

University of Waterloo PSCI 657/GGOV 650: **International Organizations**  
Fall Term 2012, Thursday 9:30 – 12:20. HH 345  
Office Hours (HH305): Wednesday: 11:00 – 12:20.

Prof. Andrew F. Cooper [acooper@uwaterloo.ca](mailto:acooper@uwaterloo.ca) ; [acooper@cigionline.org](mailto:acooper@cigionline.org)

**Contact Policy:** Contact can be made via email or during office hours.

**Pre-Requisites:** This is a course for graduate students only. It is intended for those students specializing in International Relations and Global Governance

**Course Description:** This course is the core course in the field of Multilateral Institutions and Diplomacy in the Global Governance program. It is also designed to allow Political Science students a better understanding of the conceptualization and practice of International Organizations (IO) within in the IR subfield. In the first part of the course, we examine some major conceptual debates related to the motivation, formation and effectiveness of International Organizations. In the second part of the course, we apply this knowledge in the IO arena, informal and formal and through both a state-centric and multi-actor perspective.

### **Textbooks and other Readings**

I have ordered three textbook for the course:

(1) Margartet Karns and Karen Mingst, *International Organizations: The Politics and Processes of Global Governance*, Lynne Rienner 2010 2<sup>nd</sup> edition paperback.

(2) Alan Alexandroff and Andrew F. Cooper, *Rising States, Rising Institutions: Challenges for Global Governance*, Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2010.

(3) Michael Barnett and Martha Finnemore, *Rules For The World: International Organizations In Global Politics*, Cornell University Press, 2004.

These core works will be supplemented by a wide variety of Readings, mainly from journals. I have starred the key Readings for the first weeks. Along with the rest of the Readings they are aimed to help students preparing for specific CRITICAL REVIEWS and RESEARCH PAPERS later in the term.

### **Evaluation**

## CRITICAL REVIEW and RESEARCH PAPER

Students will prepare one 8-12 CRITICAL REVIEW of the literature/central debate for one class in Part I of the course, and a 8-12 RESEARCH PAPER for one class in Part II of the course. The CRITICAL REVIEW should outline the major themes, strengths and weaknesses of the literature/debates under review. Students are encouraged to look beyond the course readings for critiques and book reviews that may assist them in writing the paper. Critical Reviews should be distributed via LEARN to the class by 4 pm the day before we meet. The goal of the Critical Reviews is to provide practice at critical analysis, but also to provide each student with a set of notes and critiques that will help prepare for the TEST that will held (either in class or take-home format) on October 25. CRITICAL REVIEW: 30% (with 10% for in class presentation and 20% for paper) DUE AS HARD COPY AS WELL AS VIA LEARN IN CLASS OCTOBR 31

The TEST has added value for any students preparing to write the comprehensive exam in that field of Multilateral Institutions and Diplomacy. Students will answer two questions. 20%

The RESEARCH PAPER is intended to move students from criticism from other peoples' work (with arguments about a body of literature/debates) to students an opportunity to investigate specific issues related to IOs. The writing assignment has three components: a prospectus for your project, including a clear statement of and justification for your research question; an annotated bibliography of at least eight sources that you will use to ground your research; and the research paper itself, 8-12 pages in length. Again Students are encouraged to look beyond the course readings for material that may assist them in writing the paper. RESEACH PAPER: 30% (with 10% for in class presentation and 20% for paper) DUE AS HARD COPY AS WELL AS VIA LEARN ON DECEMBER 6

PARTICIPATION: Participants in this course will be expected to achieve a number of objectives: comprehend readings that discuss the theory, development, roles and functions that international organizations play in the world; Participate regularly in seminar discussions, where quality participation is more highly valued than quantity participation. GENERAL PARTICIPATION: 20%

### **The Fine Print**

By registering in this course you agree to be familiar with and to abide by the University's policies on academic offences and plagiarism, as well as the expectations set out on the course website, on this syllabus, on individual assignments, and as outlined.

**Academic Integrity:** In order to maintain a culture of academic integrity, members of the University of Waterloo are expected to promote honesty, trust, fairness, respect and responsibility. **Discipline:** A student is expected to know what constitutes academic integrity, to avoid committing academic offences, and to take responsibility for his/her actions. A student who is unsure whether anaction constitutes an offence, or who needs

help in learning how to avoid offences (e.g., plagiarism, cheating) or about —rulesll for group work/collaboration should seek guidance from the course professor, academic advisor, or the Undergraduate Associate Dean. When misconduct has been found to have occurred, disciplinary penalties will be imposed under Policy 71 – Student Discipline. For information on categories of offenses and types of penalties, students should refer to Policy 71 – Student Discipline, <http://www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infosec/Policies/policy71.htm>

**Grievance:** A student who believes that a decision affecting some aspect of his/her university life has been unfair or unreasonable may have grounds for initiating a grievance. Read Policy 70 - Student Petitions and Grievances, Section 4, <http://www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infosec/Policies/policy70.htm> **Appeals:** A student may appeal the finding and/or penalty in a decision made under Policy 70 - Student Petitions and Grievances (other than regarding a petition) or Policy 71 - Student Discipline if a ground for an appeal can be established. Read Policy 72 - Student Appeals, <http://www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infosec/Policies/policy72.htm>

**Academic Integrity website (Arts):** [http://arts.uwaterloo.ca/arts/ugrad/academic\\_responsibility.html](http://arts.uwaterloo.ca/arts/ugrad/academic_responsibility.html) **Academic Integrity Office (UW):** <http://uwaterloo.ca/academicintegrity/>

**Note for students with disabilities:** The Office for Persons with Disabilities (OPD), located in Needles Hall, Room 1132, collaborates with all academic departments to arrange appropriate accommodations for students with disabilities without compromising the academic integrity of the curriculum. If you require academic accommodations to lessen the impact of your disability, please register with the OPD at the beginning of each academic term.

**Laptops and Class Participation:** The success of this seminar course relies on excellent discussions and intensive class participation. In order to facilitate the flow of discussion, students are requested not to continually use their laptops to take notes (or do anything else) in seminar. We will aim to summarize class discussion at breaks when laptops can be used. Of course laptops can be used for presentations especially related to the RESEARCH PAPERS – and other valid reason that you can discuss with me.

## Week 1 September 13

### *An Introduction to the course*

Surveying the contours and trajectories of International Organizations  
The shift to altered forms of multilateralism – but more plurilateral, self-selective, and informal  
A crisis of traditional multilateralism – in the context of the Global Financial Crisis?  
Connections (and disconnections) with diplomacy and global governance

Karns and Mingst, Chapter 1 – pp. 3-34 (especially 25-34)\*

Barnett and Finnemore, pp. 1-16\*

Alexandroff and Cooper, "Introduction" – pp. 1-16\*

*Other Readings of interest as an introduction to IO*

Hillman, "Saving Multilateralism" <  
[http://www.gmfus.org/galleries/ct\\_publication\\_attachments/EconJenniferHillmanBFPaperSavingMultilateralism.pdf](http://www.gmfus.org/galleries/ct_publication_attachments/EconJenniferHillmanBFPaperSavingMultilateralism.pdf)>

Haass, "The Case for Messy Multilateralism" <<http://www.ft.com/intl/cms/s/0/18d8f8b6-fa2f-11de-beed-00144feab49a.html#axzz25MZ42Gjg>>

Bosco, "Come Together", *Foreign Policy*, 18 August 2011.  
<[http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2011/08/18/come\\_together?page=0,1](http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2011/08/18/come_together?page=0,1)>

Fen Osler Hampson and Paul Heinbecker, "The "New" Multilateralism of the Twenty-First Century," *Global Governance*. 17 (2011): 299–310.  
<<http://search.proquest.com.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/docview/889143826/138B597989677142902/4?accountid=14906>>

## **Week 2 September 20**

*Conceptualization IOs – how theory helps or hinders our understanding*

Big picture perspectives, provoking debate, organizing material  
Out of step with changes on the ground, obstructing detailed study

Karns and Mingst, Chapter 2\*

Moving from theory to practice – engaging the G20  
Backward and forward looking overviews – a return to concerts or a shift to networked diplomacy

*On the G20 – and the transformation from the G7/8*

Alexandroff and Cooper, Chapters 8 and 9\*

Beeson and Bell, "The G-20 and International. Economic Governance: Hegemony, Collectivism, or Both ?" *Global Governance*.  
<[http://uwa.academia.edu/MarkBeeson/Papers/536999/G-20\\_and\\_International\\_Economic\\_Governance\\_Hegemony\\_Collectivism\\_or\\_Both](http://uwa.academia.edu/MarkBeeson/Papers/536999/G-20_and_International_Economic_Governance_Hegemony_Collectivism_or_Both)>

Aslund, A. (2009) "The Group of 20 must be stopped," *Financial Times*, 26 November.  
<<http://www.ft.com/intl/cms/s/0/37deae4b4-dad0-11de-933d-00144feabdc0.html>>

Woods, N. (2010) "Global Governance after the Financial Crisis: A New Multilateralism or the Last Gasp of the Great Powers?" <<http://www.globaleconomicgovernance.org/wp-content/uploads/Ngaire-Woods-Global-Governance-after-the-Financial-Crisis.pdf>>

#### *On concerts*

Elrod (1976), "The Concert of Europe: A Fresh Look at an International System," *World Politics* 28 (January 1976):159-74.  
<<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/openurl?volume=28&date=1976&spage=159&issn=00438871&issue=2&>>

#### *On networking and the G20*

Heap, Globalization and Summit Reform, Ch 7 and 9 <<http://idl-bnc.idrc.ca/dspace/bitstream/10625/35317/1/127296.pdf>>

### **Week 3 September 27**

#### *National differentiation in perspectives on IOs*

Karns and Mingst, Chapter 2 – pp. 255-289\*

#### *The Rise (and Fall) of Middle Power/NGOs issue-specific diplomacy*

Price (1998) "Reversing the Gun Sights: Transnational Civil Society Targets Land Mines," *International Organization* 52 (3), 613-44.  
<<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/openurl?volume=52&date=1998&spage=613&issn=00208183&issue=3>>

Bone, Andrew. Chapter 11, "Conflict diamonds: the De Beers Group and the Kimberley Process," in A.J.K. Bailes and I. Formmelt, eds., *Business and Security: Public-Private Sector Relationships in a New Security Environment*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004. <<http://books.sipri.org/files/books/SIPRI04BaiFro/SIPRI04BaiFro.pdf>>

Cooper, Andrew. "The Making of the Inter-Democratic Charter: A Case of Complex Multilateralism," *International Studies Perspectives*, 5, 1 February 2004: 90-121.  
<<http://journals1.scholarsportal.info.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/tmp/5800634593960861082.pdf>>

Cooper, Andrew. "Ownership and the Canadian Model of New Multilateralism: Negotiating the Inter American Democratic Charter", *Canadian Foreign Policy*, 10, 3 Spring 2003: 31-44.  
<<http://journals1.scholarsportal.info.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/tmp/6285404999463807542.pdf>>

*Structure over agency? The cult of Bigness*

Cooper, in Alexandroff and Cooper, "Labels Matter: Interpreting Rising Powers through Acronyms," pp. 63 – 82\*

Patrick. 2010. "Irresponsible Stakeholders? The Difficulty of Integrating Rising Powers," *Foreign Affairs*, November / December 2010.  
<<http://search.proquest.com.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/docview/763491621?accountid=14906>>

*The hold of bureaucracy on IOs*

Barnett and Martha Finnemore, pp. 16-44\*

**Student presentations start – with a critical focus on one of the embedded topics (more than one student can do one topic)**

## **Week 4 October 4**

Analyses of the leading conceptual contenders in examining IOs – how do they stack up against each other?

*Topic 1/ a critical analysis of the continued value and/or flaws in liberal internationalism in studying IOs*

Ikenberry, "The Three Faces of Liberal Internationalism." In Cooper and Alexandroff

Ikenberry, "The Rise of China and the Future of the West," *Foreign Affairs*, 87 (No. 1, 2010)  
<<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/openurl?volume=87&date=2008&spage=23&issn=00157120&issue=1>>

Slaughter and Hale, in Alexandroff and Cooper, "Transgovernmental Networks and Emerging Powers," pp. 48 – 62.

Hurrell, "Global Liberalism in Harder Times," *International Public Policy Review*.  
<<http://www.ucl.ac.uk/ippr/journal/downloads/vol6no1/3-CM->

[Global Liberalism Hurrell.pdf](#)>

*Topic 2/ a critical analysis of the continued value and/or flaws of Realism in studying IOs*

John Mearsheimer, "The False Promise of International Institutions," *International Security*, 19.3 (1994-95): 5-49.

<[http://muse.jhu.edu.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/journals/international\\_security/v019/19.3.mearsheimer.html](http://muse.jhu.edu.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/journals/international_security/v019/19.3.mearsheimer.html)>

Robert Keohane and Lisa Martin, "The Promise of Institutional Theory," *International Security* 20.1 (1995): 39-51.

<[http://muse.jhu.edu.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/journals/international\\_security/v020/20.1.keohane.html](http://muse.jhu.edu.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/journals/international_security/v020/20.1.keohane.html)>

John Goldsmith and Stephen D. Krasner, "The Limits of Idealism," *Daedalus*, 132.1 (2003): 47-63.

<<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/openurl?volume=132&date=2003&spage=47&issn=00115266&issue=1>>

Students can also draw from "Promises, Promises: Can Institutions Deliver?" (Responses to Mearsheimer), *International Security*, Vol. 20, No. 1 (Summer), 1995, pp. 39-93.

*Topic 3/ a critical analysis of the continued value and/or flaws in constructivism/ English School studying IOs*

Ruggie, "What Makes the World Hang Together? Neo-utilitarianism and the Social Constructivist Challenge," *International Organization* 52.4 (1998): 855-85\*

<[http://journals1.scholarsportal.info.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/details-sfx.xqy?uri=/00208183/v52i0004/855\\_wmtwhtnatscc.xml](http://journals1.scholarsportal.info.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/details-sfx.xqy?uri=/00208183/v52i0004/855_wmtwhtnatscc.xml)>

Johnston (2001) "Treating International Institutions as Social Environments." *International Studies Quarterly* 45(4), p. 487-515.

<<http://journals1.scholarsportal.info.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/tmp/12048007356299171242.pdf>>

Reus-Smit, "The Constitutional Structure of International Society and the Nature of Fundamental Institutions," *International Organization* Vol. 51 No. 4, 1997, pp. 555-89.

<[http://journals2.scholarsportal.info.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/details-sfx.xqy?uri=/00208183/v51i0004/555\\_tcsoisatnofi.xml](http://journals2.scholarsportal.info.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/details-sfx.xqy?uri=/00208183/v51i0004/555_tcsoisatnofi.xml)>

Another useful source is Wendt, "Anarchy is What States Make of It: The Social Construction of Power Politics," *International Organization*, 46.2 (1992): 391-425.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2706858>

## Week 5 October 11

*Topic 4/ Is there positive or negative learning in IOs?: The debate between Functionalists and Pathologists*

Schmitter. 2005. "Ernst B. Haas and the Legacy of Neofunctionalism." *Journal of European Public Policy* 12(2): 255–272.  
<<http://journals2.scholarsportal.info.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/tmp/7298253458412230531.pdf>>

Haas and Haas, "Learning to Learn: Improving International Governance," *Global Governance*, Vol. 1 No. 3, 1995.  
<<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/openurl?volume=1&date=1995&spage=255&issn=10752846&issue=3>>

Barnett and Martha Finnemore, either Ch 3 or 4,

*Topic 5/ a critical analysis of the logic for formal and/or informal IOs*

Abbott, Kenneth W., and Duncan Snidal. (1998) "Why States Act Through Formal International Organizations." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. 42 (1): 3-32.  
<<http://journals1.scholarsportal.info.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/tmp/15474324461416273656.pdf>>

Lipson, Charles. 1991. "Why Are Some International Agreements Informal?" *International Organization* 45 (4): 495-538.  
<<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/openurl?volume=45&date=1991&spage=495&issn=00208183&issue=4>>

Risto Penttillä. "Multilateralism light: The rise of informal international governance". (2009). Multilateralism light: The rise of informal international governance  
< [http://leszek3.delfnet.com/jarosz/LSC\\_materialy/articles/penttila\\_essay\\_july09.pdf](http://leszek3.delfnet.com/jarosz/LSC_materialy/articles/penttila_essay_july09.pdf)>

## Week 6 October 18

*Topic 6/ Where does Multilateralism connect and disconnect with Global Governance? A critical analysis of the strength and/or weaknesses of either/both*

Caporaso, "International Relations Theory and Multilateralism: The Search for Foundations," *International Organization* 46, 3: 599-632.  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2706990>



Dingwerth and Pattburg, "Global Governance as a Perspective on World Politics," *Global Governance*. <[http://www.glogov.net/images/doc/GG12\\_2\\_Dingwerth\\_Pattberg1.pdf](http://www.glogov.net/images/doc/GG12_2_Dingwerth_Pattberg1.pdf)>

Ruggie, "Reconstituting the Global Public Domain – Issues, Actors and Practices," *European Journal of International Relations*; Dec 2004.  
<<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/openurl?volume=46&date=1992&spage=599&issn=00208183&issue=3>>

Payne, "How Many G's are there in 'Global Governance' after the Crisis?" *International Affairs* (2010) 86, 3: 729-740  
<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/store/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2010.00908.x/asset/j.1468-2346.2010.00908.x.pdf;jsessionid=920729EF2C2B4566CA3C8ACD597029B9.d01t03?v=1&t=h6qoxfw9&s=b3d1a21b8c547e79f8d7725793a07d7872b26e4b>>

*Topic 7/ A Critical analysis of the strengths and weaknesses of Universal and/or Regional IOS? Does regionalism strengthen or weaken Universal IOS*

Cronin, "The Two Faces of the United Nations: The Tensions Between Intergovernmentalism and Transnationalism" *Global Governance*, 8.1 (2002).  
<<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/stable/27800327>>

Hurd, "Legitimacy, Power, and the Symbolic Life of the UN Security Council," *Global Governance*, 8 (2002), pp. 35-51.  
<<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/openurl?volume=8&date=2002&spage=35&issn=10752846&issue=1>>

Katzenstein, P. J. (2007). "Regionalism Reconsidered," *Journal of East Asian Studies* (7): 395-412.  
<http://basc.berkeley.edu/pdf/articles/The%20Evolution%20of%20Regionalism%20in%20East%20Asia.pdf>

Acharya. 2007. "The Emerging Regional Architecture of World Politics," *World Politics*. 59 (July) 629-652.  
[http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/world\\_politics/v059/59.4acharya.html](http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/world_politics/v059/59.4acharya.html)

Use can also be made of Karns and Mingst, chapters 4 and 5.

**If there are enough students to justify it one extra class may be added:**

*Topic 8/ critical analysis on the proliferating life – and possible death – of IOS – and the circumstances in which IOS proliferate or die*

Ruggie, 1982. "International Regimes, Transactions, and Change: Embedded Liberalism in the Postwar Economic System." *International Organization* 36 (2): 379-415.  
<<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/openurl?volume=36&date=1982&spage=379&issn=00208183&issue=2>>

Drezner, (2007) —Institutional Proliferation and World Order: Is There Viscosity in Global Governance? <<http://www.danieldrezner.com/research/viscosity.pdf>>

Reference can also be made of Cupitt, Richard, Rodney Whitlock, and Lynn Williams Whitlock. 1996. "The (Im)mortality of International Governmental Organizations." *International Interactions* 21(4): 389-404.

Barnett and Martha Finnemore, Chapter 6.

## **Week 7 October 25 - TEST**

**(two general questions in either in class or take-home format)**

## **Week 8 – November 1**

**Student presentations start on the basis of RESEARCH PAPERS**

*Topic 1/ critical a critical analysis of the logic and delivery of informal IOS – the G 20, the BRICS or other examples (including those in Alexandroff and Cooper) in consultation with me*

Andrew F. Cooper, "The G20 as an improvised crisis committee and/or a contested 'steering committee' for the world," *International Affairs*. 86: 3 (2010): 741–757.  
<[http://www.chathamhouse.org/sites/default/files/public/International%20Affairs/2010/8\\_6\\_3cooper.pdf](http://www.chathamhouse.org/sites/default/files/public/International%20Affairs/2010/8_6_3cooper.pdf)>

Stefan A. Schirm, "Global politics are domestic politics: How societal interests and ideas shape ad hoc groupings in the G20 which supersede international alliances," *Paper prepared for International Studies Association*. (2011).  
<<http://www.sowi.rub.de/mam/content/lsip/schirmg20isa2011.pdf>>

Leslie Elliott Armijo, "The BRICS Countires (Brazil, Russia, India, and China) as Analytical Category: Mirage or Insight?" *Asian Perspective*. 31.4 (2007): 7-42.  
<<http://www.asianperspective.org/articles/v31n4-a.pdf>>

Michael A Glosny, "China and the BRICs: A Real (but Limited) Partnership in a Unipolar World," *Polity*. 42 (2010): 100–129.

<http://web.ebscohost.com.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/ehost/pdfviewer/pdfviewer?vid=3&hid=8&sid=c2e63281-85d3-491c-bbd4-ae6f6f5e2d5f%40sessionmgr15>>

The country-specific chapters in Alexandroff can also be used (Chin, Narlikar and Hurrell).

## **Week 9 – November 8**

*Topic 2/ Critical assessment of the UN in a functional area – global health or other examples (including those from Barnett and Finnemore or Karns and Mingst)*

Ruggie, John Gerard. “The United Nations and Globalization: Patterns and Limits of Institutional Adaptation.” *Global Governance*, Jul-Sep2003, Vol. 9 Issue 3, p301, 21p.  
<<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/openurl?volume=9&date=2003&spage=301&issn=10752846&issue=3>>

Chow, 2010. “Is the WHO Becoming Irrelevant?,” *Foreign Policy*, December.  
<[http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2010/12/08/is\\_the\\_who\\_becoming\\_irrelevant](http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2010/12/08/is_the_who_becoming_irrelevant)>

Sridhar, Devi, Sanjeev Khagram and Tikki Pang (2008) “Are Existing Governance Structures Equipped to deal with Today’s Global Health Challenges—Towards Systematic Coherence in Scaling Up,” *Global Health Governance*, Vol. II, No.2 (Fall 2008/Spring 2009).

Fidler, David. “Architecture amidst Anarchy: Global Health’s Quest for Governance,” *Global Health Governance*, Vol. 1, No. 1 (January 2007)  
<[http://diplomacy.shu.edu/academics/global\\_health](http://diplomacy.shu.edu/academics/global_health)>

## **Week 10 – November 15**

*Topic 3/ Critical assessment of IOs in the financial, trade or other examples in consultation with me*

Robert H. Wade, “Emerging World Order? From Multipolarity to Multilateralism in the G20, the World Bank, and the IMF,” *Politics & Society*. 39(3) 347–378.  
<<http://journals2.scholarsportal.info.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/tmp/15058528951657939438.pdf>>

Amrita Narlikar and Diana Tussie, "The G20 at the Cancun Ministerial: Developing Countries and their evolving coalitions in the WTO." <<http://rrii.flacso.org.ar/web/wp-content/uploads/2010/10/g20-developing-wto.pdf>>

Eric Helleiner and Bessma Momani. "Slipping into Obscurity: Crisis and Reform at the IMF." CIGI Papers, 2007  
[http://www.cigionline.org/sites/default/files/Paper16\\_Helleiner\\_Momani.pdf](http://www.cigionline.org/sites/default/files/Paper16_Helleiner_Momani.pdf)

Weaver and Leiteritz, "'Our Poverty is a World Full of Dreams': The World Bank's Strategic Compact and the Tenacity of Organizational Culture," paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Studies Association, New Orleans, LA, March 24-27, 2002, <<http://www.isanet.org/noarchive/WeaverLeiteritzISA.html>>

Use can be made also of Karns and Mingst, Ch 9.

## **Week 11- November 22**

*Topic 4/ Critical assessment of a specific regional IO*

*a/ The Americas*

Malamud and Gardini, "Has Regionalism Peaked? The Latin American Quagmire and its Lesson", *The International Spectator*, Vol. 47, No. 1, March 2012, 116-133.  
<<http://www.tandfonline.com.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/doi/abs/10.1080/03932729.2012.655013>>

Shifter (2012), "The Shifting Landscape of Latin American Regionalism," *Current History*, January 23: 56-61  
<http://www.thedialogue.org/PublicationFiles/Shifter-CurrentHistory.pdf>

Burges. 2007. "Building a Global Southern Coalition: The Competing Approaches of Brazil's Lula and Venezuela's Chavez," *Third World Quarterly*, 28 (7), 1343-1358.  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20455002>

Roberts, "Rethinking the Summit of the Americas and Advancing Free Trade in Latin America." (Backgrounder, The Heritage Foundation, August 8, 2008).  
<<http://www.globalcitizen.net/Data/Pages/1460/Papers/20090512123224705.pdf>>

David Harris and Diego Azzi, "ALBA Venezuela's answer to "free trade": the Bolivarian alternative for the Americas." Focus on Global South, Occasional Paper 3.  
<<http://www.focusweb.org/node/1087>>

Bourne, "Backgrounder on ALBA, the Bolivarian Alliance for the People of Our America." Center for Democracy in the Americas.

[http://politologia.pl/fck\\_pliki/File/2009/Dr.%20Maria%20de%20Monserrat%20Llaur%20-%20Backgrounder on ALBA.pdf](http://politologia.pl/fck_pliki/File/2009/Dr.%20Maria%20de%20Monserrat%20Llaur%20-%20Backgrounder%20on%20ALBA.pdf)>

b/ *Asia-Pacific*

Acharya, "ASEAN at 40: Mid-Life Rejuvenation," August 15, 2007.

<http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/64249/amitav-acharya/asean-at-40-mid-life-rejuvenation>>

Ravenhill. 2007 "From Poster Child to Orphan: The Rise and Demise of APEC." UNISCI Discussion Papers, No. 13, January Universidad Compostense de Madrid, Madrid, Espana. <http://www.isn.ethz.ch/isn/Digital-Library/Publications/Detail/?ots591=0c54e3b3-1e9c-be1e-2c24-a6a8c7060233&lng=en&id=31720>>

Higgott, and Stubbs (1995). "Competing conceptions of economic regionalism: APEC versus EAEC in the Asia pacific." *Review of International Political Economy*. 2(3): 516-535.

<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/openurl?volume=2&date=1995&spage=516&issn=09692290&issue=3>>

Ravenhill, (2009). "East Asian regionalism: Much Ado about Nothing?" *Review of International Studies*. 35: 215-235.

<http://journals1.scholarsportal.info.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/tmp/4786628629930526468.pdf>>

Acharya, 'Regional Worlds in a Post-Hegemonic Era', SPIRIT Working Papers, No.1 (Science Po, 2009).

[http://spirit.sciencespobordeaux.fr/Cahiers%20de%20SPIRIT/Cahiers%20de%20SPIRIT\\_1\\_Acharya.pdf](http://spirit.sciencespobordeaux.fr/Cahiers%20de%20SPIRIT/Cahiers%20de%20SPIRIT_1_Acharya.pdf)>

Simon. 2008. "ASEAN and Multilateralism: The Long, Bumpy Road to Community." *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, Aug 2008. Vol. 30, Issue 2; 264-292.

[http://muse.jhu.edu.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/journals/contemporary\\_southeast\\_asia\\_a\\_journal\\_of\\_international\\_and\\_strategic\\_affairs/v030/30.2.simon.html](http://muse.jhu.edu.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/journals/contemporary_southeast_asia_a_journal_of_international_and_strategic_affairs/v030/30.2.simon.html)>

Yoshimatsu, "Regional Cooperation in Northeast Asia: Searching for the Mode of Governance," *International Relations of the Asia-Pacific* 10 (2010): 247-274.

<http://journals1.scholarsportal.info.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/tmp/13981400887392397417.pdf>>

Martin Jones, "Security and democracy: the ASEAN charter and the dilemmas of regionalism in South-East Asia," *International Affairs*, 84.4 (2008): 735-56.

<http://journals2.scholarsportal.info.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/tmp/7418259928303706534.pdf>>

## Week 12 – November 29

*Topic 5/ Critical assessment of possible trends in IOs from a non-state perspective*

Cooley and Ron. (2002) “The NGO Scramble: Organizational Insecurity and the Political Economy of Transnational Action.” *International Security*, 27:1, pp. 5-39.  
<<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/openurl?volume=27&date=2002&spage=5&issn=01622889&issue=1>>

Neumann, “Governance to Governmentality: Analyzing NGOs, States, and Power”, *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 50, 2006, pp 651–672  
<<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.lib.uwaterloo.ca/openurl?volume=50&date=2006&spage=651&issn=00208833&issue=3>>

Ruggie, John. “Reconstituting the Global Public Domain: Issues, Actors, and Practices”  
A Working Paper of the Corporate Social Responsibility Initiative, Harvard University.  
<[http://www.ksg.harvard.edu/m-rcbg/CSRI/publications/workingpaper\\_6\\_ruggie.pdf](http://www.ksg.harvard.edu/m-rcbg/CSRI/publications/workingpaper_6_ruggie.pdf)>

Moran, (2008). “The 800 pound gorilla!: the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, the GAVI Alliance and philanthropy in international public policy”  
<<http://researchbank.swinburne.edu.au/vital/access/manager/Repository/swin:20048?f0=subject%3A%22Public-private+partnerships%22&query=philanthropy>>

Use can be made also of Karns and Mingst, Chapter 6.