UNIVERSITY OF WATERLOO Department of Economics

Term and Year of Offering: Fall 2011

Course Number and Title: ECON 202 - 001, Macroeconomic Theory 1

Lecture Times, Building, and Room Number: M, W 2:30 – 3:50 p.m., DC 1351

Instructor's Name, Office Location, Office Hours, Contact: M. Vaughan, HH 102, Monday and Tuesday 4:00 - 5:30 p.m., mvaughan@uwaterloo.ca; ext 36825

Web Page: http://economics.uwaterloo.ca/fac-Vaughan.html

Course Description:

This course is designed to provide students with a solid command of intermediate macroeconomic theory as a tool for understanding how the Canadian economy behaves as a whole. Topics included for discussion are the determination of national income/output, the determinants of the price level and inflation, determinants of the interest rate and the trade balance, theoretical models of the economy, and basic assumptions of the long run and the short run. Aside from learning theories, the course also provides students with analytical skills necessary to the analysis and interpretation of real-world macroeconomic issues.

Course Objectives: At the end of the course you should be able to:

- Understand the methods and approaches to macroeconomics.
- Understand the factors which determine aggregate output as well as income and expenditure in the long run and the determination of the real interest rate.
- Understand the long-run determinants of the price level and the inflation rate.
- Understand the long-run determinants of an economy's international trade balance and the level of net capital outflow.
- Use the Aggregate Demand/Aggregate Supply model to explain short-run fluctuations.
- Use the IS/LM model to study the impact of monetary and fiscal policies on the economy in the short run.
- Understand aggregate demand under both flexible and floating exchange rates.
- Understand the trade-off between inflation and unemployment in the short run.

Required Text: Mankiw, N. Gregory and William Scarth, Macroeconomics, Fourth Canadian Edition. New York, N.Y.: Worth Publishers, 2011.

Kaufman, Roger T. and William Scarth, <u>StudentGuide and Workbook for Macroeconomics</u>, 4th Canadian Edition, New York, N.Y.: Worth Publishers, 2011.

Resources: The lecture overhead slides and course outline (syllabus) are posted on UW-ACE at:

1119 Econ 202 Macroeconomic Theory I.

NOTE: The UW-ACE site is down occasionally. Download the slides to your computer. Always be prepared!

Course Outline

| Part I | Introduction | |
|-----------|---|--|
| Chapter 1 | The Science of Macroeconomics | |
| Chapter 2 | The Data of Macroeconomics Omit Unemployment, GDP, and Okun's Law, pgs.41 – 43. | |
| Part II | Classical Theory: The Economy in the Long Run | |
| Chapter 3 | National Income: Where It Comes From and Where It Goes Omit The Cobb-Douglas Production Function, pgs.60 - 62. | |
| Chapter 4 | Money and Inflation Omit 4-7 Hyperinflation pgs.115-121, Appendix | |
| Chapter 5 | The Open Economy Omit Appendix | |
| Chapter 6 | Unemployment Omit 6-5 Labour Market Experience: Europe pgs.196-202, Appendix | |

Part IV Business Cycle Theory: The Economy in the Short Run

Chapter 9 Introduction to Economic Fluctuations

Chapter 10 Aggregate Demand I: Building the IS/LM Model

Chapter 11 Aggregate Demand II: Applying the IS/LM Model

Omit 11-3 The Great Depression pgs.359-364, Appendix

Chapter 12 The Open Economy Revisited: The Mundell-Fleming Model and the Exchange-Rate Regime
Omit 12-4 Interest Rate Differentials pgs.399404,

In 12-5, Should Exchange Rates Be Floating Or Fixed? **omit** pgs.406-410,

Omit 12 – 6 From the SR to the LR: The Mundell-Fleming Model With a Changing Price Level pgs. 410 – 413

Omit 12-7 A Concluding Reminder pg. 413, Appendix

Chapter 13 Aggregate Supply and the Short-Run Tradeoff
Between Inflation and Unemployment
Omit 13-1 The Basic Theory of Aggregate
Supply pgs.426-432, Challenges to the NaturalRate Hypothesis pgs.447-451,
Appendix

Topics to be Covered in Lectures: The following list is meant as a guideline.

| | Date | Topic | Textbook Chapter |
|-------|--------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Wk 1 | Sept 12 Sept 14 | Introduction Data of Macroeconomics | Chapter 1 Chapter 2 |
| Wk 2 | Sept 19 | National Income | Chapter 3 |
| | Sept 21 | National Income | Chapter 3 |
| Wk 3 | Sept 26 | Money and Inflation | Chapter 4 |
| | Sept 28 | Money and Inflation | Chapter 4 |
| Wk 4 | Oct 3 | Long-run Open Economy | Chapter 5 |
| | Oct 5 | Long-run Open Economy | Chapter 5 |
| Wk 5 | Oct 10 Oct 12 | Thanksgiving Holiday Unemployment | Chapter 6 |
| Wk 6 | Oct 17 Oct 19 | AD / AS Model Term Test One (Chap. 1 – 5) | Chapter 9 |
| Wk 7 | Oct 24 | AD / AS Model | Chapter 9 |
| | Oct 26 | Building the IS / LM Model | Chapter 10 |
| Wk 8 | Oct 31 | Building the IS / LM Model | Chapter 10 |
| | Nov 2 | Applying the IS / LM Model | Chapter 11 |
| Wk 9 | Nov 7 | Applying the IS / LM Model | Chapter 11 |
| | Nov 9 | Short-run Open Economy Mod | el Chapter 12 |
| Wk 10 | Nov 14 Nov 16 | Short-run Open Economy Mod Term Test Two (Chap. 6, 9 – | - |
| Wk 11 | Nov 21 | Short-run Open Economy Mod | el Chapter 12 |
| | Nov 23 | Inflation and Unemployment | Chapter 13 |
| Wk 12 | Nov 28 Nov 30 | Inflation and Unemployment Inflation and Unemployment | Chapter 13 Chapter 13 |
| Wk 13 | Dec 5 | Review Session | |

Evaluation: The course grade will be based on two in-class tests and a final examination which will be held during the Official Examination Schedule. The breakdown is as follows:

Term Test One 20% Wednesday, Oct. 19 on Chapters 1 - 5.

Term Test Two 20% Wednesday, Nov. 16 on Chapters 6, 9-11.

Final examination: 60% Announced by the Registrar's Office

The final exam period for Fall Term 2011 is December 8 to December 22. Students are expected to be available during this time. Travel plans are not acceptable grounds for granting an alternative final examination time. See:

http://www.registrar.uwaterloo.ca/exams/finalexams.html)

NOTE:

- Class tests missed, for any reason, will not be rescheduled. If you miss a test due to illness and have valid documentation (approval required), you may shift the weight of the test to the final exam.
- Marks will be posted on UW-ACE. University regulations prevent me from posting grades in public places or sending grades by e-mail.

Classroom Rules

- Photographic devices are not permitted in class. This is a University regulation.
- THIS IS A DEVICE-FREE ZONE. Please turn off your devices and put them away for the duration of the lecture.
- I do **NOT** lend my lecture notes to students.
- In order to maintain a learning environment in this classroom, I expect the highest level of courtesy and professional behavior from every student.

Academic Integrity, Grievance, Discipline, Appeals, and Note for Students with Disabilities

<u>Academic Integrity</u>: in order to maintain a culture of academic integrity, members of the University of Waterloo community are expected to promote honesty, trust, fairness, respect and responsibility.

<u>Grievance</u>: A student who believes that a decision affecting some aspect of his/her university life has been unfair or unreasonable may have grounds for initiating a grievance. Read Policy 70 - Student Petitions and Grievances, Section 4, http://www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infosec/Policies/policy70.htm

<u>Discipline</u>: A student is expected to know what constitutes academic integrity, to avoid committing academic offenses, and to take responsibility for his/her actions. A student who is unsure whether an action constitutes an offense, or who needs help in learning how to avoid offenses (e.g., plagiarism, cheating) or about "rules" for group work/collaboration should seek guidance from the course professor, academic advisor, or the Undergraduate Associate Dean. When misconduct has been found to have occurred, disciplinary penalties will be imposed under Policy 71 – Student Discipline. For information on categories of offenses and types of penalties, students should refer to Policy 71 - Student Discipline. http://www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infosec/Policies/policy71.htm

Appeals: A student may appeal the finding and/or penalty in a decision made under Policy 70 - Student Petitions and Grievances (other than regarding a petition) or Policy 71 - Student Discipline if a ground for an appeal can be established. Read Policy 72 - Student Appeals, http://www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infosec/Policies/policy72.htm

Note for students with disabilities: The Office for Persons with Disabilities (OPD), located in NH1132, collaborates with all academic departments to arrange appropriate accommodations for students with disabilities without compromising the academic integrity of the curriculum. If you require academic accommodations to lessen the impact of your disability, please register with the OPD at the beginning of each academic term.