

PSCI 657 International Organizations – The United Nations: From Collective Security to the Responsibility to Protect

ES1-225, Thu 1.30–3.20

Texts

A more secure world: our shared responsibility. Report of the High-level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change (New York: United Nations, document A/59/565, 2 December 2004) (<http://www.un.org/secureworld/>)

Annan, Kofi A., *In larger freedom: towards development, security and human rights for all*. Report of the Secretary-General (New York: United Nations, document A/59/2005, 21 March 2005) (<http://daccessdds.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N05/270/78/PDF/N0527078.pdf?OpenElement>)

Thakur, Ramesh, *The United Nations, Peace and Security: From Collective Security to the Responsibility to Protect* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006).

Recommended

Mingst, Karen A. and Margaret P. Karns, *The United Nations in the Twenty-first Century*, 3rd ed. (Boulder: Westview, 2006)

Weiss, Thomas G. and Sam Daws, eds., *The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2007)

Journals

Global Governance

UN Chronicle

Website: <http://www.un.org>

Topics

1. Pacific Settlement, Collective Security and International Peacekeeping

Required

Brahimi, L. et al., Report of the Panel on United Nations Peace Operations (A/55/305-S/2000/809), 21 August 2000. Located at:

http://www.un.org/peace/reports/peace_operations/

Claude, Inis L., *Swords into Plowshares: The Problems and Progress of International Organization*, 3rd ed. (New York: Random House, 1964), Chs. 11, 12*

Mingst and Karns, *The United Nations in the Twenty-first Century*, Chs. 2, 4.

Thakur, *The United Nations, Peace and Security*, Ch. 1

Weiss and Daws, eds., *Oxford Handbook on the United Nations*, Chs. 18 (Mani), 19 (Doyle & Sambanis), 21 (Pugh)

Wolfers, Arnold, *Discord and Collaboration: Essays on International Politics* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1962), Chs. 11, 12*

Recommended

Aoi, Chiyuki, Cedric de Coning and Ramesh Thakur, eds., *Unintended Consequences of Peacekeeping Operations* (Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2007)

Kennedy, Paul, *The Parliament of Man* (New York: Vintage, 2006)

2. Peace Operations and the UN-US Relationship

Required

- Dobbins, James, 'The UN's Role in Nation Building: From the Belgian Congo to Iraq', Nassrine Azimi and Chang Li Lin, eds, *United Nations as Peacekeeper and Nation-BUILDER: Continuity and Change – What Lies Ahead* (Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff for the UN Institute for Training and Research, Geneva and the Institute of Policy Studies, Singapore, 2005), pp. 109-128.*
- Durch, William J., 'Keeping the Peace: Politics and Lessons of the 1990s', in Durch, ed., *UN Peacekeeping, American Policy and the Uncivil Wars of the 1990s* (New York: St. Martin's Press for the Henry L. Stimson Center, 1996) pp. 1-34.*
- Sewell, Sarah B. 'Multilateral Peace Operations', in Stewart Patrick and Shepard Forman, eds., *Multilateralism and U.S. Foreign Policy: Ambivalent Engagement* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2002), pp. 191-224*
- Thakur, *The United Nations, Peace and Security*, Ch. 2

Recommended

- Bellamy, Alex J., Paul Williams and Stuart Griffin, *Understanding Peacekeeping* (Oxford: Polity Press, 2004)
- Daalder, Ivo, 'Knowing When to Say No: The Development of US Policy for Peacekeeping', in William J. Durch, ed., *UN Peacekeeping, American Policy, and the Uncivil Wars of the 1990s* (New York: St. Martin's Press for the Henry L. Stimson Center, 1996), pp. 35–67
- Luck, Edward C., *Mixed Messages: American Politics and International Organization 1919–1999* (Washington DC: Brookings, 1999)
- Thakur, Ramesh and Albrecht Schnabel, eds., *United Nations Peacekeeping Operations: Ad Hoc Missions, Permanent Engagement* (Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2001)

3. Human Security

Required

- Krause, Keith, 'Is Human Security "More than Just a Good Idea"?' in *Promoting Security: But How and For Whom?* (Bonn: Bonn International Center for Conversion, Brief 30, October 2004)*
- Mingst and Karns, *The United Nations in the Twenty-first Century*, Ch. 7.
- Owen, Taylor, 'Human Security – Conflict, Critique and Consensus: Colloquium Remarks and a Proposal for a Threshold-Based Definition', *Security Dialogue* 35:3 (September 2004), pp. 373–87*
- Thakur, *The United Nations, Peace and Security*, Ch. 3
- Weiss and Daws, eds., *Oxford Handbook on the United Nations*, Ch. 31 (Hampson & Penny)

Recommended

- Human Security Now* (New York: Commission on Human Security, 2003)
- Human Security Report 2005* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2005)
- MacFarlane, S. Neil and Yuen Foong Khong, *Human Security and the United Nations: A Critical History* (Indiana University Press for the UN Intellectual History Project, 2006)

4. Human Rights: Civil Society and the United Nations

Required

Mingst and Karns, *The United Nations in the Twenty-first Century*, Ch. 6.

Thakur, *The United Nations, Peace and Security*, Ch. 4

Weiss and Daws, eds., *Oxford Handbook on the United Nations*, Ch. 14 (Wapner)

Recommended

Forsythe, David, *Human Rights in International Relations*, 2nd ed. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006)

Forsythe, David, *The Humanitarians: The International Committee of the Red Cross* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005)

Ignatieff, Michael, *Human Rights as Politics and Idolatry*, edited and introduced by Amy Gutmann (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2001)

Slim, Hugo, *By What Authority? The Legitimacy and Accountability of Non-governmental Organisations* (Geneva: International Council on Human Rights Policy, 2002). Available at www.ichrp.org

Zaidi, Sarah and Roger Normand, *Human Rights and the United Nations: The Political History of Universal Justice* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press for the UN Intellectual History Project, 2007)

5. International Criminal Justice

Required

Annan, Kofi A., *The rule of law and transitional justice in conflict and post-conflict societies*. Report of the Secretary-General. (New York: United Nations, document S/2004/616, 23 August 2004)*

Hayden, Robert M., 'Biased Justice: "Humanrightism" and the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia', in Raju G. C. Thomas, ed., *Yugoslavia Unraveled: Sovereignty, Self-determination, Intervention* (Lanham: Lexington Books, 2003), pp. 259-286.*

Hughes, Edel, William A. Schabas and Ramesh Thakur, eds., *Atrocities and International Accountability: Beyond Transitional Justice* (Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2007)

Thakur, *The United Nations, Peace and Security*, Ch. 5

Weiss and Daws, eds., *Oxford Handbook on the United Nations*, Chs. 11 (Crawford & Grant), 26 (Goldstone)

Recommended

Cobban, Helena, *Amnesty after Atrocity? Healing Nations after Genocide and War Crimes* (Boulder: Paradigm Publishers, 2007)

Dallaire, Romeo, *Shake Hands with the Devil: The Failure of Humanity in Rwanda* (New York: Random House, 2003)

Mamdani, Mahmood, *When Victims become Killers: Colonialism, Nativism, and the Genocide in Rwanda* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2002)

Power, Samantha, *'A Problem from Hell': America and the Age of Genocide* (New York: Perennial, 2003)

Thakur, Ramesh and Peter Malcontent, eds., *From Sovereign Impunity to International Accountability: The Search for Justice in a World of States* (Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2004)

6. International Sanctions

Required

- Ali, Mohamed M. and Iqbal H. Shah, 'Sanctions and Childhood Mortality in Iraq', *Lancet* 355 (May 2000), pp. 1837–57*
- Brzoska, Michael, 'From Dumb to Smart? Recent Reforms of UN Sanctions', *Global Governance* 9:4 (Oct–Dec 2003), pp. 519–35*
- Gordon, Joy, 'A Peaceful, Silent, Deadly Remedy: The Ethics of Economic Sanctions', *Ethics & International Affairs* 13 (1999), pp. 123–42*
- Mueller, John and Karl Mueller, 'Sanctions of Mass Destruction', *Foreign Affairs* 78:3 (May/June 1999), pp. 43–53*
- Thakur, *The United Nations, Peace and Security*, Ch. 6
- Weiss and Daws, eds., *Oxford Handbook on the United Nations*, Ch. 20 (Cortright et al.)

Recommended

- Baer, George W., 'Sanctions and Security: The League of Nations and the Italian-Ethiopian War, 1935–1936', *International Organization* 27 (Spring 1973), pp.
- Garfield, Richard, *Morbidity and Mortality among Iraqi Children from 1990 to 1998: Assessing the Impact of Economic Sanctions*, Occasional Paper Series 16:OP:3 (Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies of the University of Notre Dame and the Fourth Freedom Forum, March 1999)
- Hufbauer, Gary C., Jeffrey J. Schott and Kimberley Ann Elliot, *Economic Sanctions Reconsidered: History and Current Policy* (Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics, 2003)
- Lopez, George A. and David Cortright, 'Containing Iraq: Sanctions Worked', *Foreign Affairs* 83:4 (July/August 2004), pp. 90–103
- Mack, Andrew and Asif Khan, 'UN Sanctions: A Glass Half Full?', in Price and Zacher, eds., *The United Nations and Global Security*, pp.
- Robert A. Pape, 'Why Economic Sanctions Do Not Work', *International Security* 22 (Fall 1997), pp.

7. The Nuclear Threat

Required

- A more secure world: our shared responsibility*. Report of the High-level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change (New York: United Nations, document A/59/565, 2 December 2004), pp. 39–47.
- Findlay, Trevor, 'The lessons of UNSCOM and UNMOVIC', in *Verification Yearbook 2004* [London: Verification Research, Training and Information Centre (VERTIC), 2004], pp. 65–86*
- Lewis, Patricia and Ramesh Thakur, 'Arms control, disarmament and the United Nations', *Disarmament Forum* 2004 no. 1, pp. 17–28*
- Mathews, Jessica Tuchman, 'Weapons of Mass Destruction and the United Nations', *Global Governance* 10:3 (July–September 2004), pp. 265–67*
- Thakur, *The United Nations, Peace and Security*, Ch. 7

Recommended

- Bajema, Natasha (rapporteur), *Weapons of Mass Destruction and the United Nations: Diverse Threats and Collective Responses* (New York: International Peace Academy, June 2004)

Blix, Hans, *Disarming Iraq* (New York: Pantheon Books, 2004)

Tannenwald, Nina, 'The UN and Debates Over Weapons of Mass Destruction', in Richard M. Price and Mark W. Zacher, eds., *The United Nations and Global Security* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004), pp.

8. International Terrorism

Required

A more secure world: our shared responsibility. Report of the High-level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change (New York: United Nations, document A/59/565, 2 December 2004), pp. 47–52.

Joyner, Christopher C., 'The United Nations and Terrorism: Rethinking Legal Tension between National Security, Human Rights, and Civil Liberties', *International Studies Perspectives* 5:3 (2004), pp. 240-257.*

Luck, Edward C., 'Another Reluctant Belligerent: The United Nations and the War on Terrorism', in Richard M. Price and Mark W. Zacher, eds., *The United Nations and Global Security* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004), pp. 95-108.*

Thakur, *The United Nations, Peace and Security*, Ch. 8

Weiss and Daws, eds., *Oxford Handbook on the United Nations*, Ch. 24 (Boulden)

Recommended

Ankersen, Christopher, *Understanding Global Terror* (Oxford: Polity Press, 2007)

Boulden, Jane and Thomas G. Weiss, eds., *Terrorism and the UN: Before and After September 11* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2004)

Cole, David and Jules Lobel, *Less Safe, Less Free: Why America Is Losing the War on Terror* (Place: New Press, 2007)

Krueger, Alan B., *What Makes a Terrorist?* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2007)

Rejali, Darius, *Torture and Democracy* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2007)

United Nations, Report of the Working Group on the United Nations and Terrorism, A/57/273 (6 August 2002)

9. The Responsibility to Protect

Required

A more secure world: our shared responsibility. Report of the High-level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change (New York: United Nations, document A/59/565, 2 December 2004), pp. 59–74

Annan, Kofi A., "Two Concepts of Sovereignty," *The Economist*, 18 September 1999: 49–50*

Deng, Francis M., 'Frontiers of Sovereignty', *Leiden Journal of International Law* 8:2 (June 1995), pp. 249–86*

Thakur, Ramesh, 'Iraq and the Responsibility to Protect', *Behind the Headlines* 62:1 (Toronto: Canadian Institute of International Affairs, October 2004)*

Thakur, *The United Nations, Peace and Security*, Ch. 11

Welsh, Jennifer, Carolin J. Thielking and S. Neil MacFarlane, 'The responsibility to protect: Assessing the report of the International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty', in Ramesh Thakur, Andrew F. Cooper and John English, eds., *International Commissions and the Power of Ideas* (Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2005), pp. 198–220*

Recommended

- Annan, Kofi A., *Facing the Humanitarian Challenge: Towards a Culture of Prevention* (New York: United Nations Department of Public Information, 1999)
- Chesterman, Simon, *Just War or Just Peace? Humanitarian Intervention and International Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001)
- Holzgrefe, J.L. and Robert E. Keohane, eds., *Humanitarian Intervention: Ethical, Legal and Political Dilemmas* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003).
- Holt, Victoria K., and Tobias C. Berkman, *The Impossible Mandate? Military Preparedness, the Responsibility to Protect and Modern Peace Operations* (Washington, DC: Stimson Center, 2006)
- ICISS, *The Responsibility to Protect*. Report of the International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty. (Ottawa: International Development Research Centre for ICISS, 2001). The Report is available on the website at: www.iciss.gc.ca
- Weiss, Thomas G., *Humanitarian Intervention: Ideas in Action* (Oxford: Polity Press, 2007)
- Welsh, Jennifer, ed., *Humanitarian Intervention and International Relations* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006)
- Wheeler, Nicholas, *Saving Strangers: Humanitarian Intervention in International Society* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000)

10. Developing Countries and the Eroding Nonintervention Norm

Required

- Acharya, Amitav, 'Redefining the dilemmas of humanitarian intervention', *Australian Journal of International Affairs* 56:3 (2002), pp. 373-381.*
- Ayoob, Mohammed, 'Third World Perspectives on Humanitarian Intervention and International Administration', *Global Governance* 10:1 (2004), pp. 99-118.*
- Heine, Jorge, 'The responsibility to protect: Humanitarian intervention and the principle of non-intervention in the Americas', in Ramesh Thakur, Andrew F. Cooper and John English, eds., *International Commissions and the Power of Ideas* (Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2005), pp. 221-45*
- Thakur, *The United Nations, Peace and Security*, Ch. 12

Recommended

- Chatterjee, Partha, 'Empire after Globalisation', *Economic and Political Weekly*, 39:37 (11 September 2004), p. 4158-63
- Weiss, Thomas G., Don Hubert, et al., *The Responsibility to Protect: Research, Bibliography, and Background*. Supplementary volume to the Report of the International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty. (Ottawa: International Development Research Centre, 2001), summaries of the round-the-world regional discussions, pp. 349-98

11. Reforming the United Nations

Required

- A more secure world: our shared responsibility*. Report of the High-level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change (New York: United Nations, document A/59/565, 2 December 2004), pp. 75-93
- Annan, Kofi A., *In larger freedom: towards development, security and human rights for all*. Report of the Secretary-General (New York: United Nations, document

A/59/2005, 21 March 2005), pp. 39–52

Glennon, Michael, 'Idealism at the U.N.', *Policy Review* No. 129 (2005), pp. 3-14.*

Luck, Edward, "How Not to Reform the United Nations," *Global Governance* 11:4 (2005), pp. 407-414.*

Mingst and Karns, *The United Nations in the Twenty-first Century*, Ch. 8.

Thakur, *The United Nations, Peace and Security*, Ch. 13

Recommended

2005 World Summit Outcome, adopted by UN General Assembly as Resolution A/RES/60/1, (24 October 2005)

12. At the Crossroads of Ideals and Reality

Required

Annan, *In larger freedom*, pp. 3–7

Mingst and Karns, *The United Nations in the Twenty-first Century*, Ch. 1.

Newman, Edward and Ramesh Thakur, 'Conclusions: Multilateralism under challenge or in crisis?', Edward Newman, Ramesh Thakur and John Tirman, eds., *Multilateralism under Challenge? Power, International Order, and Structural Change* (Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2006), pp. 531–40*

Thakur, *The United Nations, Peace and Security*, Conclusion

Tharoor, Shashi, 'Saving Humanity from Hell', in Edward Newman, Ramesh Thakur and John Tirman, eds., *Multilateralism under Challenge? Power, International Order, and Structural Change* (Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2006), pp. 21–33*