avenue	89505	Nevada	4-0415-9268-2397	\$ 239.00
1017	2017-01-12	Brendan	Doody	bdoodyh@craigslist.org	87414 Golden Leaf Street	11480	New York	201-6348-4121-1314	\$ 308.00
1018	2017-01-13	Conway	Coombs	ccoombsi@blogger.com	2810 Oakridge Park	32859	Florida	3529-1514-0357-9120	\$ 60.00
1019	2017-01-14	Germaine	Bere	gberej@bravesites.com	82802 Oakridge Park	20041	District of Columbia	670961-0240-4054-9000	\$ 95.00
1020	2017-01-15	Davide	Tolcharde	dtolchardek@redcross.org	89 Continental Avenue	79165	Texas	5018-7748-4325-9510	\$ 137.00
1021	2017-01-16	Nigel	Artharg	narthargl@gizmodo.com	31 Mcbride Point	22301	Virginia	560225-6965-2870-0000	\$ 496.00
1022	2017-01-17	Rickard	Trenholm	rtrenholmm@cbslocal.com	93 Hoepker Parkway	70593	Louisiana	3541-5241-5383-9970	\$ 760.00
1023	2017-01-18	Juditha	Dwane	jdwanen@vk.com	7914 Eliot Lane	14276	New York	5456-4410-0914-3180	\$ 474.00
1024	2017-01-19	Susan	Ilden	sildeno@aol.com	25204 Huxley Road	21684	Maryland	3574-8586-6367-9920	\$ 83.00
1025	2017-01-20	Abbey	Triggle	atrigglep@google.com.au	47 Debra Pass	74184	Oklahoma	3538-6047-6315-7710	\$ 513.00
1026	2017-01-21	Zsazsa	Dunster	zdunsterq@nature.com	7 Gerald Alley	40576	Kentucky	3562-0325-7709-3490	\$ 952.00
1027	2017-01-22	Grantham	Friatt	gfriattr@seattletimes.com	774 Prairieview Circle	29225	South Carolina	3571-1171-9476-8780	\$ 942.00
1028	2017-01-22	Ross	Gaudin	rgaudins@samsung.com	3102 Loeprich Trail	68197	Nebraska	5108-7578-4665-2710	\$ 572.00
1029	2017-01-22	Aluino	Drover	adrovert@dagondesign.com	2717 Northridge Avenue	72199	Arkansas	670999-3171-8848-0000	\$ 318.00
1030	2017-01-23	Shurlock	Braker	sbrakeru@huffingtonpost.com	30783 Jenna Alley	80945	Colorado	6331106-1894-9878-0000	\$ 166.00
1031	2017-01-24	Glenda	Goodbody	ggoodbodyv@economist.com	720 Pierstorff Way	7522	New Jersey	36-0593-2719-1684	\$ 412.00
1032	2017-01-24	Rollin	Reddie	rreddiew@tinypic.com	09 Gina Park	65810	Missouri	4665-9188-1324-1040	\$ 383.00
1033	2017-01-26	Dorry	Jenks	djenksx@virginia.edu	1 Butterfield Road	85210	Arizona	3578-9195-0297-7730	\$ 636.00
1034	2017-01-26	Patti	Embv	pembvv@weather.com	26 Hoard Drive	91210	California	3585-8243-7506-2470	\$ 957.00

How to build models to predict the location

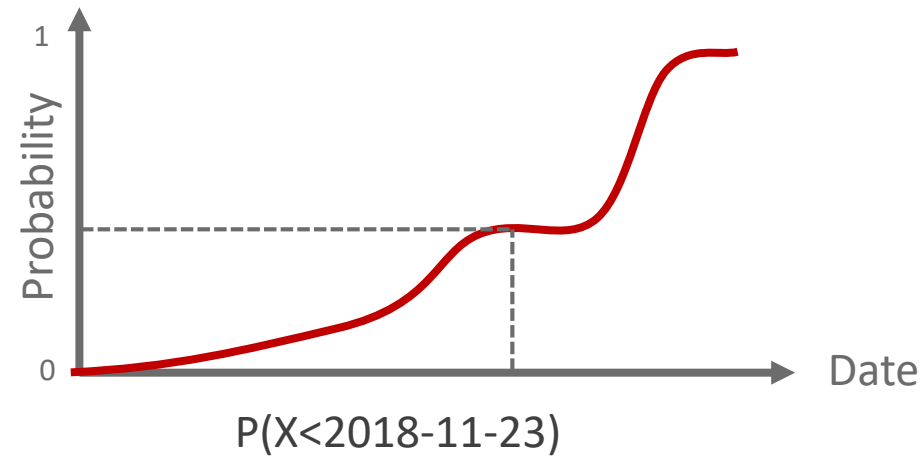
date
2017-01-01
2017-01-02
2017-01-02
2017-01-03
2017-01-03
2017-01-04
2017-01-04
2017-01-05
2017-01-05
2017-01-06
2017-01-07
2017-01-09
2017-01-09
2017-01-09
2017-01-10
2017-01-10
2017-01-11
2017-01-12
2017-01-13
2017-01-14
2017-01-15
2017-01-16
2017-01-17
2017-01-18
2017-01-19
2017-01-20
2017-01-21
2017-01-22
2017-01-22
2017-01-22
2017-01-23
2017-01-24
2017-01-24
2017-01-26
2017-01-26

How to build models to predict the location

Frequency Distribution



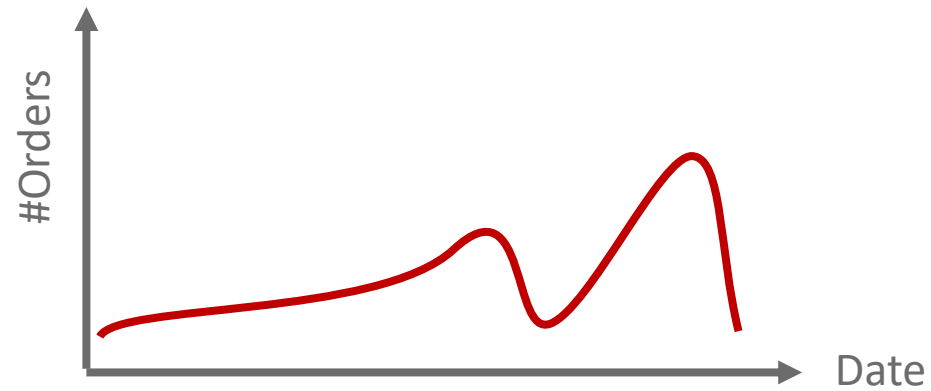
Cumulative Distribution Function (CDF)



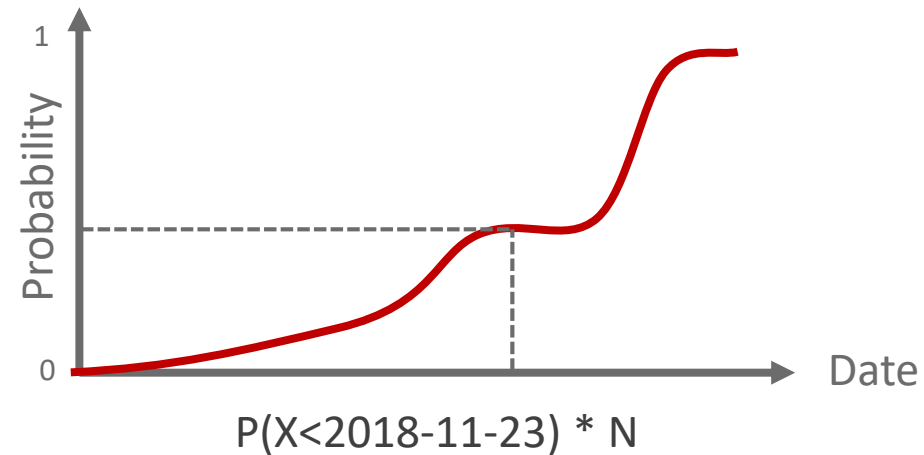
date
2017-01-01
2017-01-02
2017-01-02
2017-01-03
2017-01-03
2017-01-04
2017-01-04
2017-01-05
2017-01-05
2017-01-06
2017-01-06
2017-01-07
2017-01-07
2017-01-09
2017-01-09
2017-01-09
2017-01-10
2017-01-10
2017-01-11
2017-01-11
2017-01-12
2017-01-12
2017-01-13
2017-01-13
2017-01-14
2017-01-14
2017-01-15
2017-01-15
2017-01-16
2017-01-16
2017-01-17
2017-01-17
2017-01-18
2017-01-18
2017-01-19
2017-01-19
2017-01-20
2017-01-20
2017-01-21
2017-01-21
2017-01-22
2017-01-22
2017-01-22
2017-01-22
2017-01-23
2017-01-23
2017-01-24
2017-01-24
2017-01-24
2017-01-26
2017-01-26
2017-01-26
2017-01-26
2017-01-28
2017-01-28
2017-01-29
2017-01-29
2017-01-30
2017-01-30
2017-01-30
2017-01-31
2017-01-31
2017-01-31
2017-02-01
2017-02-01
2017-02-01
2017-02-02
2017-02-02
2017-02-04
2017-02-04
2017-02-05
2017-02-05
2017-02-06
2017-02-06
2017-02-06
2017-02-06
2017-02-07
2017-02-07
2017-02-07
2017-02-08
2017-02-08
2017-02-08
2017-02-09
2017-02-09
2017-02-10
2017-02-10
2017-02-10
2017-02-11
2017-02-11
2017-02-12
2017-02-12
2017-02-13
2017-02-13
2017-02-13
2017-02-14
2017-02-14
2017-02-14
2017-02-15

How to build models to predict the location

Frequency Distribution



Cumulative Distribution Function (CDF)



date
2017-01-01
2017-01-02
2017-01-02
2017-01-03
2017-01-03
2017-01-04
2017-01-04
2017-01-05
2017-01-05
2017-01-06
2017-01-06
2017-01-07
2017-01-09
2017-01-09
2017-01-09
2017-01-10
2017-01-10
2017-01-11
2017-01-12
2017-01-13
2017-01-14
2017-01-15
2017-01-16
2017-01-17
2017-01-18
2017-01-19
2017-01-20
2017-01-21
2017-01-22
2017-01-22
2017-01-22
2017-01-23
2017-01-24
2017-01-24
2017-01-26
2017-01-26
2017-01-26
2017-01-28
2017-01-29
2017-01-30
2017-01-30
2017-01-30
2017-01-31
2017-01-31
2017-01-31
2017-02-01
2017-02-01
2017-02-02
2017-02-02
2017-02-04
2017-02-05
2017-02-05
2017-02-06
2017-02-06
2017-02-06
2017-02-07
2017-02-07
2017-02-07
2017-02-08
2017-02-08
2017-02-08
2017-02-09
...
2017-11-27
2017-11-27
2017-11-27
2017-11-28
2017-11-28
...

Why are learned indexes so good?

B-tree is designed for the *average* case

Learned index adapts to the *specific* instance

Instance-specific optimization

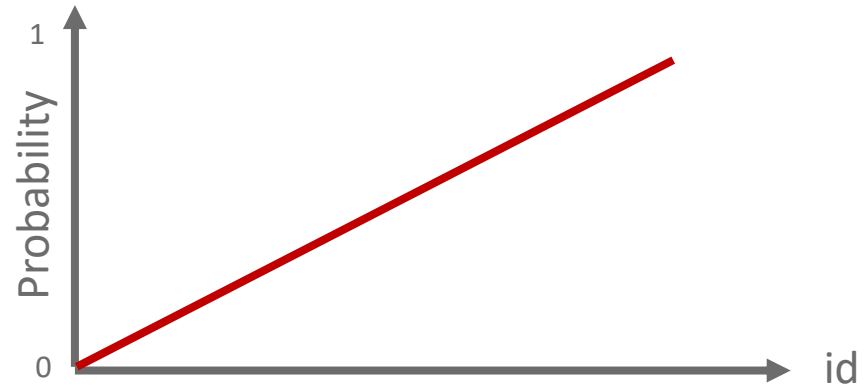
id	date	first_name	last_name	email	address	zip	state	credit_card_nb	amount
1000	2017-01-01	Hobart	Spracklin	hspracklin0@dailymotion.com	20565 High Crossing Plaza	56372	Minnesota	4405-6975-7285-5160	\$ 611.00
1001	2017-01-02	Billye	Binnion	bbinnion1@123-reg.co.uk	3698 Upham Point	20260	District of Columbia	3533-7150-7728-9850	\$ 244.00
1002	2017-01-02	Johann	Brockley	jbrockley2@bizjournals.com	23844 Artisan Place	98516	Washington	67597-1193-7985-5100	\$ 233.00
1003	2017-01-03	Artie	MacMenami	amacmenamin3@hao123.com	6276 Toban Trail	78759	Texas	3537-4829-6134-5000	\$ 210.00
1004	2017-01-03	Delilah	O'Curriagan	docurriagan4@chron.com	86016 New Castle Avenue	72199	Arkansas	3555-2017-2226-5780	\$ 286.00
1005	2017-01-04	Gretta	Will	gwill5@yelp.com	0 Dottie Circle	68524	Nebraska	503844-1984-2085-5000	\$ 870.00
1006	2017-01-04	Gordon	Kirsopp	gkirsopp6@utexas.edu	64060 Scott Park	20370	District of Columbia	633332-1895-2414-5000	\$ 687.00
1007	2017-01-05	Bendick	Fagg	bfagg7@army.mil	94 Florence Hill	45440	Ohio	3528-9673-1815-8420	\$ 733.00
1008	2017-01-05	Dimitry	Boyet	dboyet8@sakura.ne.jp	35886 Golf Plaza	30066	Georgia	3576-6991-4041-3170	\$ 382.00
1009	2017-01-06	Ailsun	Beinke	abeinke9@si.edu	1 Badeau Place	46295	Indiana	56022-2011-8072-1400	\$ 854.00
1010	2017-01-07	Lou	Hallows	lhallowsa@theguardian.com	1 Twin Pines Junction	91125	California	5602-2364-4079-0250	\$ 150.00
1011	2017-01-09	Tiffani	Mathew	tmathewb@seattletimes.com	0456 Meadow Vale Lane	75260	Texas	6387-6943-8910-4580	\$ 313.00
1012	2017-01-09	Perl	Bridie	pbriedec@hubpages.com	07 Bluestem Junction	33124	Florida	3539-8662-2397-5880	\$ 558.00
1013	2017-01-09	Rosabelle	Blasik	rblasikd@delicious.com	7 Fairfield Pass	79699	Texas	5602-2297-6599-8560	\$ 941.00
1014	2017-01-10	Meggi	Belamy	mbelamy@ask.com	0995 Manufacturers Street	10170	New York	3557-5094-7405-8340	\$ 875.00
1015	2017-01-10	Tadio	Balderston	tbalderstonf@apache.org	80 Novick Road	75260	Texas	60485-3728-7119-9300	\$ 954.00
1016	2017-01-11	Gianina	Oxteby	goxtebyg@google.pl	72674 Fuller Avenue	89505	Nevada	4-0415-9268-2397	\$ 239.00
1017	2017-01-12	Brendan	Doody	bdoodyh@craigslist.org	87414 Golden Leaf Street	11480	New York	201-6348-4121-1314	\$ 308.00
1018	2017-01-13	Conway	Coombs	ccoombsi@blogger.com	2810 Oakridge Park	32859	Florida	3529-1514-0357-9120	\$ 60.00
1019	2017-01-14	Germaine	Bere	gberej@bravesites.com	82802 Oakridge Park	20041	District of Columbia	670961-0240-4054-9000	\$ 95.00
1020	2017-01-15	Davide	Tolcharde	dtolchardek@redcross.org	89 Continental Avenue	79165	Texas	5018-7748-4325-9510	\$ 137.00
1021	2017-01-16	Nigel	Artharg	narthargl@gizmodo.com	31 McBride Point	22301	Virginia	560225-6965-2870-0000	\$ 496.00
1022	2017-01-17	Rickard	Trenholm	rtrenholmm@cbslocal.com	93 Hoepker Parkway	70593	Louisiana	3541-5241-5383-9970	\$ 760.00
1023	2017-01-18	Juditha	Dwane	jdwanen@vk.com	7914 Eliot Lane	14276	New York	5456-4410-0914-3180	\$ 474.00
1024	2017-01-19	Susan	Ilden	sildeno@aol.com	25204 Huxley Road	21684	Maryland	3574-8586-6367-9920	\$ 83.00
1025	2017-01-20	Abbey	Triggle	atrigglep@google.com.au	47 Debra Pass	74184	Oklahoma	3538-6047-6315-7710	\$ 513.00
1026	2017-01-21	Zsazsa	Dunster	zdunsterq@nature.com	7 Gerald Alley	40576	Kentucky	3562-0325-7709-3490	\$ 952.00
1027	2017-01-22	Grantham	Friatt	gfriattr@seattletimes.com	774 Prairieview Circle	29225	South Carolina	3571-1171-9476-8780	\$ 942.00
1028	2017-01-22	Ross	Gaudin	rgaudins@samsung.com	3102 Loeprich Trail	68197	Nebraska	5108-7578-4665-2710	\$ 572.00
1029	2017-01-22	Aluino	Drover	adrovert@dagondesign.com	2717 Northridge Avenue	72199	Arkansas	670999-3171-8848-0000	\$ 318.00
1030	2017-01-23	Shurlock	Braker	sbrakeru@huffingtonpost.com	30783 Jenna Alley	80945	Colorado	6331106-1894-9878-0000	\$ 166.00
1031	2017-01-24	Glenda	Goodbody	ggoodbodyv@economist.com	720 Pierstorff Way	7522	New Jersey	36-0593-2719-1684	\$ 412.00
1032	2017-01-24	Rollin	Reddie	rreddiew@tinypic.com	09 Gina Park	65810	Missouri	4665-9188-1324-1040	\$ 383.00
1033	2017-01-26	Dorry	Jenks	djenksx@virginia.edu	1 Butterfield Road	85210	Arizona	3578-9195-0297-7730	\$ 636.00
1034	2017-01-26	Patti	Emby	pemby@weather.com	26 Heard Drive	91310	California	3585-8343-7506-2470	\$ 957.00

Instance-specific optimization

Frequency Distribution



Cumulative Distribution Function (CDF)



Learned Index:
Perf: 1x addition
Storage: 16 bytes

B-Tree:
Perf: ~1 I/O
Storage: O(n)

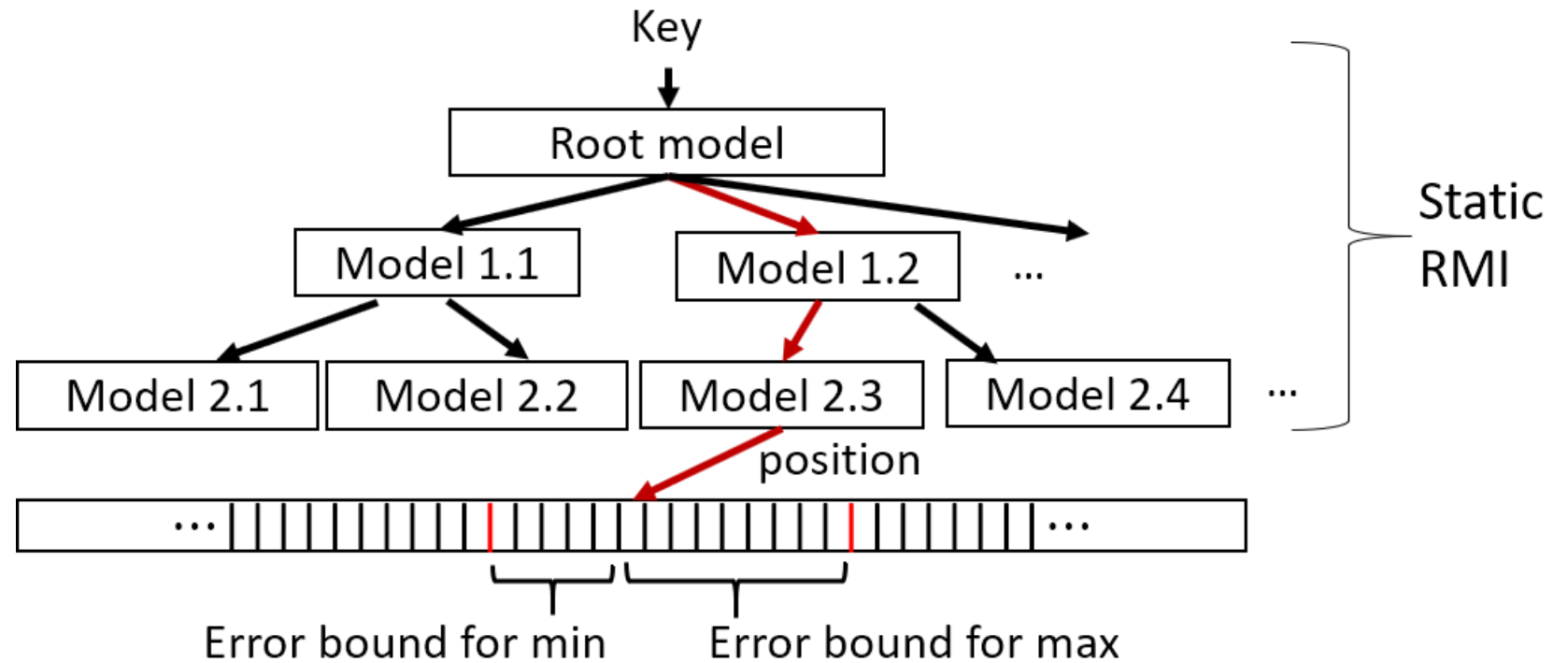
`data_array[id - 1000]`

id
1000
1001
1002
1003
1004
1005
1006
1007
1008
1009
1010
1011
1012
1013
1014
1015
1016
1017
1018
1019
1020
1021
1022
1023
1024
1025
1026
1027
1028
1029
1030
1031
1032
1033
1034
1035
1036
1037
1038
1039
1040
1041
1042
1043
1044
1045
1046
1047
1048
1049
1050
1051
1052
1053
1054
1055
1056
1057
1058
1059
1060
1061
1062
1063
1064
1065
1066

Learned Index*

~3x faster lookups,
~10x smaller size vs.
B+Tree

Works for static,
read-only workloads



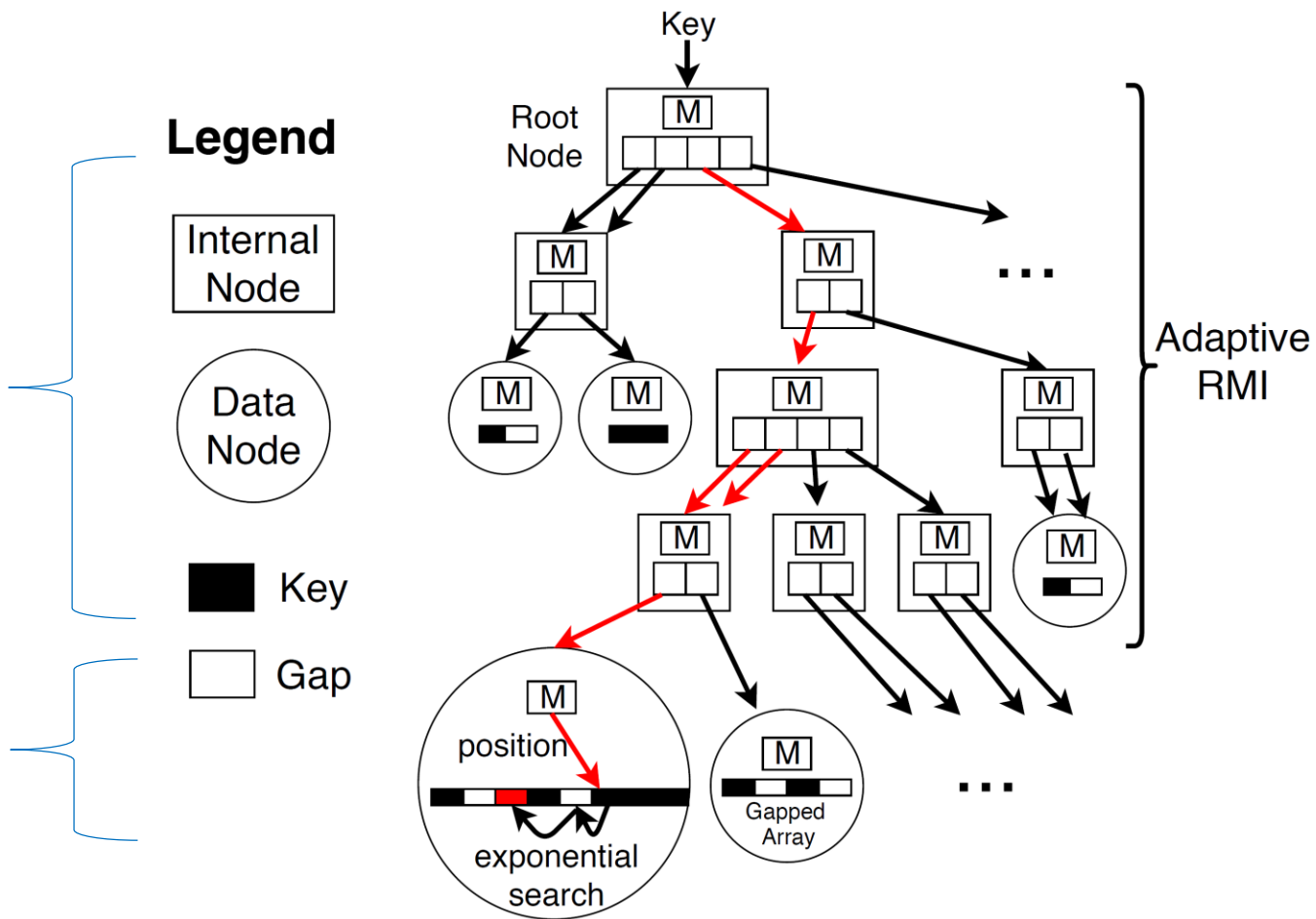
*Kraska et al., "The Case for Learned Index Structures", in SIGMOD 2018.

ALEX design goals

	B-Tree	Learned Index	ALEX
Lookup time	Slow	Fast	Faster
Insert time	Fast	Not Supported	Fast
Space usage	High	Low	Low

ALEX design overview

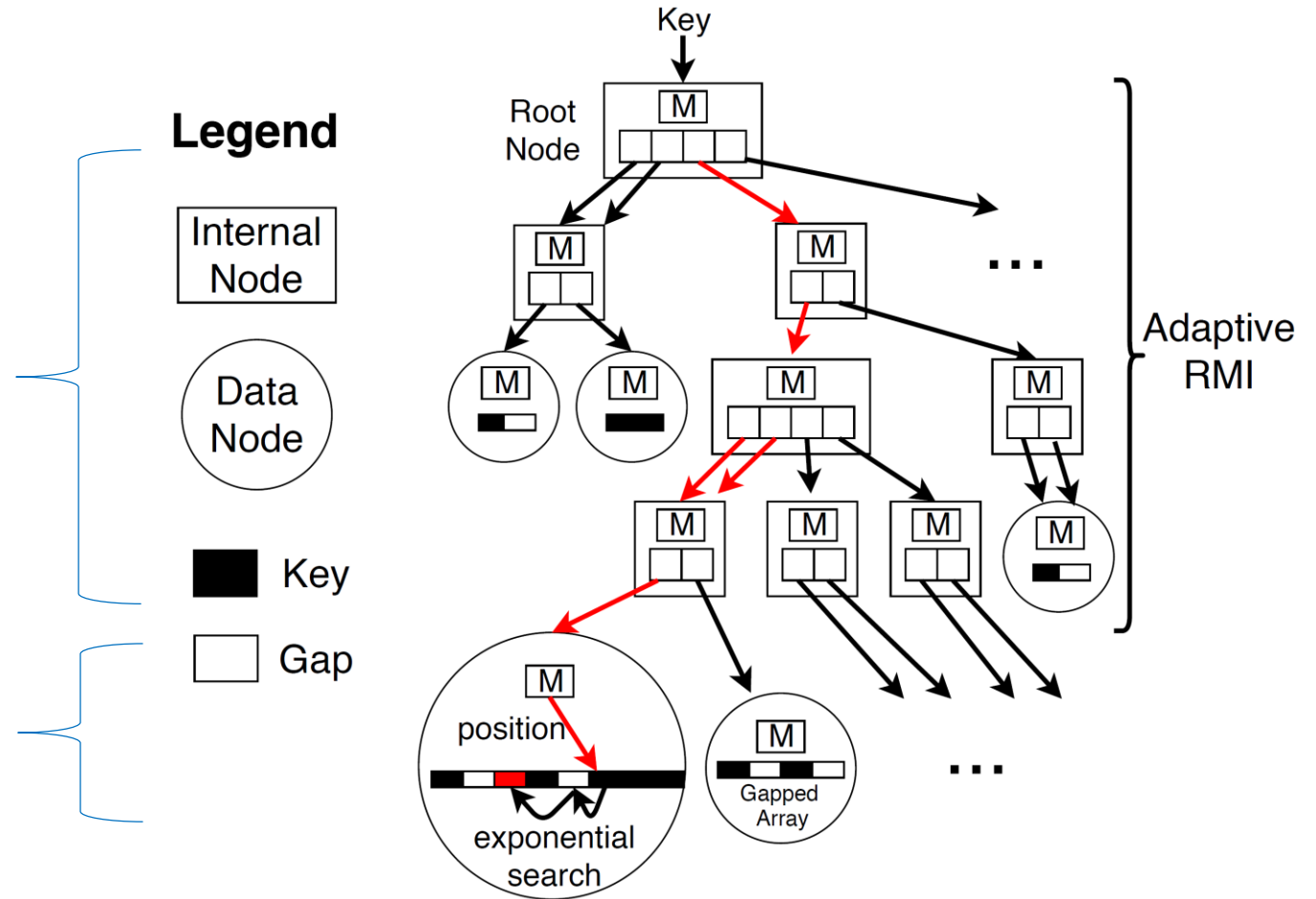
- Recursive Model Index (RMI)
 - Hierarchy of models
 - Higher level models pick model at the next level
 - Leaf level models predict the position
- At leaf nodes, leave gaps (free spaces)
 - Efficiently absorb inserts
 - Use model-based inserts which lead to faster lookups



Lookups in ALEX

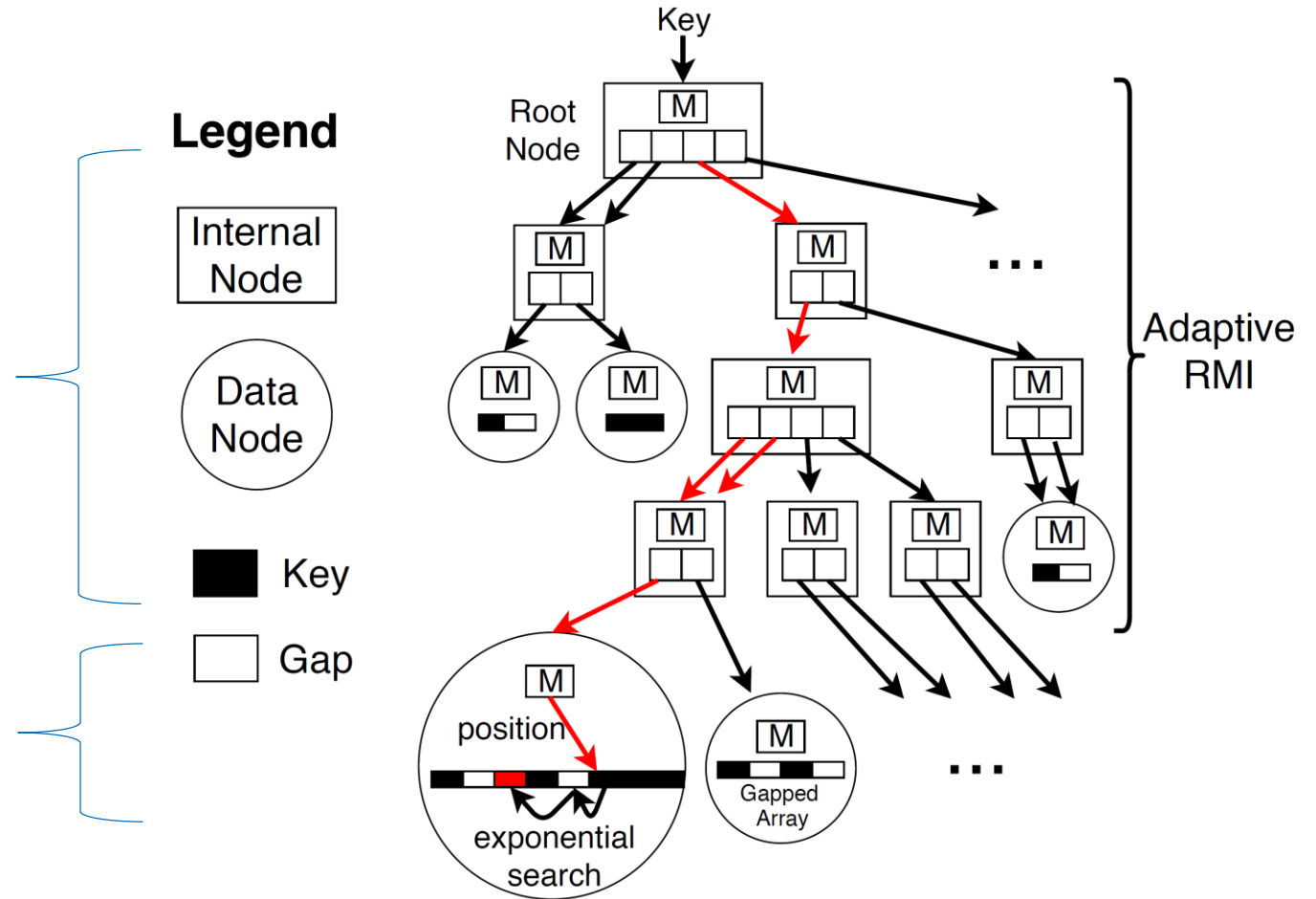
Use the RMI to predict the location of the key in a leaf data node

Use exponential search within the leaf node, starting at the predicted location



Inserts in ALEX

- Use the RMI to predict the location where the key *should be* inserted in the leaf data node
- If the predicted location is empty, insert the key
- Else shift the existing keys towards the closest gap



Mechanisms to dynamically grow ALEX

Node Expansions

- If a node becomes full, allocate a new larger node by an expansion factor 'c'
- Scale or retrain the model

Node Splits

- If a node becomes full and has reached a max node size, split it into two nodes
 - B-Tree like splits
 - Downward splits

Insertion Algorithm

- Combines these “mechanisms” with appropriate “policies”
 - All decisions are driven by simple “cost models” that are learned from the workload

Dataset characteristics

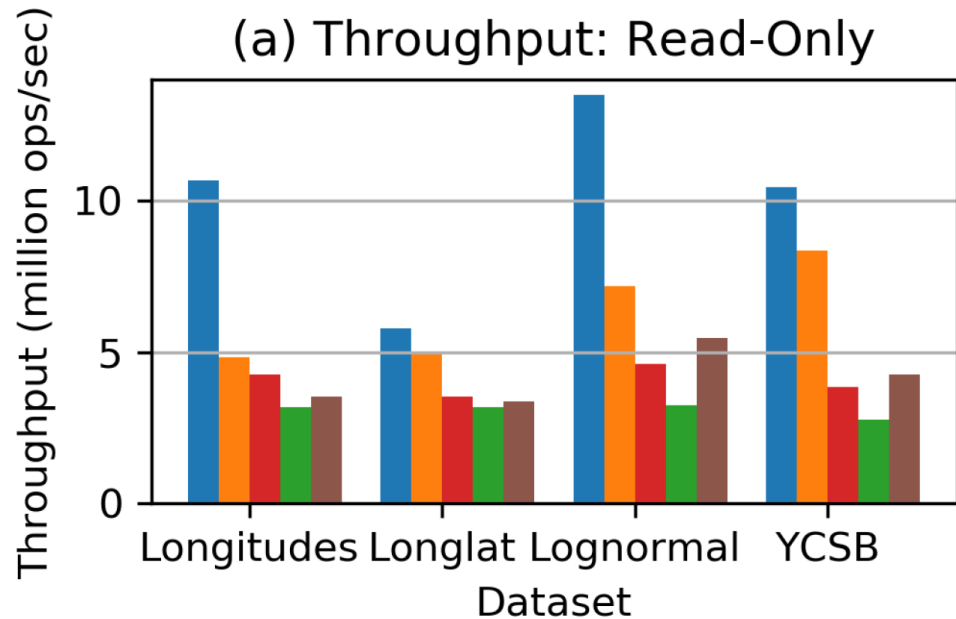
Table 1: Dataset Characteristics

	longitudes	longlat	lognormal	YCSB
Num keys	1B	200M	190M	200M
Key type	double	double	64-bit int	64-bit int
Payload size	8B	8B	8B	80B
Total size	16GB	3.2GB	3.04GB	17.6GB

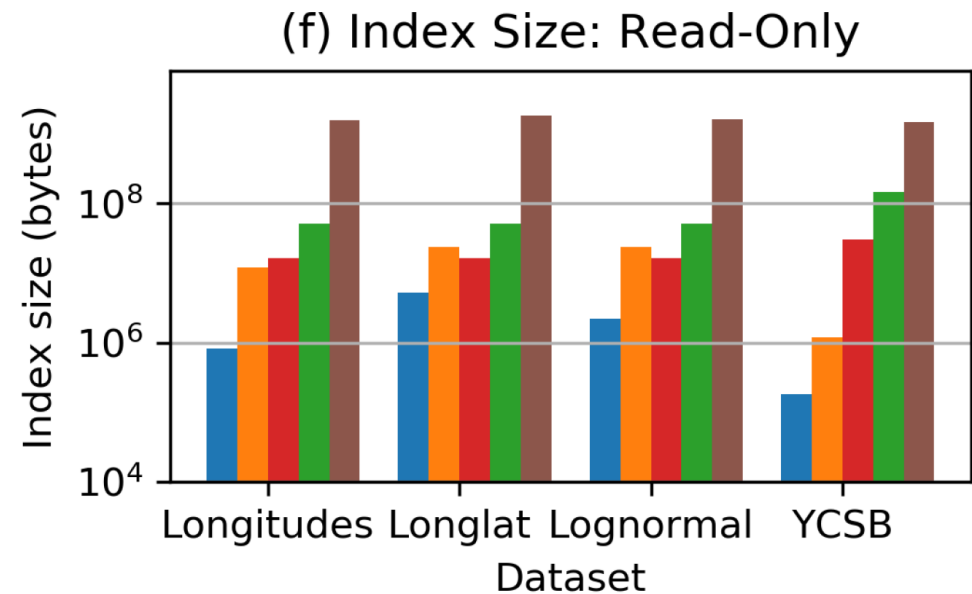
Performance summary

- Read-only workloads:
 - ALEX has 2.2x faster search speed vs. Learned Index, with 15x smaller index
 - ALEX has 4.1x faster search speed vs. B-Tree, with 3 orders of magnitude smaller index
- Read-write workloads:
 - ALEX has 2-4x faster search speed vs. B-Tree

Read-only Workload

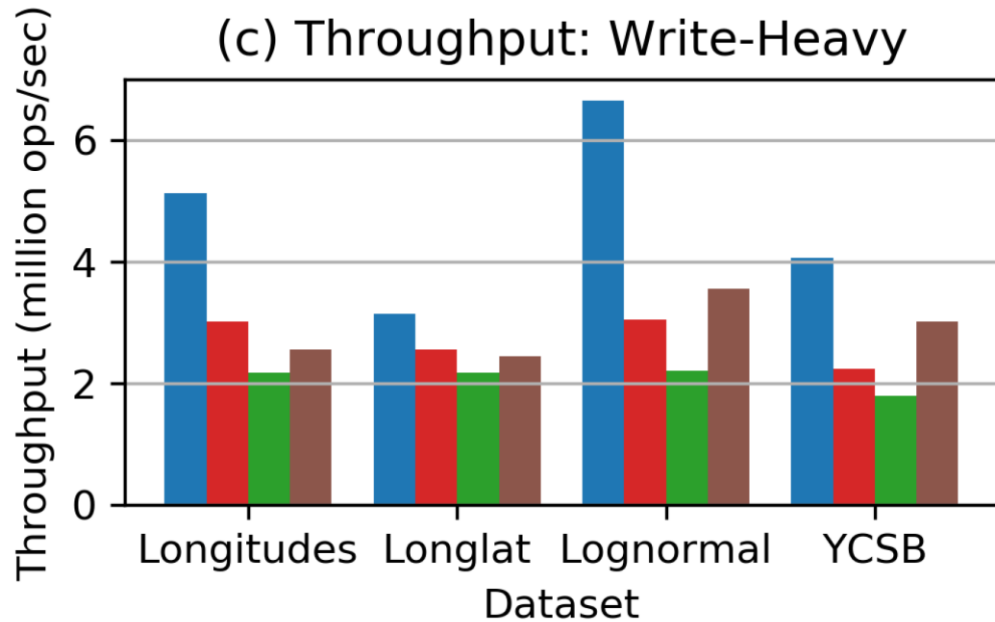


~4x faster than B+Tree
~2x faster than Learned Index

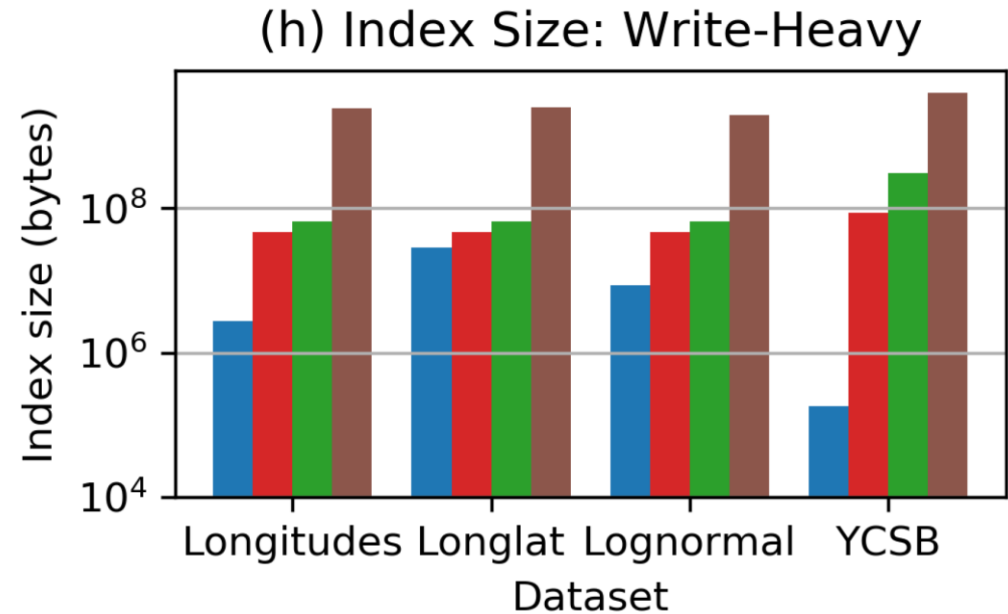


~3 orders of magnitude less space for index

Write-heavy Workload

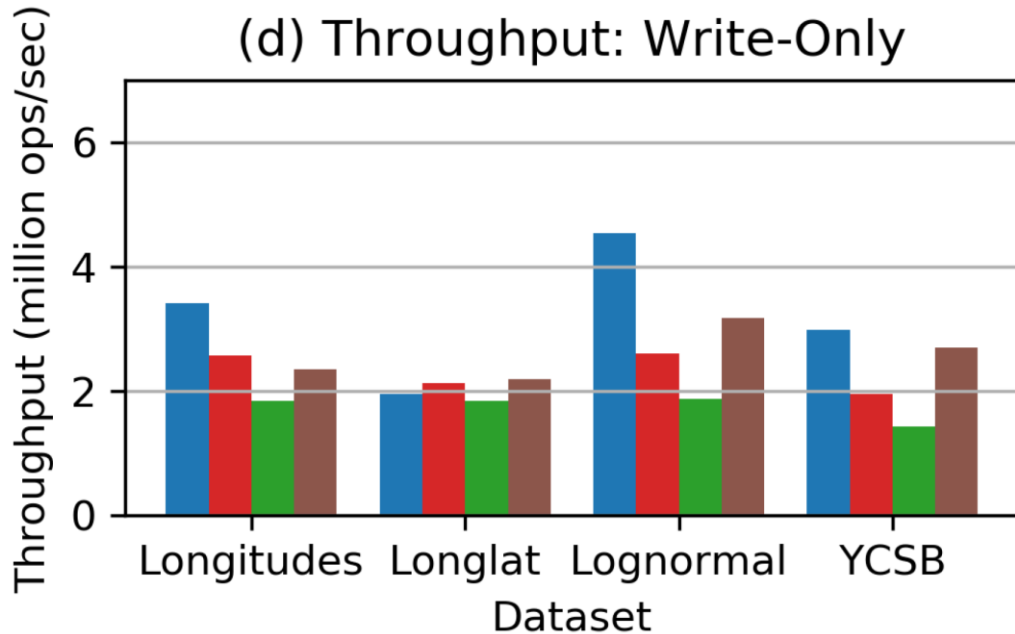


~2-3x faster than B+Tree

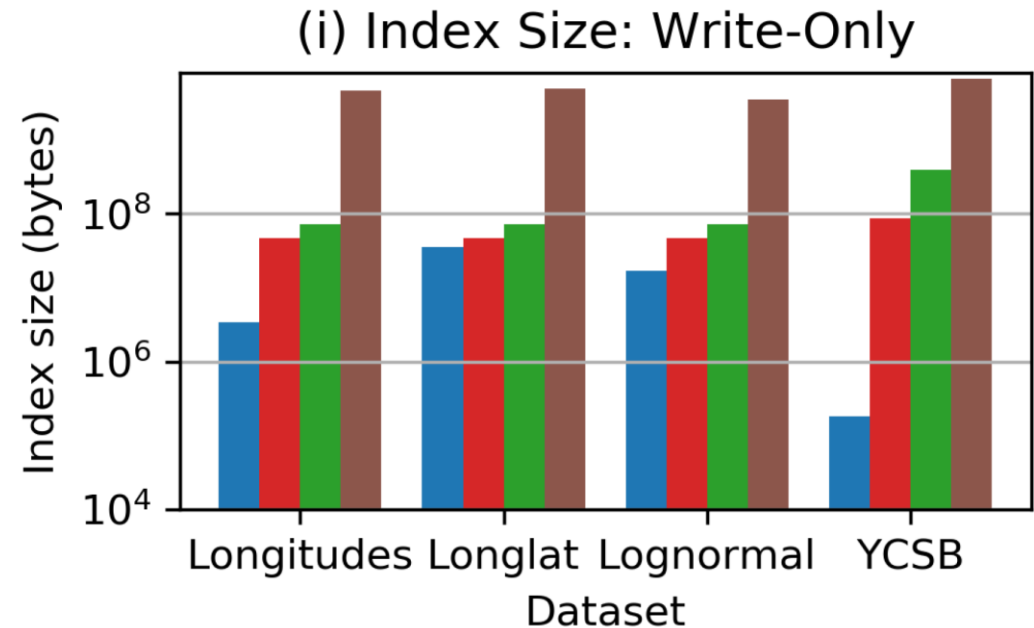


~3 orders of magnitude less space for index

Write-only Workload

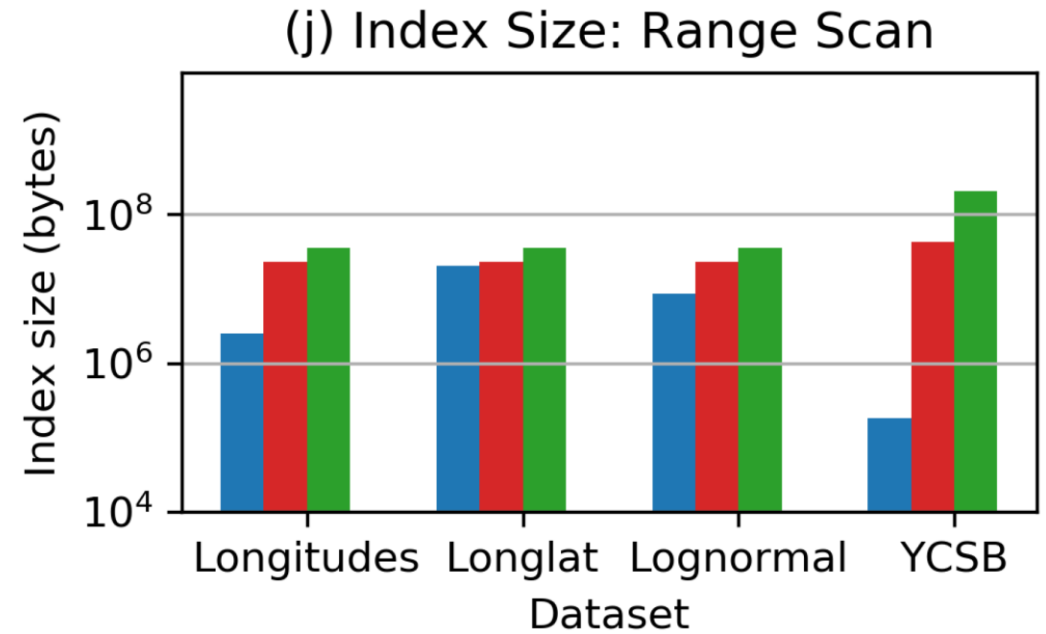
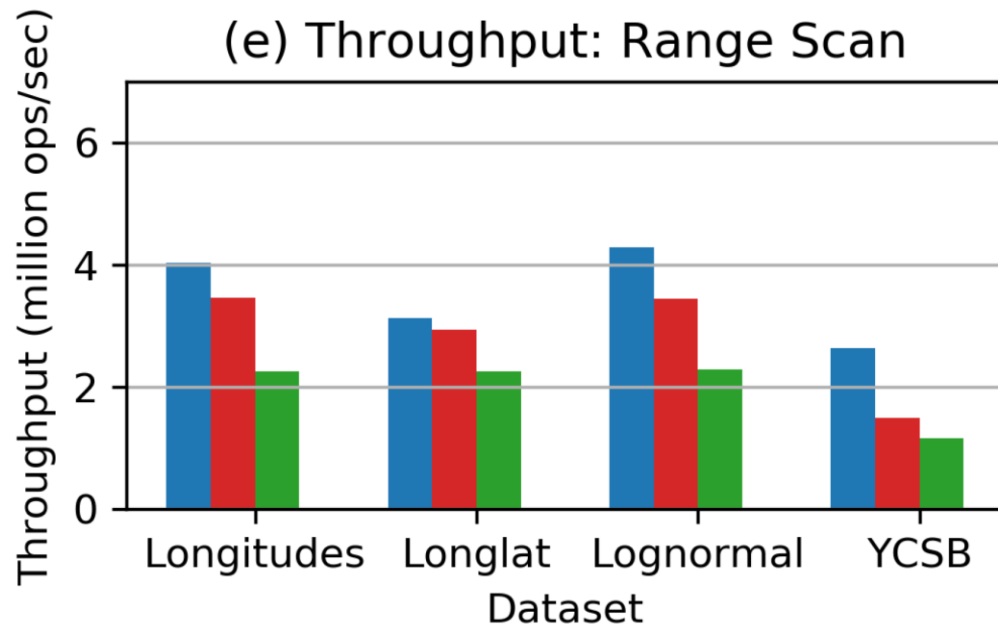


~2x faster than B+Tree



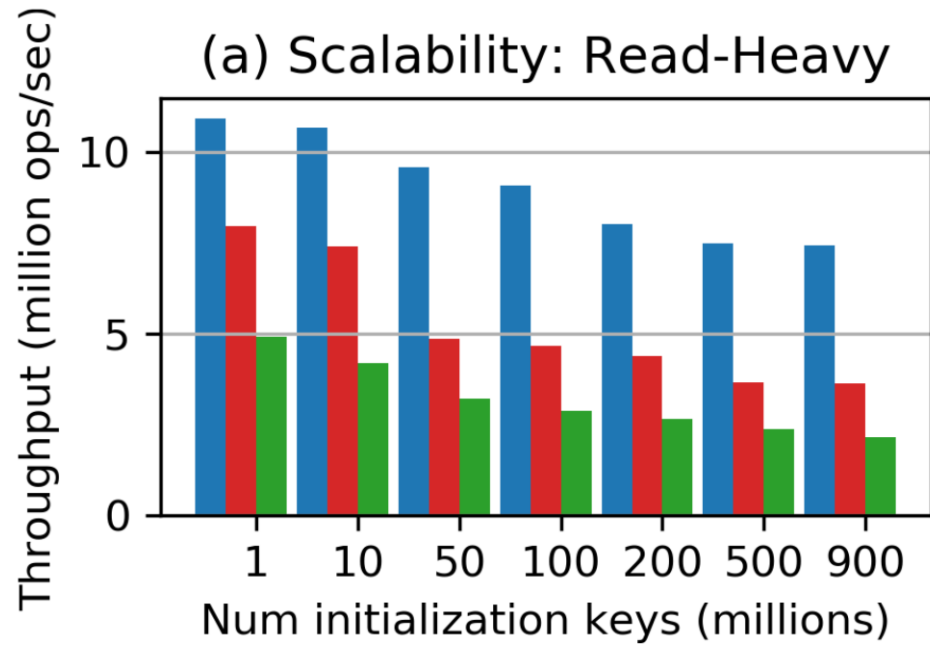
~3 orders of magnitude less space for index

Range-scan Workload



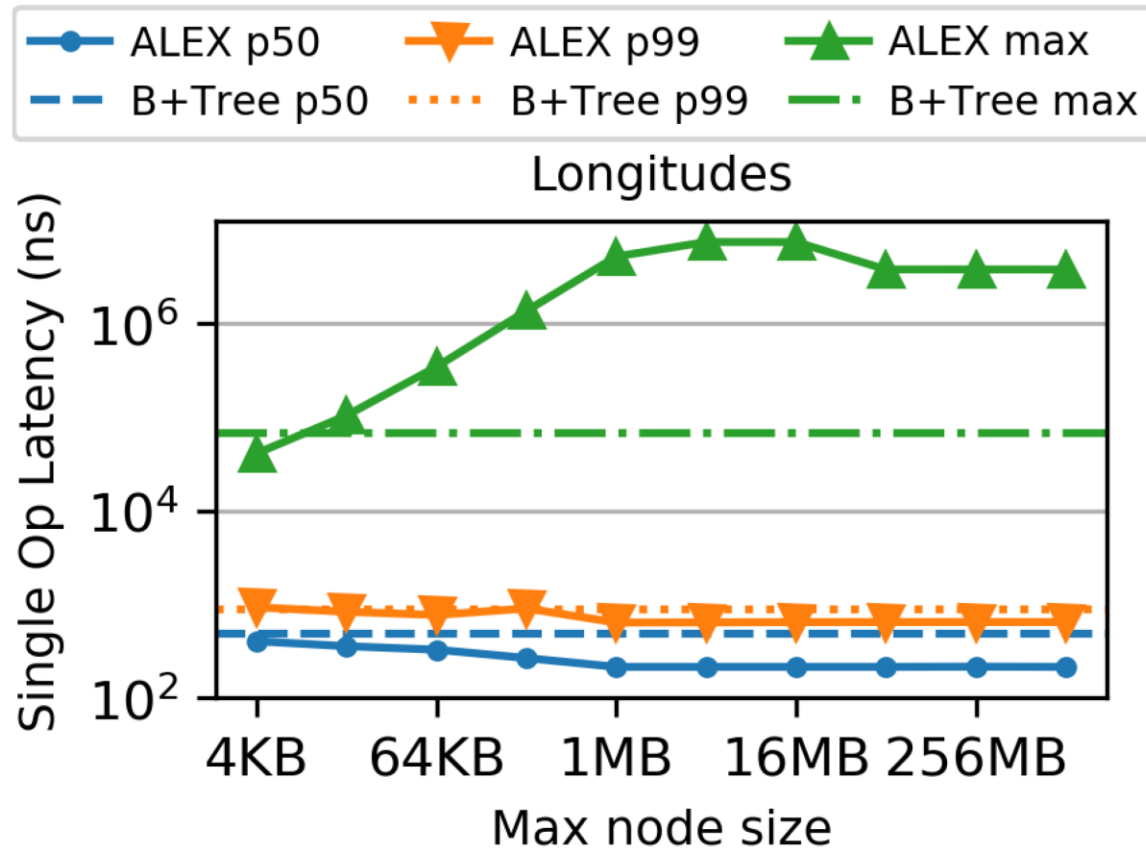
ALEX is still faster but relative performance decreases as scan cost dominates

Scalability



ALEX maintains performance advantage as the dataset size increases

Insert Latency



Increasing the max node size decreases median and P99 latency

... but tail latency is increased

Summary

- ALEX is an adaptive learned index for dynamic workloads
 - effectively combines the core insights from the Learned Index with proven storage & indexing techniques used in B+trees
- ALEX beats all baselines on all datasets
 - while consuming up to **three orders of magnitude** less storage space for indexing
- Next steps:
 - persistence on SSDs or Persistent Memory
 - concurrency control
 - open source

Related Research

- High performance, latch-free indexing for NVM
 - “BzTree: A high-performance latch-free range index for non-volatile memory”, joint work with J. Arulraj, J. Levandoski, and P.A. Larson, in VLDB 2018
- Hiding memory stall latencies for in-memory indexes
 - “Exploiting coroutines to attack the killer nanoseconds”, joint work with C. Jonathan, J. Hunter, J. Levandoski, and G. Nishanov, in VLDB 2018

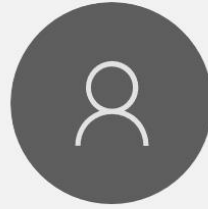
Database Group @ MSR Redmond



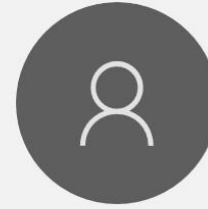
Arvind Arasu
Researcher



Badrish Chandramouli
Senior Principal
Researcher



Jonathan Goldstein
Senior Principal
Researcher



Raghav Kaushik
Senior Researcher



Donald Kossmann
Distinguished Scientist
and Director of
Redmond Lab



Yinan Li
Researcher



David Lomet
Principal Researcher
and Research Manager



Umar Farooq Minhas
Researcher



Ravi Ramamurthy
Researcher

**New in
2019!
Jae Young Do
&
Jose Faleiro**

Database Group @ MSR Redmond

- Always Encrypted – data processing on encrypted data
- AMBROSIA – a programming language independent approach for authoring and deploying highly robust distributed applications (<https://github.com/microsoft/ambrosia>)
- Cipherbase – a comprehensive database system that provides strong end-to-end data confidentiality through encryption
- CRA – a software layer (library) that makes it easy to create and deploy distributed dataflow-style applications (<https://github.com/microsoft/cra>)
- Deuteronomy – a database architecture that provides a clean separation of transaction functionality from data management functionality
- FASTER – a new key-value store for point operations, that combines a highly cache-optimized concurrent hash index with a novel self-tuning data organization (<https://github.com/microsoft/faster>)
- FISHSTORE – a new ingestion and storage layer for flexible- and fixed-schema datasets (<https://github.com/microsoft/fishstore>)
- MISON – fast parser for data analytics
- Socrates – The New SQL Server in the Cloud (<https://aka.ms/sqlsocrates>)
- TRILL – fast stream processing library: a trillion tuples a day (<https://github.com/microsoft/trill>)

Database Group @ MSR Redmond

Now accepting, FY 2020 applications

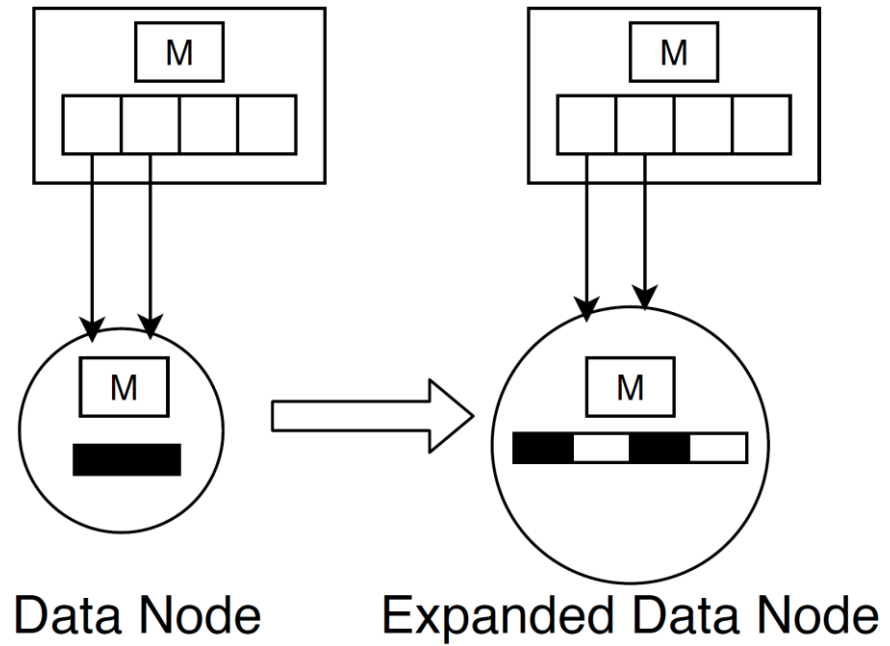
Internships:

<https://careers.microsoft.com/us/en/job/722104/Research-Intern-Database-Group>

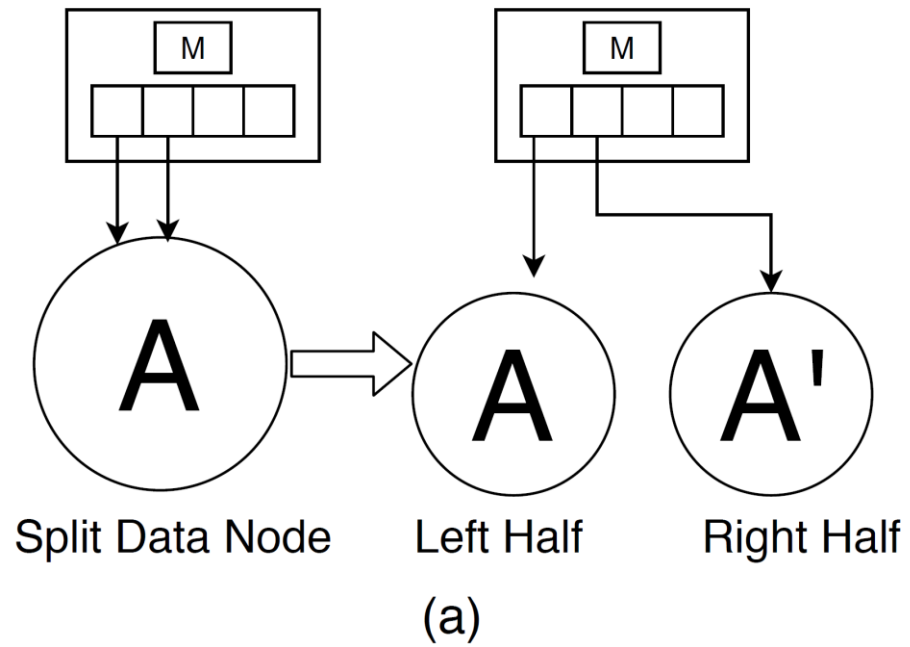
Full-time:

Please contact ufminhas@microsoft.com for details. 😊

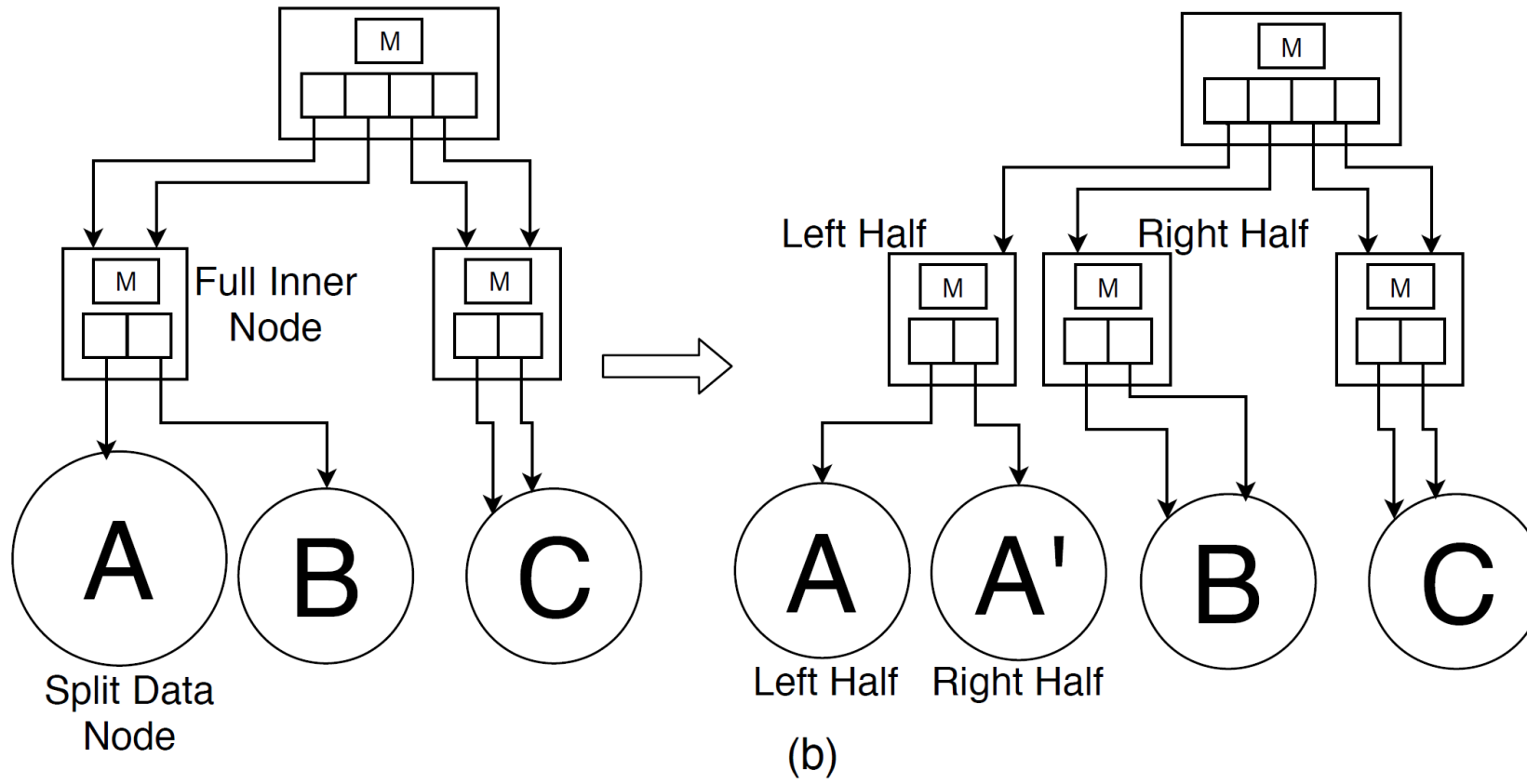
Node Expansion



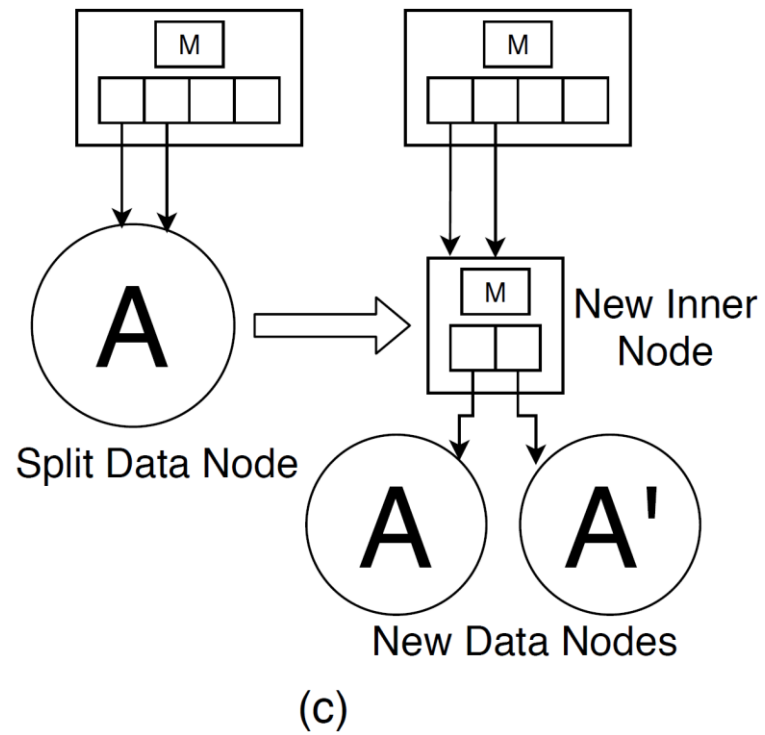
B-Tree Like Split – Case 1



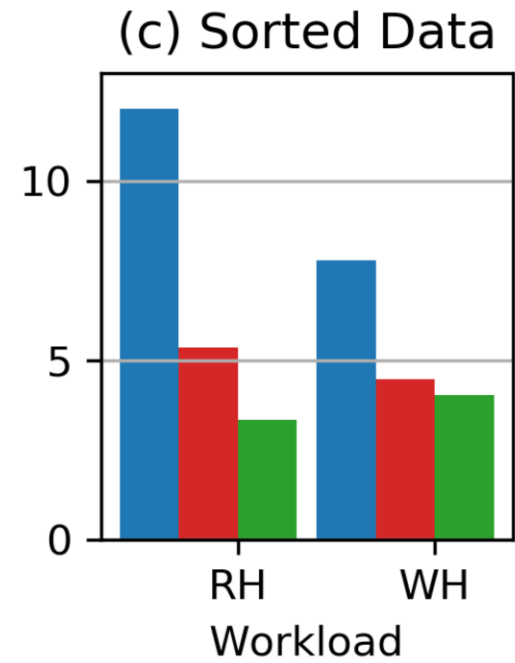
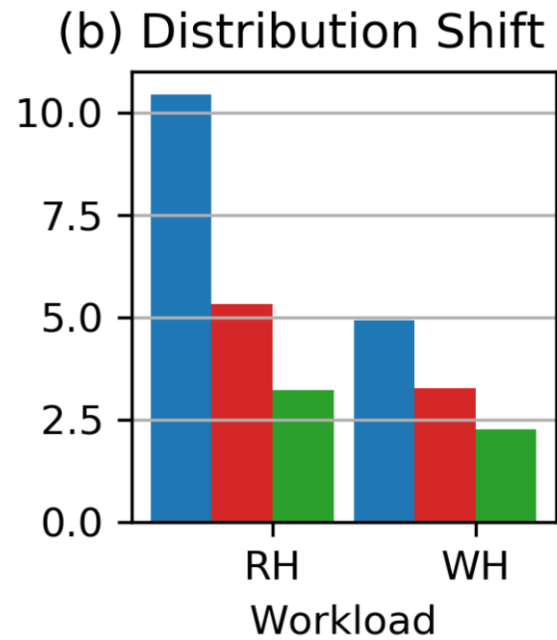
B-Tree Like Split – Case 2



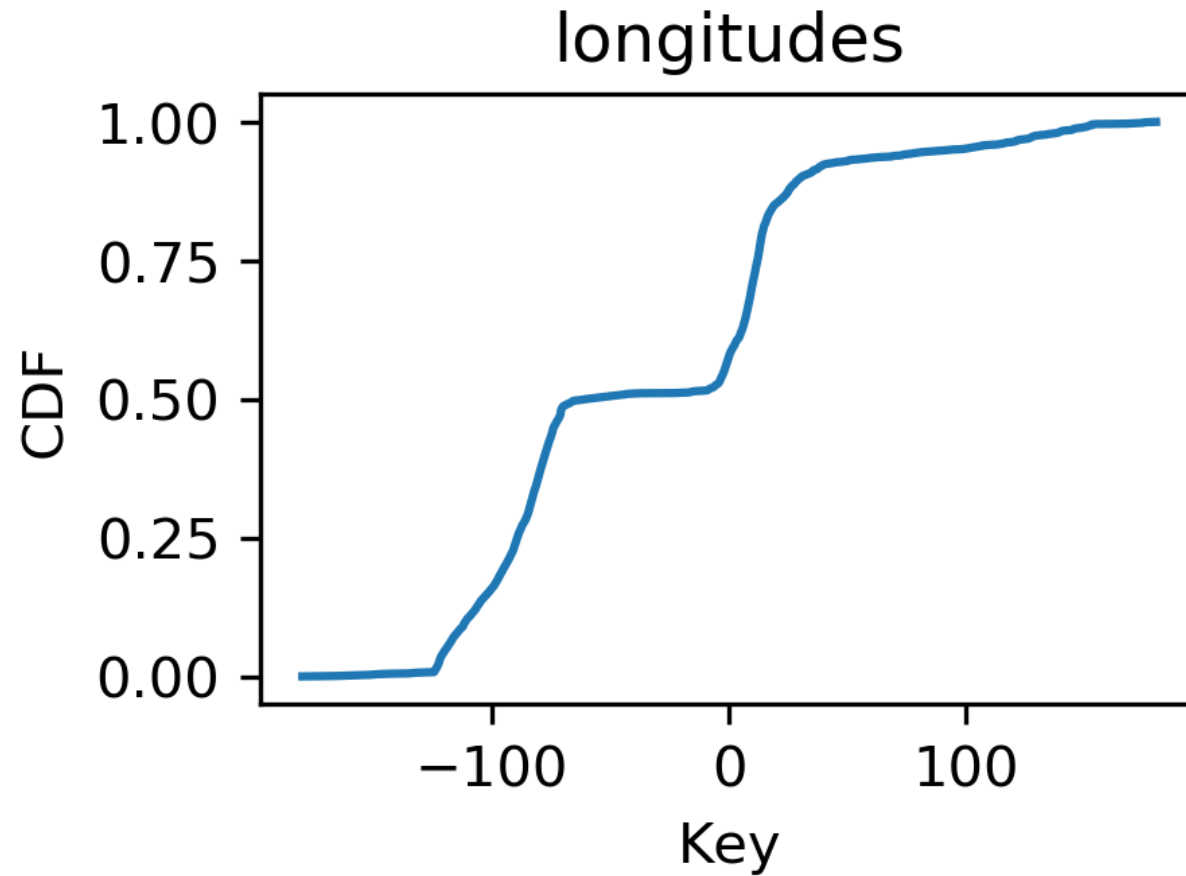
Split Down



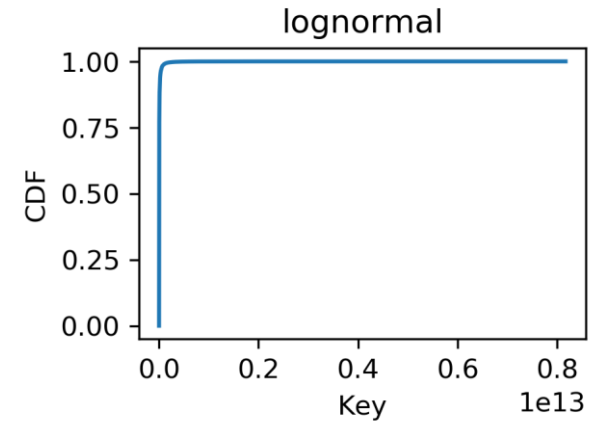
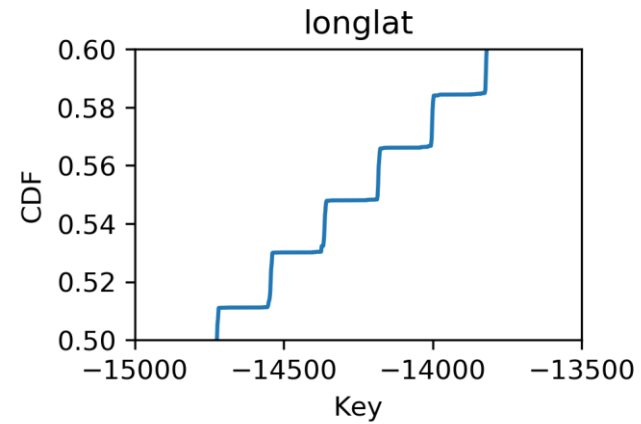
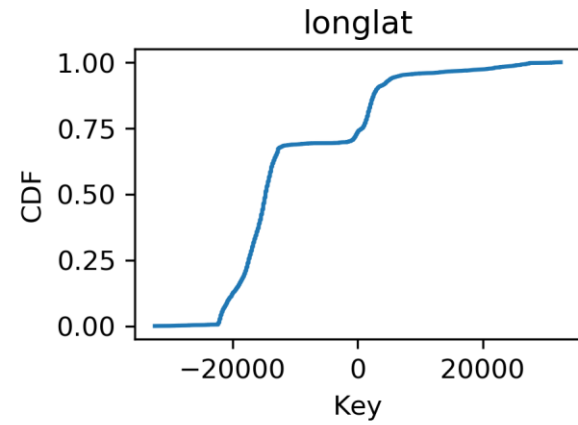
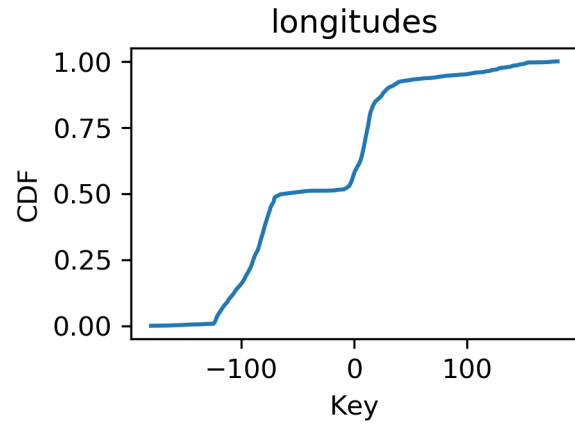
Distribution Shift



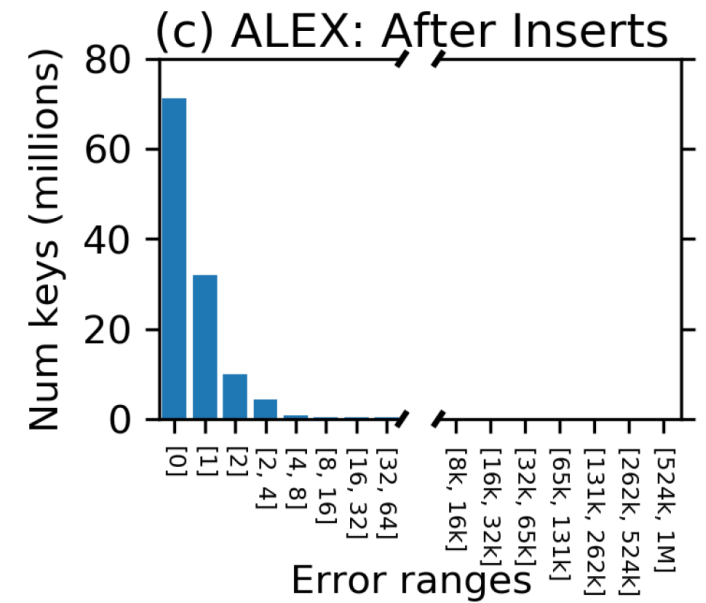
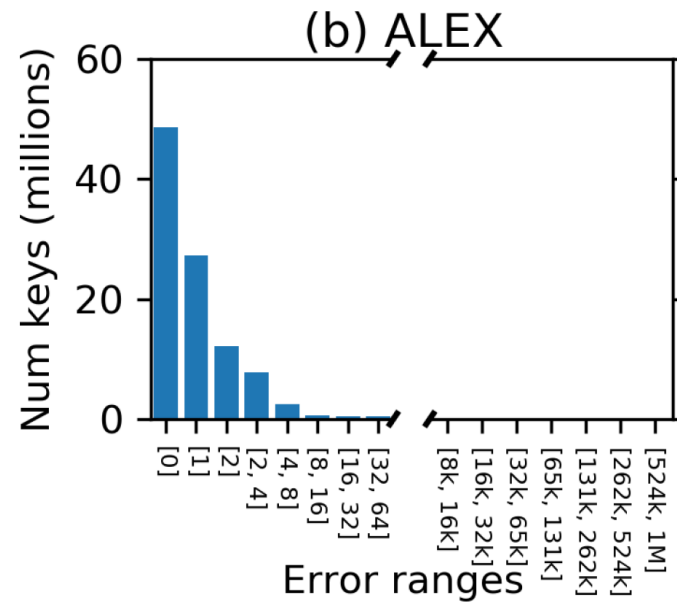
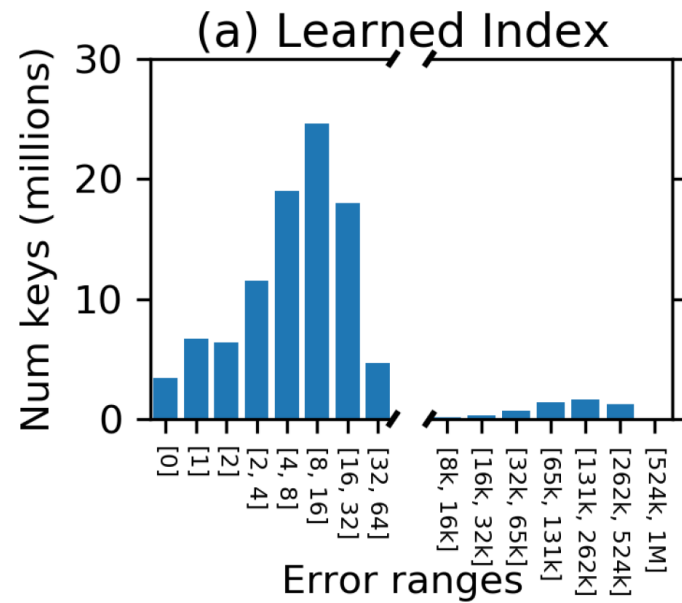
Longitudes dataset CDF



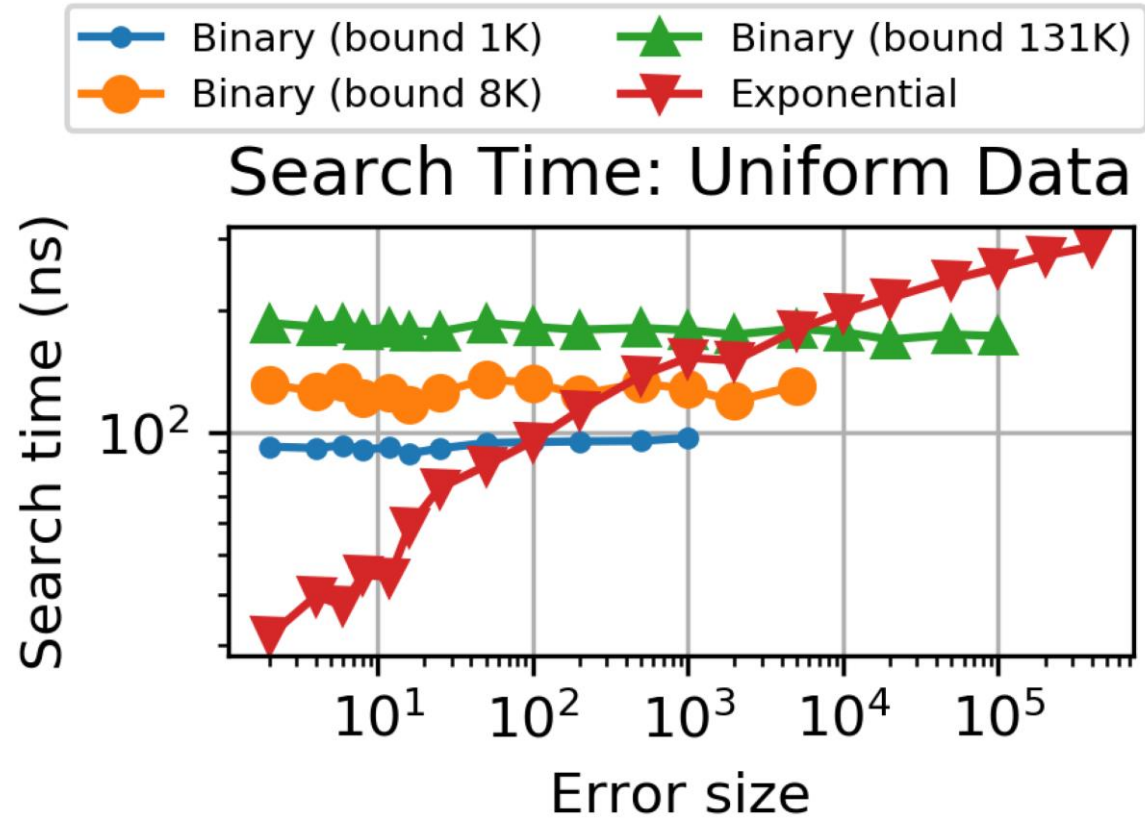
Dataset CDFs



Errors distribution



Exponential vs. Binary Search



Why a learned index?

- Instance-specific optimizations
 - Use statistical or machine learning models to learn the specific distribution of the data at initialization
 - Adapt the structure of the index dynamically with more data
- More efficient execution on modern CPUs
 - Traverse-to-leaf in a learned index is “computation” based (vs. comparison based) – hence avoids branch mispredictions
 - The index structure is much more compact – hence CPU caches can be more effective