# UNIVERSITY OF WATERLOO Department of Economics

**Term and Year of Offering:** Winter 2011

**Course Number and Title:** ECON 202 - 002, Macroeconomic Theory 1

**Lecture Times, Building, and Room Number:** T, Th 10:00 – 11:20 p.m., DWE 1501

Instructor's Name, Office Location, Office Hours, Contact: M. Vaughan, HH 102, Monday and Tuesday 4:00 - 5:30 p.m., <a href="mailto:mvaughan@uwaterloo.ca">mvaughan@uwaterloo.ca</a>; ext 36825

Web Page: <a href="http://economics.uwaterloo.ca/fac-Vaughan.html">http://economics.uwaterloo.ca/fac-Vaughan.html</a>

#### **Course Description:**

This course is designed to provide students with a solid command of intermediate macroeconomic theory as a tool for understanding how the Canadian economy behaves as a whole. Topics included for discussion are the theory of consumption, money demand and money supply model, aggregate demand model, aggregate supply model, debates over government debt, inflation, economic growth model, and open economy macroeconomics. Aside from learning theories, the course also provides students with analytical skills necessary to the analysis and interpretation of real-world macroeconomic issues.

**Course Objectives:** At the end of the course you should be able to:

- Understand the methods and approaches to macroeconomics.
- Understand the factors which determine aggregate output as well as income and expenditure in the long run and the determination of the real interest rate.
- Understand the long-run determinants of the price level and the inflation rate.
- Understand the long-run determinants of an economy's international trade balance and the level of net capital outflow.
- Use the Aggregate Demand/Aggregate Supply model to explain short-run fluctuations.
- Use the IS/LM model to study the impact of monetary and fiscal policies on the economy in the short run.
- Understand aggregate demand under both flexible and floating exchange rates.
- Understand the trade-off between inflation and unemployment in the short run.

**Required Text:** Mankiw, N. Gregory and William Scarth, Macroeconomics, Fourth Canadian Edition. New York, N.Y.: Worth Publishers, 2011.

Kaufman, Roger T. and William Scarth, <u>StudentGuide and Workbook for Macroeconomics</u>, 4<sup>th</sup> Canadian Edition, New York, N.Y.: Worth Publishers, 2011.

**Resources:** The lecture overhead slides and course outline (syllabus) are posted on UW-ACE at:

1111 Econ 202 Macroeconomic Theory I.

**NOTE:** The UW-ACE site is down occasionally. Download the slides to your computer. Always be prepared!

### **Course Outline**

Part I	Introduction	
Chapter 1	The Science of Macroeconomics	
Chapter 2	The Data of Macroeconomics  Omit Unemployment, GDP, and Okun's Law, pgs.41 – 43.	
Part II	Classical Theory: The Economy in the Long Run	
Chapter 3	National Income: Where It Comes From and Where It Goes  Omit The Cobb-Douglas Production Function, pgs.60 - 62.	
Chapter 4	Money and Inflation Omit 4-7 Hyperinflation pgs.115-121, Appendix	
Chapter 5	The Open Economy Omit Appendix	
Chapter 6	Unemployment Omit 6-5 Labour Market Experience: Europe pgs.196-202, Appendix	

# Part IV Business Cycle Theory: The Economy in the Short Run

Chapter 9 Introduction to Economic Fluctuations

Chapter 10 Aggregate Demand I: Building the IS/LM Model

Chapter 11 Aggregate Demand II: Applying the IS/LM Model

Omit 11-3 The Great Depression pgs.359-364, Appendix

Chapter 12 The Open Economy Revisited: The Mundell-Fleming Model and the Exchange-Rate Regime

Omit 12-4 Interest Rate Differentials pgs.399404,

In 12-5, Should Exchange Rates Be Floating Or Fixed? **omit** pgs.406-410,

Omit 12 – 6 From the SR to the LR: The Mundell-Fleming Model With a Changing Price Level pgs. 410 – 413

Omit 12-7 A Concluding Reminder pg. 413, Appendix

Chapter 13 Aggregate Supply and the Short-Run Tradeoff
Between Inflation and Unemployment
Omit 13-1 The Basic Theory of Aggregate
Supply pgs.426-432, Challenges to the NaturalRate Hypothesis pgs.447-451,
Appendix

**Topics to be Covered in Lectures:** The following list is meant as a guideline.

	Date	Topic	<b>Textbook Chapter</b>
Wk 1	Jan 4 Jan 6	Introduction Data of Macroeconomics	Chapter 1 Chapter 2
Wk 2	Jan 11 Jan 13	National Income National Income	Chapter 3 Chapter 3
Wk 3	Jan 18 Jan 20	Money and Inflation Money and Inflation	Chapter 4 Chapter 4
Wk 4	Jan 25 Jan 27	Long-run Open Economy Long-run Open Economy	Chapter 5 Chapter 5
Wk 5	Feb 1 Feb 3	Unemployment Intro.To Short-run Macroecono	Chapter 6 my Chapter 9
Wk 6	Feb 8 Feb 10	AD / AS Model Term Test One (Chap. 1 - 5)	Chapter 9
Wk 7	Feb 15 Feb 17	Building the IS / LM Model Building the IS / LM Model	Chapter 10 Chapter 10
Wk 8	Mar 1 Mar 3	Applying the IS / LM Model Applying the IS / LM Model	Chapter 11 Chapter 11
Wk 9	Mar 8 Mar 10	Short-run Open Economy Mode Short-run Open Economy Mode	-
Wk 10	Mar 15 Mar 17	Short-run Open Economy Mode Term Test Two (Chap. 6, 9 - 1	1
Wk 11	Mar 22 Mar 24	Inflation and Unemployment Inflation and Unemployment	Chapter 13 Chapter 13
Wk 12	Mar 29 Mar 31	Inflation and Unemployment Review	Chapter 13

**Evaluation:** The course grade will be based on two in-class tests and a final examination which will be held during the Official Examination Schedule. The breakdown is as follows:

Term Test One 20% Thursday, February 10 on Chapters 1 - 5.

Term Test Two 20% Thursday, March 17 on Chapters 6, 9-11.

Final examination: 60% Announced by the Registrar's Office

The final exam period for Winter Term 2011 is April 8 to April 21. Students are expected to be available during this time. Travel plans are not acceptable grounds for granting an alternative final examination time. See:

http://www.registrar.uwaterloo.ca/exams/finalexams.html)

#### **NOTE:**

- Class tests missed, for any reason, will not be rescheduled. If you miss a test due to illness and have valid documentation (approval required), you may shift the weight of the test to the final exam.
- Marks will be posted on UW-ACE. University regulations prevent me from posting grades in public places or sending grades by e-mail.
- Photographic devices are not permitted in class. This is a University regulation.
- I do **NOT** lend my lecture notes to students.

## Academic Integrity, Grievance, Discipline, Appeals, and Note for Students with Disabilities

<u>Academic Integrity</u>: in order to maintain a culture of academic integrity, members of the University of Waterloo community are expected to promote honesty, trust, fairness, respect and responsibility.

<u>Grievance</u>: A student who believes that a decision affecting some aspect of his/her university life has been unfair or unreasonable may have grounds for initiating a grievance. Read Policy 70 - Student Petitions and Grievances, Section 4, <a href="http://www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infosec/Policies/policy70.htm">http://www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infosec/Policies/policy70.htm</a>

<u>Discipline</u>: A student is expected to know what constitutes academic integrity, to avoid committing academic offenses, and to take responsibility for his/her actions. A student who is unsure whether an action constitutes an offense, or who needs help in learning how to avoid offenses (e.g., plagiarism, cheating) or about "rules" for group work/collaboration should seek guidance from the course professor, academic advisor, or the Undergraduate Associate Dean. When misconduct has been found to have occurred, disciplinary penalties will be imposed under Policy 71 – Student Discipline. For information on categories of offenses and types of penalties, students should refer to Policy 71 - Student Discipline. <a href="http://www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infosec/Policies/policy71.htm">http://www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infosec/Policies/policy71.htm</a>

**Appeals:** A student may appeal the finding and/or penalty in a decision made under Policy 70 - Student Petitions and Grievances (other than regarding a petition) or Policy 71 - Student Discipline if a ground for an appeal can be established. Read Policy 72 - Student Appeals, <a href="http://www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infosec/Policies/policy72.htm">http://www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infosec/Policies/policy72.htm</a>

Note for students with disabilities: The Office for Persons with Disabilities (OPD), located in NH1132, collaborates with all academic departments to arrange appropriate accommodations for students with disabilities without compromising the academic integrity of the curriculum. If you require academic accommodations to lessen the impact of your disability, please register with the OPD at the beginning of each academic term.