## Remote Controlled: Technology and the Canadian Mining Sector - Part II: Systematic Review Findings

Presenters: Mackenzie Crabbe & Heather Hall

Co-authors: Mackenzie Crabbe, Joelena Leader, Matt Burdett & Heather Hall

*Northern Directions Conference* November 16<sup>th</sup>, North Bay



UNIVERSITY OF WATERLOO FACULTY OF ENVIRONMENT

## Introduction

- Mining sector is currently in an "age of disruption" (Deloitte 2015)
- Potential to fundamentally reshape the future of work and the development of mining communities and regions
- Gap in the literature on current trends, drivers, and barriers



## **Objectives & Background**

• **Objective**: conduct a systematic review of articles in the *Canadian Mining Journa*l to assess the main drivers, barriers, and opportunities for technology adoption in the Canadian mining sector over the last 5 years

- Remote Controlled Mining Project
  - National SSHRC-funded project
  - Led by Heather Hall (University of Waterloo); Sarah Breen (Selkirk College); Ken Coates (University of Saskatchewan); and Kelly Vodden (Memorial University)

# METHODOLOGY

## Methodology

- Systematic Review
  - Synthesis of relevant articles on technologies being implemented, adopted, and discussed in the Canadian context
- Extracted article details, coded by categories, and grouped into themes
- Member checks for reliability





Nokia, Area X.O bring 5G, drones to mission-critical scenarios in Canadian tour

Nokia has announced that, as part of its continued partnership with Area X.O (formerly known as the Ottawa L5 and led by  $[\ldots]$ 

Read More

Magda Gardner | October 26, 2020 | 11:37 am



#### DRONES: New Kespry partnership expands services to mining sector

MENLO PARK, Calif. – Kespry, the leading drone-based aerial intelligence solution provider, and DroneBase, the leading global drone services company, have formed [...]

Read More

<u>Alisha Hiyate |</u> July 31, 2019 | 4:24 pm



#### Special report on drones

A special report looking at this transformative technology and how it's changing the way that miners, prospectors and developers are conducting business.

Read More

Marilyn Scales | August 1, 2016 | 9:54 am

## **PRELIMINARY RESULTS** Technologies, Geography, Drivers, Barriers



Electric Vehicles (47)	
Sensors (34)	
Artificial Intelligence (25)	
Autonomous Equipment (23)	

## Geography



### **Drivers of Technology Adoption**



## **Barriers to Technology Adoption**



# **DISCUSSION & CONCLUSIONS**

### **Discussion & Conclusions**

Each technology has its own set of unique drivers and barriers

Technology adoption is context specific

Worker safety, productivity & efficiency, and sustainability are key drivers

Limited discussion on barriers is a missed opportunity

# Thank You & Questions

Mackenzie Crabbe: mcrabbe@uwaterloo.ca

Heather Hall: <u>h.hall@uwaterloo.ca</u>

**Project Website**: <u>https://uwaterloo.ca/disruptive-technologies-economic-development/</u>

