

**University of Waterloo Political Science 684:  
International Diplomacy Topics**

**Fall Term 2011**

HH 227 Wednesday – 1:30-4:20 pm  
Office Hours (HH305): Wednesday: 10:00 – 11:30 am  
Prof. Andrew F. Cooper  
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This course examines the conceptual connections and disconnects between diplomacy and governance and between the practices of conventional and unconventional actors. The course starts with an overview about what actors, sites and goals are traditionally understood to be the focal point of diplomatic study and practice. It will then analyze how these conceptions and activities can be contested, both within and without the state system. After the introduction the course will focus on areas that showcase these conceptual connections and disconnects between diplomacy and governance. At a practical level, attempts will be made to analyze which actors are diplomats in the 21<sup>st</sup> century.

The particular focus of the course will be on a number of inter-connected themes.

- 1/ The role of key individuals in diplomacy both in traditional terms with an examination of leaders in the case of the G20 and non-traditional terms with relation to celebrity diplomats. The hybrid case of former-leaders will also be examined.
- 2/ The role of non-state actors will be examined with reference to their material and normative dynamics. In some cases there is innovative forms of cooperation between state and non-state actors. In other cases there are new forms of tension among non-state actors. The cases examined will be humanitarian diplomacy and stigmatization campaigns.
- 3/ The role of small states will be examined. Although big states in groups such as BRICS/BRICSAM grab attention the resilience/niche behavior of small states deserve attention as well.
- 4/ The evolving sites of diplomacy in terms of cultural/public diplomacy such as in the area of sports.
- 5/ The expanding tool kit for diplomacy in terms of negotiation and communication in areas such as hostage taking and civilizational diplomacy.
- 6/ The on-going debate about the relationship between sovereignty and diplomacy in areas such as health.

**Required Text:**

Andrew F. Cooper , Brian Hocking and William Maley, *Global Governance and Diplomacy: Worlds Apart ?* (Palgrave, 2008). THIS TEXT WILL BE HANDED OUT THE WEEK BEFORE THE CLASS.

A number of this course's readings are peer-reviewed journal articles. These can be accessed via the University of Waterloo's library system. As well, some of the newspaper and magazine articles may need to be accessed through Factiva, LexisNexis or another similar research

database—which can be found via the UW Library website.

### **Course Requirements:**

The student-led discussions will focus on a critical analysis of the course topics with particular reference to the weekly readings. Students will be able to select their assignments by the second week. One of the assignments will be turned into a term paper.

Leadership of class presentation(s) – 60% - 20% for each of three presentations , including an 4-8 page analysis (12 point font)- required BY 4:30 THE DAY BEFORE the class. Submission via e-mail is fine.

Paper – 40%- The essay assignment for the class will be an expansion of one of the aforementioned analyses to between 18-25 pages (12 point font). This paper will be due December 6. Submission via e-mail is fine.

### **ACADEMIC INTEGRITY**

All students in the program are expected to know what constitutes academic integrity, to avoid committing academic offences, and to take responsibility for their actions. When the commission of an offence is established, disciplinary penalties will be imposed in accord with Policy #71 (Student Academic Discipline). For information on categories of offences and types of penalties, students are directed to consult the summary of Policy #71 which is supplied in the Graduate Calendar (on the Web at <http://www.grad.uwaterloo.ca/ACMS/default.aspx?sectionID=5194>). If you need help in learning what constitutes an academic offence; how to avoid offences such as plagiarism, cheating, and double submission; how to follow appropriate rules with respect to —group work and collaboration; or if you need clarification of aspects of the discipline policy, ask your course instructor for guidance. Other resources regarding the discipline policy are your academic advisor, the Department Chair, and the Graduate Associate Dean.

Students who believe that they have been wrongfully or unjustly penalized have the right to grieve; refer to Policy #70, Student Grievance. (<http://www.grad.uwaterloo.ca/ACMS/default.aspx?sectionID=5194>). See also the following resource: Avoiding Academic Offences. ([http://arts.uwaterloo.ca/arts/ugrad/academic\\_responsibility.html](http://arts.uwaterloo.ca/arts/ugrad/academic_responsibility.html)).

### **Week 1 – September 14**

- Introduction to the Course: The Connections and Disconnections between Governance and Diplomacy
- An introduction to the G20 as a case study between diplomacy and governance, and conventional and non-conventional actors:
- Introduction to the case studies

*Readings:*

Cooper, Hocking and Maley, Introduction, Ch 2, 3, 14, 15 and 16.

Richard Langhorne (1997) "Current Developments in Diplomacy: Who Are the Diplomats Now?" *Diplomacy and Statecraft*, 8, 2 (July) 1-15.

[Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.](#)

J.G. Ruggie (2004) —Reconstituting the global public domain - Issues, actors, and practices”, *European Journal of International Relations*, 10 (4), pp. 499-531.

[Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.](#)

Cooper, Hocking and Maley, Ch 7.

Peter Heap, Globalization and Summit Reform, Ch 3, 4 and 9

< <http://idl-bnc.idrc.ca/dspace/bitstream/10625/35317/1/127296.pdf>>

**Week 2 - September 21**

- Are non-state actors getting ahead of states in issue-specific areas of diplomacy?
- Is there expanded space for Celebrity Diplomacy?

*Readings:*

P.J. Simmons (1998) —Learning to Live with NGOs. *Foreign Policy*: pp. 82-96. [Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.](#)

Andrew F. Cooper (2008) —Beyond One Image Fits All: Bono and the Complexity of Celebrity Diplomacy, *Global Governance*, 14, 3 (July-Sept): pp. 265-272.

[Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.](#)

Heribert Dieter and Rajiv Kumar (2008) —The Downside of Celebrity Diplomacy: The Neglected Complexity of Development, *Global Governance*, 14, 3 (July-Sept): pp. 259-264.

[Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.](#)

Also: James Traub (2005) —The Statesman: Why, and how, Bono Matters, *The New York Times Magazine*. September 18.

[Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.](#)

Michael Fullilove (2006) —Celebrities should concentrate on their day jobs, *Financial Times*. January 31. [Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.](#)

### Week 3 – September 28

- Are small countries always at a disadvantage?

#### *Readings:*

Peter Drahos (2003) —When the weak bargain with the strong: Negotiations in the World Trade Organization, *International Negotiation*, 8(1), pp. 79-109.

Available via [UW Library's online eJournal selection](#).

Andrew F. Cooper and Bessma Momani (2005) —Negotiating Out of Argentina's Financial Crisis: Segmenting the International Creditors. *New Political Economy*. 10.3 (September): pp. 305- 20. Available via [UW Library's online eJournal selection](#).

The special case of offshore small states Gambling and Antigua: The WTO case versus the United States. Andrew F. Cooper. Remote in the Caribbean  
<<http://www.cigionline.org/sites/default/files/4.%20Remote%20in%20the%20Eastern%20Caribbean.pdf>>

Tussie and Narlikar, “The G20 at the Cancun Ministerial”

< <http://rrii.flacso.org.ar/web/wp-content/uploads/2010/10/g20-developing-wto.pdf>>

### STUDENT PRESENTATIONS BEGIN

### Week 4 – October 5

- Examining the G20 as conventional diplomacy
- A return to Concert Powers

#### *Readings:*

##### Contemporary Concert Diplomacy:

From Traditional to Group Hegemony,” Prof. John Kirton Alison Bailin (2005), [www.g8.utoronto.ca/scholar/bailin/bailin2000.pdf](http://www.g8.utoronto.ca/scholar/bailin/bailin2000.pdf)

##### Accounts of the Concert Model

Elrod, Richard, (1976), The Concert of Europe: A Fresh Look at an International System, ‘ World Politics 28 (January 1976):159-74. Google or JSTOR “The Concert of Europe: A Fresh Look at an International System”

Kissinger in Retrospect: The Diplomacy of Power-Concert, *International Affairs*, Vol. 53, No. 2 (Apr., 1977), pp. 202-216. Google or JSTOR “Kissinger in Retrospect: The Diplomacy of Power-Concert”

## The G20 Finance

Mark Beeson and Stephen Bell, 'The G-20 and International. Economic Governance: Hegemony, Collectivism, or Both ?. Following the East Asian crisis of 1997-1998', ... <

<http://www.britannica.com/bps/additionalcontent/18/37252828/The-G20-and-International-Economic-Governance-Hegemony-Collectivism-or-Both>>

Alison Bailin, 'From Traditional to Institutionalized Hegemony',  
< [www.g8.utoronto.ca/scholar/bailin/bailin2000.pdf](http://www.g8.utoronto.ca/scholar/bailin/bailin2000.pdf)>

Aslund, A. (2009) 'The Group of 20 must be stopped', *Financial Times*, 26 November.

Woods, N. (2010) 'Global Governance after the Financial Crisis: A New Multilateralism or the Last Gasp of the Great Powers?' *Global Policy*, 1 (1), pp. 51-63

'Nation should play greater role in G20, says expert', *China Daily*, 19 March 2009.

William H. Overholt, "China in the Global Financial Crisis: Rising Influence, Rising Challenges" *Washington Quarterly*, January 2010, 21-34.

David Dombey, Krishna Guha and Andrew Ward, "Talks challenge elite club of rich countries," *Financial Times*, 17 November 2008,

BBC, "World Press says G20 summit shows shift in power balance," 17 November 2008.

## **Week 5 – October 12**

THIS CLASS AND THE CLASS ON OCTOBER 19 WILL HAVE TO BE RESCHEDULED

- Examining the G20 as revealing that leaders are different – or a process of technical-oriented networking?

Peter Heap, Globalization and Summit Reform, Ch 7 and 9

< <http://idl-bnc.idrc.ca/dspace/bitstream/10625/35317/1/127296.pdf>>

How Canada made the G20 happen < <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/world/g8-g20/news/how-canada-made-the-g20-happen/article1609690/>>

Paul Martin, Address by Prime Minister Paul Martin on the occasion of his visit to Washington, D.C. 29 April, 2004.

Jeffrey Frieden, "Avoiding the worst: international economic cooperation and domestic politics", 2 February, 2009, voxeu.org

Andrew Cooper, The G20 as an ambitious but incomplete project

<http://www.cigionline.org/articles/2008/11/g20-summit-ambitious-incomplete-advance-global->

## re-ordering

Jakob Vestergaard, *The G20 and Beyond*, DIIS REPORT 2011:04

[http://www.diis.dk/graphics/Publications/Reports2011/RP2011-04-G20-and-beyond\\_web.pdf](http://www.diis.dk/graphics/Publications/Reports2011/RP2011-04-G20-and-beyond_web.pdf)

Andrew Cooper and Eric Helleiner, "Advances in Global Economic Governance amid the Obstacles at the Seoul G20 Summit" <http://www.social-europe.eu/author/andrew-f-cooper-and-eric-helleiner/>

### **Week 6 October 19**

AS NOTED ABOVE THIS CLASS WILL HAVE TO BE RE-SCHEDULED

- The different forms of civil society responses to the G20
- Is there a role for small states beyond the G20 – and the BRICs/IBSA
- The rebranding of small states such as Qatar, Chile, Switzerland, Singapore
- The 3 G initiative

Jorge Heine (2009) "Middle Powers and Conceptual Leadership", *Public Diplomacy*. Available at, <http://publicdiplomacymagazine.com/perspectives/middle-powers-and-conceptual-leadership/>

David Broaberts (2009) "Qatar's diplomacy shunned" *The Gulf Blog*, 29 September. Available at, <http://thegulfblog.com/2009/09/29/qatars-diplomacy-shunned/>

*Economist* (2008) "Small country, big ideas; Qatar.(The clever diplomacy of Qatar)", 7 June. Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.

Alan K. Henrikson (2004) "Niche diplomacy in the world public arena: The global corners" of Canada and Norway" in Jan Melissen (ed.), *The New Public Diplomacy: Soft Power in International Relations*, Palgrave Macmillan. Available at, <http://campus.diplomacy.edu/env/scripts/Pool/GetBin.asp?IDPool=952>

Radio Broadcast: World Radio Switzerland (2009) "Swiss diplomacy shines in Turkey-Armenia deal," WRS, 12 October. Available at, <http://worldradio.ch/wrs/news/switzerland/swiss-diplomacy-shines-in-turkey-armenia-deal.shtml?16259>

Andrew Clark (2009) —Diplomacy lets off Swiss bank UBS over US customer tax evasion claims, *The Guardian*, 3 August. Available at, <http://www.guardian.co.uk/business/2009/aug/03/ubs-bank-us-tax-evasion>

W. Vlcek (2008) —Competitive or coercive? the experience of Caribbean offshore financial centres with global governance, *Round Table* 97, (396): 439-452. Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.

Martha Brannigan (2009)

"UBSsaysIRSsignoringinternationallaw,diplomacy", *TheMiamiHerald*, 1May. Available at, <http://www.mcclatchydc.com/homepage/story/67323.html>

Matthew Allen (2009) —Diplomacy could triumph in Swiss-US tax row, Swiss Info.ch, 8 March. Available at, [http://www.swissinfo.ch/eng/specials/banking\\_secrecy/Diplomacy\\_could\\_triumph\\_in\\_Swiss\\_US\\_tax\\_row.html?siteSect=24101&sid=10422291&cKey=1236599645000&ty=st](http://www.swissinfo.ch/eng/specials/banking_secrecy/Diplomacy_could_triumph_in_Swiss_US_tax_row.html?siteSect=24101&sid=10422291&cKey=1236599645000&ty=st)

Iftexhar Ahmed Chowdhury, The Global Governance Group ('3G') and Singaporean Leadership: Can Small be Significant? [http://www.boell.org/downloads/ISAS\\_3GThe\\_Global\\_Governance\\_Group\\_19052010134423.pdf](http://www.boell.org/downloads/ISAS_3GThe_Global_Governance_Group_19052010134423.pdf)

Andrew Cooper and Bessma Momani, "Qatar and Expanded Contours of Small State Diplomacy" <http://arts.uwaterloo.ca/~bmomani/documents/IS-Qatarandsmallstatediplomacy.pdf>

## Week 7 – October 26

- Does the role of ex-leaders reveal the bias towards the Anglo-American world in celebrity diplomacy?
- US Centrism: Jimmy Carter and Bill Clinton Beyond the US model

Ryan J. Barilleaux and Andrew Iisu Kim (1999) —Clinton, Korea, and Presidential Diplomacy, *World Affairs*, 162:1 (Summer): 29-40. Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.

Taulbee, Larry James, and Marion V. Creekmore Jr. (2003) —NGO Mediation: The Carter Center. *International Peacekeeping*, 10.1(Spring): 156-171. Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.

Brian Rosen and Charles Wolf Jr, —Public Diplomacy: Lessons from King and Mandela, *Policy Review*, October & November, 2005. Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.

Philip Fiske de Gouveia, —Public Diplomacy and the Blair Effect, Area: Image of Spain & Public Opinion, No. 111, 2005. Available at, [http://www.realinstitutoelcano.org/wps/portal/rielcano\\_eng/Content?WCM\\_GLOBAL\\_CONTEXT=/elcano/elcano\\_in/zonas\\_in/ari+111-2005](http://www.realinstitutoelcano.org/wps/portal/rielcano_eng/Content?WCM_GLOBAL_CONTEXT=/elcano/elcano_in/zonas_in/ari+111-2005)

Sarah Baxter, —The Comeback kid isn't finished, *Sunday Times*, 7 August 2005. Available at, <http://www.timesonline.co.uk/tol/news/article552407.ece?print=yes&randnum=1151003209000>

Wiesen, Jeremy (2005) —Will Bill Clinton's Global Initiative Change the World?, USA Today (Society for the Advancement of Education), November. Available at, [http://findarticles.com/p/articles/mi\\_m1272/is\\_2726\\_134/ai\\_n15875731/](http://findarticles.com/p/articles/mi_m1272/is_2726_134/ai_n15875731/)

Don Van Natta Jr, Jo Becker and Mike McIntire (2007) —In Charity and Politics, Clinton Donors Overlap, *The New York Times*. December 20. Download: <http://www.nytimes.com/2007/12/20/us/politics/20clinton.html>

Don Van Natta Jr and Jo Becker (2008) —Many Dealings of Bill Clinton are Under Review, *The New York Times*. November 18. Download:  
<http://www.nytimes.com/2008/11/18/us/politics/18clintons.html>

Altman, Lawrence T. (2002) Former Presidents Urge Leadership on AIDS', *The New York Times*, 13 July: A15. Available at, <http://www.nytimes.com/2002/07/13/world/former-presidents-urge-leadership-on-aids.html>

Jeffrey Bartholet (2000) —Nelson Mandela: On the go in his golden years, *Newsweek*, 31 January. Available at, <http://www.ethiopianreview.com/content/2859>

Duncan Campbell (2007) —International: Wyclef Jean becomes Haiti ambassador, *The Guardian*, 5 January. Available at,  
<http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2007/jan/05/musicnews.music>

## Week 8 – November 2

- The role of private foundations
- The role of the Gates Foundation in diplomacy
- George Soros and the Open Society
- Individual companies and initiative such as IKEA and UNICEF
- 

Ann Florini (2003) —Business and Global Governance: The Growing Role of Corporate Codes of Conduct, *Brookings Review* vol. 21, no. 2 (Spring), pp. 4-8.  
[Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.](#)

Also:

Michael Specter (2005) —What Money can buy; Millions of Africans die needlessly of disease each year. Can Bill Gates change that? *The New Yorker*, 24 October. Available at,  
<http://www.michaelspecter.com/2005/10/what-money-can-buy/>

John Heilemann (2006) —The Softening of a Software Man, *New York Magazine*, 3 January. Available at, <http://nymag.com/nymetro/news/columns/powergrid/15456/>

Andrew Jack (2006) —Gates learns that even in charity there can be controversy, *Financial Times*, 13 June. [Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.](#)

Jeffrey A. Frankel (1999) —Soros' Split Personality, *Foreign Affairs* 78.2 (March/April): 124-130. [Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.](#)

Neil Clark (2003) —George Soros; The billionaire trader has become eastern Europe's uncrowned king and the prophet of the open society.' But open to what, *New Statesman*, 2 June. [Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.](#)



Jacob Weisberg (2006) —Rise of the competitive philanthropist, *Financial Times*, 15 November. Available via [UW Library's online eJournal selection](#).

Oliver Burkeman (2002) —Ted's Tears, *The Guardian*, 18 June. Available at, <http://www.guardian.co.uk/technology/2002/jun/18/usnews.broadcasting>

Carol J. Loomis (2006) —Warren Buffett Gives it all away, *Fortune*, 17 July. Available via [UW Library's online eJournal selection](#).

Jean Strouse (2000) —How to Give Away \$21.8 Billion. *The New York Times Magazine*. April 16. Available via [UW Library's online eJournal selection](#).

Web Site of the UN Foundation, established by Ted Turner, [www.unfoundation.org](http://www.unfoundation.org)

## Week 9 – November 9

- Competition and Cooperation between state and non-state actors on the front lines  
Humanitarian Diplomacy
- Actors, Sites and Goals Cooperation and organizational conflict Case Studies:  
Humanitarian Diplomacy in Africa

Nsongurua J. Udombana (2005) —When Neutrality is a Sin: The Darfur Crisis and the Crisis of Humanitarian Intervention in Sudan, *Human Rights Quarterly*, 27(4), pp. 1149-1119. Available via [UW Library's online eJournal selection](#).

Jonathan Whittall (2009) —‘It's like talking to a brick wall’: Humanitarian Diplomacy in the occupied Palestinian territory, *Progress in Development Studies*, 9(1), pp. 37-53. Available via [UW Library's online eJournal selection](#).

Beat Schweizer (2007) —The Spirit of Geneva: Humanitarian Diplomacy and Advocacy, *Refugee Survey Quarterly*, 26(4). Available at <http://journals1.scholarsportal.info/remote.libproxy.wlu.ca/tmp/887008908220544876.pdf>

I. Cook and M. Letts (2008) —A Twilight Zone? Diplomacy and the International Committee of the Red Cross, in Andrew F. Cooper, Brian Hocking and William Maley, *Global Governance and Diplomacy: Worlds Apart?* (Palgrave): pp. 104-117.

I. Kelman (2007) —Hurricane Katrina disaster diplomacy, *Disasters* 31, (3): 288-309. Available via [UW Library's online eJournal selection](#).

David Forsythe (2007) —The ICRC: A Unique Humanitarian Actor International Review of the Red Cross, Spring. Available via [UW Library's online eJournal selection](#).

Chester Crocker. —The Road from Mogadishu, *Newsweek* (1999): 41. Available via [UW Library's online eJournal selection](#).

Chester Crocker. "The Lessons of Somalia." *Foreign Affairs* 74.3 (1995): 2-8. [Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.](#)

## **Week 10 – November 16**

- Diplomacy and the Stigmatization of Industries
- Looking back at the Landmine Campaign
- Case Studies: Blood Diamonds, Clear Cutting, the Oil Industry

Richard Price, —Reversing the Gun Sights: Transnational Civil Society Targets Land Mines, *International Organization* vol. 52, no. 3, pp. 613-644. [Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.](#)

Richard Elliot Benedick (1996) —Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer, *International Negotiation*, 1, pp. 231–246. [Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.](#)

Andrew J. Grant and Ian Taylor (2004) —Global Governance and Conflict Diamonds: The Kimberley Process and the quest for clean gems, *Round Table*, 93(375), pp. 385-401. [Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.](#)

Brian Hocking (1996) —The woods and the trees: Catalytic diplomacy and Canada's trials as a 'forestry superpower', *Environmental Politics* 5 (3), pp. 448-475. [Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.](#)

Bahgat, G. (2002) —Pipeline diplomacy: The geopolitics of the Caspian Sea region, *International Studies Perspectives* 3, (3): 310-327. [Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.](#)

Lai, H. H. (2007) —China's oil diplomacy: Is it a global security threat? *Third World Quarterly* 28, (3): 519-537. [Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.](#)

Watkins, E. (2006) —Raising cane for diplomacy. *Oil and Gas Journal* 104, (24): 28. [Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.](#)

Yuanming, A. Y. (2006) —China's oil strategy and its implications for U.S.-China relations, *Issues and Studies* 42, (3): 165-201. Available at, <http://iir.nccu.edu.tw/attachments/journal/add/4/42-3-165-201.pdf>

## **Week 11 – November 23**

- Sports and Cultural diplomacy
- Sports as a manifestation of conflict
- Sports and diplomatic symbolism such as in the case of BRICS and the Olympics and the

## World Cup

- The connection between culture and public diplomacy/soft power such as the brand of Rainbow Nation and Bollywood

Stuart Murray, "Sports-Diplomacy: a hybrid of two halves".

<http://www.culturaldiplomacy.org/culturaldiplomacynews/content/articles/participantpapers/2011-symposium/Sports-Diplomacy-a-hybrid-of-two-halves--Dr-Stuart-Murray.pdf>>

Andreas Sellias (2007) —Can Sport Start Reconciliation between Peoples and States in Conflict, Presentation. 31 October. Available at,

<http://www.playthegame.org/upload/Billeder%202007%20konference/speakers/speakerdocuments/SelliasAndreas.pdf>

Merkel, U. (2008) —The politics of sport diplomacy and reunification in divided korea: One nation, two countries and three z flags, *International Review for the Sociology of Sport* 43, (3): 289-311. Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.

Redeker, R. (2008) —Sport as an opiate of international relations: The myth and illusion of sport as a tool of foreign diplomacy, *Sport in Society* 11, (4): 494-500. Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.

Caroline Walters (2007) —Sports Diplomacy is the new comeback kid, Public Diplomacy Blog, USC Center on Public Diplomacy, 3 August. Available at,

[http://uscpublicdiplomacy.com/index.php/newsroom/pdblog\\_detail/070803\\_sports\\_diplomacy\\_is\\_the\\_new\\_comeback\\_kid/](http://uscpublicdiplomacy.com/index.php/newsroom/pdblog_detail/070803_sports_diplomacy_is_the_new_comeback_kid/)

Barrie Houlihan (2006) —Government objectives and sport, in W. Andreff & S. Syzmanski (eds.) Handbook on the economics of sport, Edward Elgar.

Saul Landau (2008) —Baseball—big and little: Its Role in US-Cuba Relations, *Foreign Policy in Focus*: Commentary, 8 August. Available at,

<http://www.fpif.org.remote.libproxy.wlu.ca/fpifxt/5453>

David R. Black (1992) "Canadian Diplomacy and the 1978 Edmonton Commonwealth Games". Co-authored with Donald Macintosh and Donna Greenhorn. *Journal of Sport History*, 19 (1), Spring, pp. 26-55. Available via UW Library's online eJournal selection.

## AND/OR

- Health Diplomacy
- Tensions over sovereignty and the question 'who speaks for a nation'
- Case Studies in Asia
- Issues without borders: Tsunamis, pandemics, etc

Lisk, F. (2008) —Towards a New Architecture of Global Governance for Responding to the HIV/AIDS Epidemic, in Andrew F. Cooper , Brian Hocking and William Maley, *Global*

*Governance and Diplomacy: Worlds Apart ?* (Palgrave).

Adams, V., T. E. Novotny, and H. Leslie. (2008) —Global health diplomacy, *Medical Anthropology: Cross Cultural Studies in Health and Illness* 27, (4): 315-323.

Wise, K. (2009) —Public relations and health diplomacy, *Public Relations Review* 35, (2): 127-129. Available via [UW Library's online eJournal selection](#).

Ratzen, S. C. (2005) —Beyond the 2004 tsunami: Health diplomacy as a response, *Journal of Health Communication* 10, (3): 197-198 Available via [UW Library's online eJournal selection](#).

Thomas E. Novotny and Ilona Kickbusch (2008) "Global Health Diplomacy - a bridge to innovative collaborative action" in Global Forum Update on Research for Health Volume 5, pp.41-45. Available at, <http://www.globalforumhealth.org/Media-Publications/Publications/Global-Forum-Update-on-Research-for-Health-Volume-5- Fostering-innovation-for-global-health>

Ilona Kickbusch, Thomas E. Novotny, Nico Drager, Gaudenz Silberschmidt & Santiago Alcazar (2007) "Global health diplomacy: training across disciplines", *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, number 85 (12), December, pp. 971-973. Available at, <http://www.who.int/bulletin/>

Ilona Kickbusch, Gaudenz Silberschmidt & Paulo Buss (2007) "Global health diplomacy: the new perspectives, strategic approaches and skills in global health", *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, number 85(3), March, pp.230-232. Available at, <http://www.who.int/bulletin/>

Nick Drager and David P. Fidler (2007) —Foreign policy, trade and health: at the cutting edge of global health diplomacy, *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 85(3) March, pp: 161- 244. Available at, <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/85/3/07-041079/en/index.html>

## **Week 12 – November 30**

- The expanded scope of diplomacy
- Protecting diplomats when there is role ambiguity
- Hostage Diplomacy: looking back at the Iran case and Guatemala, Peru, Mali, Libya

Economist (2004) —Hostage diplomacy: Japan and Iraq 371, (8371), pp:55 -56. Available via [UW Library's online eJournal selection](#).

H. Amirahmadi (2006) —US-Iran relations: Perils and Promises, *Geopolitics of Energy*, 28(9), pp. 3-12. Available at, <http://www.payvand.com/news/06/sep/1254.html>

William Borders (1980) —Handling of hostage issue alters US image abroad, *New York Times*, 5 November. Available via [UW Library's online eJournal selection](#).

Dolnik, A (2006) “Contrasting Dynamics of Crisis Negotiations: Barricade Versus Kidnapping Incidents” in *Negotiating with Terrorists*, pp. 51-82.

Faure, G.O. (2006) —Negotiating with Terrorists: The Hostage Case” in *Negotiating with Terrorists*, pp. 25-50.

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