# University of Waterloo Department of Economics ECON 102, Section 001 Introduction to Macroeconomics

# Winter 2018

Monday, Wednesday, and Friday 12:30 p.m. – 1:20 p.m. Classroom: DC 1351

# **Instructor and T.A. Information**

Instructor: M. Vaughan

Office: HH 102

Office Hours: Tuesday 9:00 a.m. - noon, or by appointment.

Phone: ext. 36825

Email: <u>mvaughan@uwaterloo.ca</u>

Webpage: http://economics.uwaterloo.ca/mary-ann-vaughan

# Notes on office hours or contacting instructor

- When sending email, "Econ 102" must appear in the subject line and the message must include your full name and ID number.
- Please use email for administrative concerns only. I will be available during office hours, or by appointment, to discuss course material.

#### **Course Outline**

This course outline will be available at two locations for the duration of the term:

- 1. Department of Economics website
- 2. **LEARN** website

#### **Course Description**

This course provides an introduction to macroeconomic analysis relevant for understanding the Canadian economy as a whole. The determinants of national output, the unemployment rate, the price level (inflation), interest rates, the money supply and the balance of payments, and the role of government fiscal and monetary policy are the main topics covered.

# **Course Objectives**

Upon completion of this course, students should be able to:

- Describe the basic macroeconomic variables.
- Understand the models that determine the basic macroeconomic variables.
- Distinguish between the long run and the short run.
- Understand how the government and the central bank can influence outcomes in the economy.
- Understand current macroeconomic events.

# **Required Text**

Parkin, M. and R. Bade, <u>Macroeconomics</u> <u>Canada In the Global Environment</u>, 9<sup>th</sup>
 Canadian Edition. Toronto: Pearson, 2016.

# **Optional Study Guide**

• Cohen, Avi J. and Harvey B. King, <u>Macroeconomics, Flex Text</u>. Toronto: Pearson, 2017.

#### Additional Resources Available on LEARN

The PPT overhead slides are posted on LEARN at: 1181, ECON 102, Winter 2018

- The LEARN site is down occasionally. Download the slides to your computer. Always be prepared!
- Students writing tests and exams are responsible for saving course materials on Learn before the access to their courses is shut off (normally on the first day of classes of the next term).

#### Notes from the UW Bookstore

The UW Book Store has the following editions of the same textbook package (buy only one):

- Option 1: Macroeconomics (Paperback) Textbook, MyEconLab & Flextext (\$154.95 + GST)
- Option 2: Macroeconomics (Loose leaf) Binder Ready Textbook, MyEconLab & Flextext (\$99.95 + GST).

# **Course Outline**

# **Part 1: Introduction**

# Chapter 2: The Economic Problem

- OMIT "Using Resources Efficiently" pgs. 35 37
- OMIT "Gains From Trade" pgs. 40 43

# Part 7: Monitoring Macroeconomic Performance

# Chapter 20: Measuring GDP and Economic Growth

- OMIT "The Income Approach" pg. 470
- OMIT "The Standard of Living Across Countries" pg. 474
- OMIT Appendix pgs. 480 481
- OMIT Mathematical Note pgs. 482 483

# Chapter 21: Monitoring Jobs and Inflation

#### Part 8: Macroeconomic Trends

#### Chapter 23: Finance, Saving, and Investment

• OMIT "The Ricardo-Barro Effect" pg. 555

#### Chapter 24: Money, the Price Level, and Inflation

• OMIT Mathematical Note pgs. 586 – 587

# Chapter 25: The Exchange Rate and the Balance of Payments

- OMIT "Arbitrage, Speculation, and Market Fudamentals" pg. 602 mid 604 (Do NOT omit The Real Exchange Rate pg. 604)
- OMIT "Financing International Trade" pgs. 608 613

#### **Part 9: Macroeconomic Fluctuations**

# Chapter 26: Aggregate Supply and Aggregate Demand

# Chapter 27: Expenditure Multipliers

- OMIT "The Multiplier and the Price Level" pgs. 661 665
- OMIT Mathematical Note pgs. 668 671

# Chapter 28: The Business Cycle, Inflation, and Deflation

- OMIT "The Business Cycle" pgs. 678 682
- OMIT "The Phillips Curve" pgs. 692 693

# Part 10: Macroeconomic Policy

# Chapter 29: Fiscal Policy

#### Chapter 30: Monetary Policy

OMIT "Extraordinary Monetary Stimulus" pgs. 741 – 743

#### **Tentative Class Schedule**

The following list is meant as a rough guideline. Short-term goals will be announced regularly.

Week	Date	Topic	Chapters
Week 1	Jan. 3, 5	Introduction The Economic Problem	2
Week 2	Jan. 8, 10, 12	The Economic Problem  Measuring GDP and Economic Growth  Monitoring Jobs and Inflation	2, 20, 21
Week 3	Jan. 15, 17, 19	Monitoring Jobs and Inflation Finance, Saving and Investment	21, 23

Week 4	Jan. 22, 24, 26	Finance, Saving and Investment Money, the Price Level, and Inflation	23, 24
QUIZ 1	FRIDAY, Jan. 26, 2018	In class time.	Covers Chapters 2, 20, 21
Week 5	Jan. 29, 31, Feb. 2	Money, the Price Level, and Inflation	24
Week 6	Feb. 5, 7, 9	The Exchange Rate and the Balance of Payments Aggregate Supply and Aggregate Demand	25, 26
Week 7	Feb. 12, 14, 16	Aggregate Supply and Aggregate Demand	26
QUIZ 2	WEDNESDAY,	In class time.	Covers
	Feb. 14, 2018		Chapters 23,
			24
Week 8	Feb. 26, 28, Mar. 2	Expenditure Multipliers The Business Cycle, Inflation, and Deflation	27, 28
Week 9	Mar. 5, 7, 9	The Business Cycle, Inflation, and Deflation Fiscal Policy	28, 29
Week 10	Mar. 12, 14, 16	Fiscal Policy	29
QUIZ 3	FRIDAY, Mar. 16,	In class time.	Covers
	2018		Chapters 25,
			26
Week 11	Mar. 19, 21, 23	Monetary Policy	30
Week 12	Mar. 26, 28	Monetary Policy	30
Week 13	Apr. 2, 4	Wrap-up	

# **Course Requirements and Assessment**

The course grade will be based on three in-class quizzes and a final examination which will be held during the Official Examination Schedule. The breakdown is as follows:

Assessment	Chapters	Date of Evaluation	Weighting
Quiz 1	Ch 2, 20, 21	Friday, Jan. 26, in class	15%
Quiz 2	Ch 23, 24	Wednesday, Feb. 14, in class	15%
Quiz 3	Ch 25, 26	Friday, Mar. 16, in class	15%
Final Exam	Comprehensive	TBA (between Apr. 9 – 24)	55%
Total			100%

#### Notes

- The format for the in-class quizzes and the final exam will be multiple choice questions.
- Quiz grades will be posted on Learn.
- The final exam period for Winter Term 2018 is April 9 to April 24 inclusive. Students are expected to be available during this time. Travel plans are not acceptable grounds for granting an alternative final examination time. (See <u>Registrar's Office Examinations and</u> <u>Related Matters</u>)
- The date and time for the final exam will be determined by the Registrar's Office.
- The final exam schedule is posted online, will be announced in class, and posted on LEARN.
- Only the Registrar's Office can issue final grades

# **Examination Policy**

#### Missing a Midterm Due to Illness During the Term

- Missing a quiz will automatically result in a grade of zero for that quiz. If the illness can
  be documented with a UW Verification of Illness Form (the only acceptable document),
  with approval you may transfer the weight of the missed quiz to the final exam. This
  remedy is a privilege and not a right.
- Immediately upon your return, please deliver to me a <u>hard copy</u> of your medical document.
- The quiz schedule is set and will not be changed for any reason.

#### Missing the Final Exam Due to Illness

- Missing the final exam is a very serious matter which automatically results in a grade of zero for the final exam and possibly a failing grade for the course. Please carefully read the Economics Department policy on deferred final exams for instructions.
- No deferred final exam will be provided for students who missed all the exams (including the final exam) in this course. <u>Deferred Final Exam Policy.</u>

# **Submission of Exam Papers**

- Late submission of exam papers is not accepted and missed submissions will receive a grade of zero for whatever reason.
- Exam papers must be submitted in whole and on time in the exam room. Exam papers
- (a) not submitted on time,
- (b) submitted with missing pages,
- (c) submitted elsewhere, with the exception of students with permission to write in the AS Office.
- (d) or not received at all will receive a grade of zero for whatever reason.
- It is the responsibility of students to ensure that they write exams in the location, date, and time assigned to their section. Students writing exams in the wrong section will be assessed a 20% penalty on the final exam grade. There will be no accommodation for possible differences in exam material or content.

# **Fee-Arranged Issues**

Students are responsible for administrative matters concerning their course registration including fee arrangements. No make-up work or other remedies will be given for loss of access to LEARN and academic consequences arising from administrative issues with the Registrar's Office.

#### **Late Work**

N/A

# **Information on Plagiarism Detection**

N/A

## **Electronic Device Policy**

- THIS IS A HANDHELD-DEVICE-FREE ZONE.
- Turn off all handheld devices and put them away for the duration of the lecture.
- Laptop computers may only be used to view lecture material.
- Photographic devices are not permitted in class due to copyright and privacy issues.
- Audio or video recording devices are not permitted in class due to copyright and privacy concerns.

# **Attendance Policy**

Class attendance is an integral part of the course. Although attendance is not formally taken, it is critical for understanding the course material. Students are responsible for all material covered whether they choose to attend lectures or not.

#### **Classroom Protocols**

• I do **NOT** lend my lecture notes to students for any reason.

- In order to maintain a learning environment in this classroom, I expect the highest level of courtesy and professional behavior from every student. In particular, be punctual and turn off all audible ringers on all devices during class.
- As a courtesy to others, no eating in class please. If you have coffee, water, etc., please dispose of your garbage when you leave the classroom.
- No private conversations in class will be tolerated

# Institutional-required statements for undergraduate course outlines approved by Senate Undergraduate Council, April 14, 2009

#### **Cross-listed course**

Please note that a cross-listed course will count in all respective averages no matter under which rubric it has been taken. For example, a PHIL/PSCI cross-list will count in a Philosophy major average, even if the course was taken under the Political Science rubric.

Academic Integrity: In order to maintain a culture of academic integrity, members of the University of Waterloo are expected to promote honesty, trust, fairness, respect and responsibility. See the <a href="UWaterloo Academic Integritity Webpage">UWaterloo Academic Integritity Webpage</a> (<a href="https://uwaterloo.ca/academic-integrity/">https://uwaterloo.ca/academic-integrity/</a>) and the <a href="https://arts.uwaterloo.ca/current-undergraduates/academic-responsibility">Arts Academic Integrity Office Webpage</a> (<a href="https://arts.uwaterloo.ca/current-undergraduates/academic-responsibility">https://arts.uwaterloo.ca/current-undergraduates/academic-responsibility</a>) for more information.

Discipline: A student is expected to know what constitutes academic integrity, to avoid committing academic offenses, and to take responsibility for his/her actions. A student who is unsure whether an action constitutes an offense, or who needs help in learning how to avoid offenses (e.g., plagiarism, cheating) or about "rules" for group work/collaboration should seek guidance from the course professor, academic advisor, or the Undergraduate Associate Dean. When misconduct has been found to have occurred, including writing exams in a section that you are not registered in, disciplinary penalties will be imposed under Policy 71 – Student Discipline. For information on categories of offenses and types of penalties, students should refer to Policy 71 - Student Discipline. For typical penalties check Guidelines for the Assessment of Penalties (http://www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infosec/guidelines/penaltyguidelines.htm).

*Grievance:* A student who believes that a decision affecting some aspect of his/her university life has been unfair or unreasonable may have grounds for initiating a grievance. Read <u>Policy 70 - Student Petitions and Grievances, Section 4.</u> In addition, read <u>the Student Grievance Process</u> for the Faculty of Arts.

**Appeals:** A student may appeal the finding and/or penalty in a decision made under Policy 70 - Student Petitions and Grievances (other than regarding a petition) or Policy 71 - Student Discipline if a ground for an appeal can be established. Read Policy 72 - Student Appeals.

#### Other sources of information for students

Academic Integrity (Arts) Academic Integrity Office (uWaterloo)

#### **Accommodation for Students with Disabilities**

Note for students with disabilities: The AccessAbility Services office, located in Needles Hall Room 1132, collaborates with all academic departments to arrange appropriate accommodations for students with disabilities without compromising the academic integrity of the curriculum. If you require academic accommodations to lessen the impact of your disability, please register with the AS office at the beginning of each academic term.

# **Mental Health Support**

All of us need a support system. The faculty and staff in Arts encourage students to seek out mental health supports if they are needed.

#### **On Campus**

- Counselling Services: counselling.services@uwaterloo.ca / 519-888-4567 xt 32655
- MATES: one-to-one peer support program offered by Federation of Students (FEDS) and Counselling Services
- Health Services Emergency service: located across the creek form Student Life Centre

#### Off campus, 24/7

- Good2Talk: Free confidential help line for post-secondary students. Phone: 1-866-925-5454
- Grand River Hospital: Emergency care for mental health crisis. Phone: 519-749-433 ext. 6880
- Here 24/7: Mental Health and Crisis Service Team. Phone: 1-844-437-3247
- OK2BME: set of support services for lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender or questioning teens in Waterloo. Phone: 519-884-0000 extension 213

Full details can be found online at the Faculty of ARTS website

Download <u>UWaterloo</u> and regional mental health resources (PDF)

Download the WatSafe app to your phone to quickly access mental health support information

#### **Territorial Acknowledgement**

We acknowledge that we are living and working on the traditional territory of the Attawandaron (also known as Neutral), Anishinaabe and Haudenosaunee peoples. The University of Waterloo is situated on the Haldimand Tract, the land promised to the Six Nations that includes six miles on each side of the Grand River.

For more information about the purpose of territorial acknowledgements, please see the <u>CAUT Guide to Acknowledging Traditional Territory (PDF)</u>.