

# Bessma Momani, PhD

Website: <https://uwaterloo.ca/scholar/bmomani>

## EDUCATION

2002 University of Western Ontario, PhD, Political Science  
1996 University of Guelph, MA, International Development Studies  
1994 University of Toronto, BA, Political Science and Business Management

## PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

2024- present	Associate Vice President, International, University of Waterloo
2024- present	Pilot, The Observatory on Human Rights at the United Nations
2021- 2022	Interim Associate Vice President, Interdisciplinary and Sponsored Research
2019- 2023	Assistant Vice President, Research and International, University of Waterloo
2023- present	Advisory Board Member, Canadian International Council
2022- present	Governor, International Development Research Centre (IDRC)
2004- present	Senior Fellow, Centre for International Governance and Innovation
2018- 2023	Board Member, Pierre Elliott Trudeau Foundation
2015- present	Full Professor, Political Science, University of Waterloo
2005- present	Senior Fellow, Centre for International Governance Innovation (CIGI)
2021	Visiting Scholar, Global Affairs Canada
2019- 2022	Member, National Security Transparency Advisory Group, Public Safety Canada
2019- present	Scientific Committee Member, Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, Bonn, Germany
2019- present	Non-Resident Fellow, Arab Gulf States Institute, Washington, DC
2019- 2022	Director, Defence and Security Foresight Group Network
2017- 2018	Advisor, International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC
2011- 2017	Non-Resident Fellow, Brookings Institution, Washington, DC

## AWARDS and HONOURS

2022	Middle Power in the Middle East voted one of top 100 books to read by Hill Times
2021	Nominated for the Canadian Online Publishing Award for Public Policy Op-Ed
2021	Voted one of the top 50 Canadians Influencing Foreign Policy by the Hill Times.
2020	Sheffield Award, Canadian Society for the Study of Higher Education
2015	Pierre Elliott Trudeau Foundation Fellowship
2015	University of Waterloo Outstanding Performance Award
2014	University of Waterloo Excellence in Arts Teaching Award
2011	Fulbright Scholar
2011	Nominated for the Canadian Public Administration's JEH Hodgetts Award
1994	University of Guelph Founding Scholar Award
1994	Dean's Honour List, University of Toronto
1990	Ontario Scholar Award

## RESEARCH GRANTS

### Principal Investigator

2024--2026	Heritage Canada, \$188,000
2022 – 2025	SSHRC Partnership Development Grant, \$200,000
2022 – 2024	Department of National Defence Engagement Program, \$38,700
2022 – 2023	Heritage Canada, \$100,000
2021 – 2022	Heritage Canada, \$100,000
2021	Cybersecurity Privacy Institute (CPI) Seed Grant, \$20,000
2020 – 2025	Immigration, Refugees, and Citizenship Canada, \$1,704,000
2020 – 2021	SSHRC Knowledge Synthesis Grant, \$29,996
2020 – 2021	Department of National Defence Targeted Engagement Grant, \$50,000
2020 – 2021	Department of National Defence Targeted Engagement Grant, \$36,000
2020 – 2021	SSHRC Partnership Engage Grant, \$24,000
2020 – 2021	TSAS Small Research Grant, \$14,311
2019 – 2021	Department of National Defence MINDS Network Grant, \$750,000
2019 – 2021	UW-SSHRC HSS Endowment Fund Grant, \$7273
2019 – 2020	Cybersecurity Privacy Institute (CPI) Seed Grant, \$20,000
2019 – 2020	UW Trailblazer Award, \$80,000
2019 – 2020	SSHRC Connection Grant, \$24,000
2018 – 2020	SSHRC Insight Development Grant, \$68,000
2018 – 2019	Innovation for Defence Excellence and Security (IDEaS) Grant, \$186,000
2018 – 2019	Department of National Defence Engagement Program, \$100,000
2018 – 2019	Department of National Defence Targeted Engagement Grant, \$36,000
2018 – 2019	University of Waterloo Gender Equity Research Grant, \$10,000
2018 – 2019	Canadian Network for Research on Terrorism, Security and Society, \$15,000
2017 – 2018	SSHRC Knowledge Synthesis Grant, \$25,000
2017	BSIA Seed Grant, \$3500
2016 – 2017	Department of National Defence, \$14,000
2016 – 2017	Pierre Elliott Trudeau Foundation Public Interaction Grant, \$150,000
2016 – 2017	Pierre Elliott Trudeau Foundation Project Grant, \$50,000
2016 – 2017	BSIA Publication Support Grant, \$3000
2016 – 2017	BSIA Workshop Support Grant, \$7500
2015 – 2018	UW Cybersecurity and Privacy Institute Seed Grant, \$30,000
2015 – 2018	Pierre Elliott Trudeau Foundation Fellowship Award, \$250,000
2015 – 2016	SSHRC Connection Grant, \$50,000
2015 – 2020	SSHRC Insight Grant, \$85,000
2014 – 2015	IDRC Small Partnership Grant, \$12,500
2014 – 2015	UBC Scholarly Publication Award, \$8000
2013 – 2014	UW Lois Claxton HSS Endowment Fund Award, \$7000
2013 – 2014	UW Research Incentive Fund, \$8000
2012 – 2013	Fulbright Scholar Award, \$12,500
2012 – 2013	UW-SSHRC Seed Grant, \$5000
2011 – 2013	UW International Collaboration Grant, \$10,000
2011 – 2013	SSHRC Insight Development Grant, \$75,000
2011 – 2012	UW Research Incentive Fund, \$8000
2010 – 2011	UW-SSHRC Seed Grant, \$8000
2010 – 2011	UW Course Internationalization Grant, \$1500

2009 – 2010	UW Lois Claxton HSS Endowment Fund Award, \$3000
2007 – 2010	SSHRC Strategic Grant, \$84,500
2006 – 2007	UW-SSHRC Seed Grant, \$5500
2004 – 2005	UW-SSHRC Seed Grant, \$5500

#### Co-Investigator or Collaborator

2021 – 2023	SSHRC Connection Grant, \$24,000
2020 - 2026	SSHRC Partnership Grant, Inclusive Innovation and Entrepreneurship Network, \$2M
2020 – 2025	SSHRC Partnership Grant, Human-Centric Cybersecurity Partnership, \$2,494,000
2020 -2021	Department of National Defence Targeted Engagement Grant, \$24,000
2019-2026	SSHRC Partnership Grant, Understanding Nonreligion, \$2,500,000
2017-2018	National Priorities Research Program, Qatar National Research Fund, \$501,766
2016 – 2017	SSHRC Partnership Development Grant, \$200,000
2015 – 2020	SSHRC Insight Grant, \$123,000

## PUBLICATIONS

### Books

1. *Disinformation and Democracy in a Digital Age: A Canadian Perspective*. Co-edited with S. Bajaj. University of Toronto Press (Under Contract, 2025)
2. *Oxford Handbook on the International Monetary Fund*. Co-edited with M. Hibben. Oxford University (2024)
3. *Gender in the Canadian Academy*. Co-edited with R. Johnstone. University of British Columbia Press. (2024).
4. *Middle Power in the Middle East*. Co-edited with T. Juneau. University of Toronto Press. (2022).
5. *Strengthening the Canadian Armed Forces through Diversity and Inclusion*. Co-edited with A. Edgar and R. Mangat. University of Toronto Press. (2019).
6. *What's Wrong with the IMF?* Co-authored with M. Hibben. Polity Press. (2017).
7. *Tahrir Square and Beyond: Critical Perspectives on Politics, Law and Security*. Co-edited with E. Mohamed. Indiana University Press. (2016).
8. *An Arab Dawn: The Demographic Dividend of Arab Youth*. University of Toronto Press. (2015).
9. *Targeted Transnationals: The State, the Media, and Arab Canadians*. Co-edited with J. Hennebry. UBC Press. (2013).
10. *Shifting GeoEconomic Power of the Gulf*. Co-edited with M. Legrenzi. London: Ashgate. (2011).
11. *From Desolation to Reconstruction: Iraq's Troubled Journey*. Co-edited with M. Lamani. Waterloo: Wilfrid Laurier University Press. (2010).
12. *Canada and the Middle East: In theory and practice*. Co-edited with P. Heinbecker. Waterloo: Wilfrid Laurier University Press. (2007).
13. *IMF-Egyptian Negotiations*. Cairo: American University of Cairo Press. (2006).
14. *Twentieth-Century World History*, 1<sup>st</sup> Canadian Edition. With W. Duiker. Toronto: Thomson-Nelson. (2006).

### Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

1. "Quantum Technologies in Defence and Intelligence Security" With Michele Mosca, *Canadian Military Journal*, forthcoming 2025.
2. "Understanding Newcomers and Social Determinants of Health during Settlement: A Capability Sensitive Design Approach" with Edith Law et al. *Proceedings of the ACM on Human-Computer Interaction (PACM HCI)*. Revised and Resubmitted.

3. "Between Worlds: Cis-and Trans-Identifying Diaspora Middle Eastern and North African (MENA) Women in Ontario, Canada on the Intersections of Gender, Sexuality and Sexual Health" with Roula Kteily-Hawa et al., *PLOS Global Public Health*, 4(11). (2024)
4. "Canada's Right-Wing Extremists: Mapping Their Ties, Location, and Ideas." With Ryan Deschamps. *Journal of Hate Studies*, 17(2). (2021).
5. "Political participation among Canadian Arab youth." With M. Finn and K. Williams. *Journal of Youth Studies*. (2022).
6. "Digital Archiving of Diasporic Cultural Productions and Transnational Citizenship of Arabs in the West." With M. Finn and M. Eid. *Diaspora*. (2021).
7. "Gender mainstreaming in the Canadian Armed Forces (CAF) and the Department of National Defence (DND): Lessons on the implementation of Gender Based Analysis Plus (GBA+)." With R. Johnstone. *Armed Forces and Society*. (2020).
8. "Organizational Change in Canadian Public Institutions: The Implementations of GBA+ in DND/CAF." With R. Johnstone. *Canadian Public Administration*, 62(3). (2019).
9. "More Than a Pipeline Problem: Evaluating the Gender Pay Gap in Canadian Academia from 1997 to 2016." With E. Dreher and K. Williams. *Canadian Journal of Higher Education*. (2019).
10. "Transnational Citizenship Mobilization among Canadian Arab Youth: An Engaged Social Movement for Change in the Middle East." With M. Finn. *Canadian Ethnic Studies*. (2019).
11. "Transnational Circulation for Citizenship Capacity-Building: Moving the conversation in new directions." With M. Finn and M. Optaowski. *International Political Sociology*. (2018).
12. "Canadian Arab Youth at the Border: Cultural Dissociation, Fear Management, and Disciplining Practices in Securitised Spaces." With J. Hennebry and M. Finn. *Journal of International Migration and Integration (JIMI)*. (2018).
13. "Canadian Arab Youth Vote." With M. Finn. *Canadian Political Science Review*, 11(1). (2017).
14. "Building Foundations for the Comparative Study of State and Non-State Terrorism: Communication in the Terrorism Attack Cycle." With M. Finn. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*. (2017).
15. "Established and emergent political subjectivities in circular human geographies: transnational Arab activists." With M. Finn. *Citizenship Studies*, 21(1). (2017).
16. "Canadian Foreign Policy from the Roaring 1990s." *International Journal*, 72(2). (2017).
17. "Youth Evaluations of Countering Violent Extremism and Anti-Radicalization Programming in Kenya." With M. Finn and M. Opondo. *Journal for Deradicalization*, 7. (2016).
18. "An Effective Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank: A Bottom-Up Approach." With A. Malkin. *Global Policy*, 6(4). (2016).
19. "Cooperation or Clashes on 19<sup>th</sup> Street? Theorizing and Assessing IMF and World Bank Collaboration." With M. Hibben. *Journal of International Organizational Studies*, 6(2). (2015).
20. "Best Practices in Central Banks' Organizational Culture, Learning and Structure: Case of the Moroccan Central Bank." With S. St. Amand. *Economic Notes*, 44(3). (2015).
21. "Muslim Brotherhood: Between Democracy, Ideology and Distrust." With E. Mohamed. *Sociology of Islam*, 2(3-4). (2014).
22. "The Harper Governments' Messaging in the Build-Up to the Libyan Intervention; Was Canada Different than its NATO Allies?" with A. Cooper. *Canadian Foreign Policy Journal*, 20(2). (2014)
23. "Rebalancing the G20 from efficiency to legitimacy: The 3G coalition and the practice of global governance." With A. Cooper. *Global Governance*, 20(2). (2014).
24. "Change in IMF Policy Advice to North Africa After the Arab Uprisings." With D. Lanz. *Journal of International Organizations Studies*, 5(2). (2014).
25. "The United States and Bahrain: Interpreting the Differentiated Response to the Arab Spring." With A. Cooper and A. Farooq. *Digest on Middle East Studies*, 22(2). (2014).
26. "Whose authority? Exporting Canadian urban planning expertise to Jordan and Abu Dhabi." With L. Khirfan and Z. Jaffer. *GeoForum*, 50. (2013).

27. "China at the International Monetary Fund: Continued Engagement in its Drive for Membership and Added Voice at the IMF Executive Board." *Journal of Chinese Economies*, 1(1). (2013).
28. "Explaining the Use of Planning Consultants in Ontario Cities." With L. Khirfan. *Canadian Public Administration*, 6(3). (2013).
29. "The Arab Spring Can Bring a Demographic Dividend: This is Good for Business and Investors." *Global Policy Journal, Special Issue*. (2013).
30. "Management consultants and the United States' public sector." *Business and Politics*, 15(3). (2013).
31. "Shaping the Middle East in the Midst of the Arab Uprisings: Turkish and Saudi Foreign Policy Strategies." With C. Ennis. *Third World Quarterly*, 34(6). (2013).
32. "The Knowledge Bank Testing the Limits of a Legitimate Global Knowledge Actor." With T. Kramraz. *Review of Policy Research*, 30(1). (2013).
33. "(Re)Branding Amman: the values, the image and the making of place." With L. Khirfan. *Place Branding and Public Diplomacy*, 9. (2013).
34. "Between Caution and Controversy: Lessons from the GCC States as (Re)Emerging Donors." With C. Ennis. *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, 25(4). (2012).
35. "Japan's Rescue of the IMF." With C. Holroyd. *Social Science Japan Journal*, 15(2). (2012).
36. "Qatar and expanded contours of Small State Diplomacy." With A. Cooper. *International Spectator*, 46(3). (2011).
37. "The IMF and its Borrowers: How Multipolarity in the World Economy is Changing the Fund." With A. Malkin. *St. Anthony Journal of International Affairs*, 7(1). (2011).
38. "Canada's IMF Executive Director: Autonomy and Agenda Setting in Washington." *Canadian Public Administration*, 53(2). (2010).
39. "Rebuking Society Union's IMF Membership in an Era of Glasnost." With J. Crossen. *Review of International Affairs*, LXI(1137). (2010).
40. "Challenge of Re-branding Progressive Countries in the Gulf and Middle East." Aith A. F. Cooper. *Place Branding and Public Diplomacy*. (2009).
41. "Pursuing Geopolitical Stability through Interregional Trade: The EU's Motives for Negotiating with the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)." Aith A. Antkiewicz. *Journal of European Integration*. (2009).
42. "GCC Oil Producers and the Future of the Dollar." *New Political Economy*. (2008).
43. "Shielding Against Globalization: Economic and Political Integration of the Gulf Cooperation Council." *Journal of the Gulf and Arabian Peninsula Studies*. (2008).
44. "Another Seat at the Table: Russia's IMF Executive Director." *International Journal*. (2007).
45. "A Middle East Free Trade Area: Economic Interdependence and Peace Considered." *World Economy*. (2007).
46. "IMF Staff: Missing Link in IMF Reform Proposals." *Review of International Organizations*. (2007).
47. "IMF Surveillance and America's Turkish Delight." *Perspectives: The Central European Review of International Affairs*. (2007).
48. "Assessing the Utility of Canada's IMF Article IV Consultations." *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, 39(2). (2006).
49. "Negotiating Out of Argentina's Financial Crisis: Segmenting the International Creditors." With A. Cooper. *New Political Economy*, 10(3). (2005).
50. "Limits of Streamlining Fund Conditionality: the IMF's Organizational Culture." *Journal of International Relations and Development*, 8(2). (2005).
51. "Recruiting and Diversifying IMF Technocrats." *Global Society*. (2005).
52. "American Politicization of the International Monetary Fund." *Review of International Political Economy*, 11(5). (2004).
53. "The IMF, US War on Terrorism, and Pakistan: A Lesson in Economic Statecraft." *Asian Affairs*, 31(1). (2004).
54. "Promoting Economic Liberalization in Egypt." *Middle East Review of International Affairs*, 7(3). (2003).

## Peer-Reviewed Book Chapters

1. "The Middle East and North Africa and Future of Canadian Security." *The Future of Canadian Security: Vital Insights from Women Experts*, Aisha Ahmed (Ed.). Toronto: University of Toronto Press. (2024).
2. "Arab Youth Non-Movements: Resilient Citizenship in the Middle East." With M. Finn. *The Myth of Middle East Exceptionalism: The Unfinished Project of MENA Social Movements*, M. Mahdavi. (Ed.). Syracuse, New York: Syracuse University Press. (2022).
3. "Economics: Bread, Jobs, and Beyond." *Societies of the Middle East and North Africa*, Second Edition, S. Yom, (Ed.). Routledge Press. (2021).
4. "Getting the Politics of Protecting Critical Infrastructure Right." With J.F. Bélanger. *Stress Tested: The COVID-19 Pandemic and Canadian National Security*, L. West, T. Juneau, and A. Amarasingam, (Eds.). Calgary: University of Calgary Press. (2021).
5. "Canada-Middle-East Relations" With N. Shibli. *Handbook of Canada in International Affairs*, R. Murray and P. Gecelovsky (Eds.). Palgrave (2021).
6. "Transcultural Identity Formation Among Canadian-Arab Youth: Nurturing Self-Knowledge through Metissage and Blunting Canadianness as an Alterity." *Cultural Production and Social Movements after the Arab Spring: Nationalism, Politics, and Transnational Identity*, E. Mohamed and A. El Desouky (Eds.). New York: I.B. Tauris. (2021).
7. "Hyphenated Identities: Arab Youth Experiences in Canada" With N. Shibli. *Arab Worlds beyond the Middle East and North Africa*, M. F. Alkazemi and C. E. Youakim (Eds.). Lexington Books. (2021).
8. "Jordan, IFIs and Social Justice." *The Impact and Influence of International Financial Institutions on the Middle East and North Africa*, T. Radwan (Ed.). Friedrich Ebert Stiftung. (2020).
9. "Inclusive Economic Growth in Arab States." *The Arab World Beyond Conflict*, E. Harb (Ed.). Arab Center, Washington DC. (2019).
10. "The Convergence of State and Institutional Preferences in China's Relationship with the IMF." Aith A. Malkin. *Handbook of the International Political Economy of China*, K. Zeng (Ed.). Edward Elgar Publishing (2019).
11. "Economics: Bread, Jobs, and Beyond." With M. Morgan. *Societies of the Middle East and North Africa*, S. Yom (Ed.). Routledge Press. (2019).
12. "Global Financial Governance." *International Organization and Global Governance*, 2nd Edition, T. Weiss and R. Wilkinson (Eds.). Routledge Press. (2018).
13. "NORAD in an Age of Trump's Jacksonianism." With M. MacInnes. *North American Strategic Defense in the 21st Century: Security and Sovereignty in an Uncertain World*, Leuprecht et al. (Eds.). Switzerland: Springer. (2018).
14. "Knowledge and Learning in the World Bank: Assessing the Role, Challenges and Prospects for a More Accountable IFI." With T. Kramarz. *Accountability and Governance*. J. Kirton (Ed.). Ashgate Publishing. (2017).
15. "Tracing Participatory Planning in Amman." With L. Khirfan. *Order and Disorder: The Middle East's Urban Governance and Participatory Planning*, L. Khirfan (Ed.). McGill University Press (2017).
16. "Professional Management Consultants' Advice on Public Policy Issues: Growing their Transnational Impact on Shaping Solutions to Pressing Government Concerns." *Professional Networks in Transnational Governance*, L. Seabrooke and L. Folke Henriksen (Eds.). Cambridge University Press (2017).
17. "Canada and the Middle East after Afghanistan." With D. Dewitt. *Canada after Afghanistan: Reflections on Canadian International Security Policy*, J. Fergusson and F. Furtado (Eds.). University of British Columbia Press. (2016).
18. "Introduction." With E. Mohamed. *Tahrir Square and Beyond: Critical Perspectives on Politics, Law and Security*, Co-edited with E. Mohamed. Indiana University Press. (2016).

19. "Syria and the Responsibility to Protect." With T. Hakak. *The Oxford Handbook on the Responsibility to Protect*. T. Dunne and A. Bellamy (Eds.). Oxford University Press. (2016).
20. "The Hidden History of China and the IMF." With Eric Helleiner. *The Great Wall of Money: Power and Politics in China's International Monetary Relations*, E. Helleiner and J. Kirshner (Eds.). Cornell University Press. (2016).
21. "Hands On or Hands Off? Lessons from the Arab Spring." With F. Hampson. *Arab Spring: Negotiating in the Shadow of Intifadat*, W. Zartman (Ed.). Georgia University Press. (2015).
22. "China and the IMF." in *Enter the Dragon: China in the International Financial System* Co-edited by H. Wang and D. Lombardi. Waterloo, ON: CIGI (2015).
23. "The International Monetary Fund and Surveillance." With K. English. *Handbook on International Monetary Relations*, T. Oakley, E. Elgar (Eds.). (2014).
24. "China and the International Monetary Fund: A Retrospective View." With E. Helleiner. *The Great Wall of Money: Power and Politics in China's International Monetary Relations*, E. Helleiner and J. Kirshner (Eds.). Cornell University Press. (2014).
25. "App-Powered Protests Put Democracy in Peril." *Current Debates in Comparative Politics*, J. Tyler Dickovick and J. Eastwood (Eds.). Oxford University Press. (2014).
26. "Global Financial Governance." *International Organization and Global Governance*, T. G. Weiss and R. Wilkinson (Eds.). Routledge Press. (2014).
27. "Introduction." With J. Hennebry. *Targeted Transnationals: The State, the Media, and Arab Canadians*, Co-edited with J. Hennebry. UBC Press (2013).
28. "Globalization and the Middle East." With W. Hassan. *Thinking the International Differently*, A. Tickner and O. Weaver (Eds.). Routledge IR Series. (2012).
29. "Academic and Think- Tank Assessment of the IEO and its Evaluators." *Independent Evaluation at the IMF: The First Decade*, R. Lamdany and H. Edison (Eds.). Washington: International Monetary Fund Publication Services. (2012).
30. "Gulf Investments in the Mashreq: Political Economy Rationale?" *GeoEconomic Power of the Gulf*. Co-edited with M. Legrenzi. London: Ashgate Press, (2011).
31. "IMF Rhetoric on Reducing Poverty and Inequality." *Global Governance, Poverty and Inequality*, R. Wilkinson and J. Clapp (Eds.). Routledge Press. (2011).
32. "Iraq's Tangled Web of Debt Restructuring." With A. Garrib. *From Desolation to Reconstruction: Iraq's Troubled Journey*. Co-edited with M. Lamani. Waterloo: WLU Press. (2010).
33. "Canada at the Bretton Woods Institutions." With E. Helleiner. *As Others See Us: Canada Among Nations 2009*, F. Hampson and P. Heinbecker (Eds.). Montreal: McGill-Queen's UP. (2010).
34. "Internal or External Norm Champions: The IMF and Debt Relief." *Owning Development*, S. Park and A. Vetterlein (Eds.). London: Cambridge University Press (2010).
35. "Proposing IMF Reforms: Cosmetic, Democratic, or Ideological?" *Finance, Development, and the IMF*, J. Boughton and D. Lombardi (Eds.). Oxford University Press. (2009).
36. "Slipping into Obscurity? Crisis and Institutional Reform at the IMF." With E. Helleiner. *How Can We Be Governed?* A. Alexandroff (Ed.). Waterloo: Wilfrid Laurier University Press. (2008).
37. "Canada's Economic Interests in the Middle East." With A. Antkiewicz. *Canada and the Middle East: In theory and practice*. Co-edited with P. Heinbecker. Waterloo: Wilfrid Laurier University Press. (2007).
38. "Introduction." With P. Heinbecker. *Canada and the Middle East: In theory and practice*. Co- edited with P. Heinbecker. Waterloo: Wilfrid Laurier University Press. (2007).

#### Policy Briefs and Articles in Non-Refereed Journals or Working Paper Series

1. "The Duality of Technology in Our Geopolitical Landscape" with Gitanjali Adlakha in *(In)Security: Identifying the Invisible Disruptors of Security*. Springer, 2024.
2. *Scenarios of Evolving Global Order* with Paul Samson et al. CIGI. 2024

3. *The Ethics of Automated Warfare and Artificial Intelligence*, web-based essay series edited with Aaron Shull and Jean-Francois Belanger. CIGI. (November 28, 2022).
4. "International Security: Canada's Role in Meeting Global Threats." *Reimagining a Canadian National Security Strategy Report No. 4*. CIGI. (November 1, 2021).
5. "Social Policy Responses in the MENA to the Pandemic." *Social Policy in the MENA Region amid the Pandemic: Responses, Challenges and the Road Ahead*. A. B. Brik (Ed.). (2021).
6. "The Chronic Underperformance of Egypt's Military Economy." *The Implications of Egypt's Military Economy*, Y. Sayigh (Ed.). (2020).
7. "Building Resiliency in Supply Chains Post-Covid 19." *Security, Intelligence and the Global Health Crisis*. CIGI. (August 2020).
8. "The Arab World Economies and The Impact of Rock Bottom Oil Prices and Covid19." Arab Center, Washington DC. (2020).
9. "Chinese investments in digital infrastructure are a cause for concern." *Belt and Road Initiative: China- Middle East Cooperation in an Age of Geopolitical Turbulence*. Brookings Doha Centre. (December 2019).
10. "Best Practices in Gender Diversity." With R. Johnstone. Report for DND. (2019).
11. "Paradigm Shift in International Relations." With M. MacInnes. *Canadian Defence at 150 and Beyond*. Toronto: The NATO Association of Canada. (2017).
12. "Entrepreneurship: An Engine for Job Creation and Inclusive Growth in the Arab World." Brookings Doha Institute Policy Brief Series. (2017).
13. "Diversity Dividend." With J. Stirk. CIGI Special Studies. (2017).
14. "Equality and the Economy: Why the Arab world should employ more women." Brookings Doha Institute Policy Brief Series. (December 2016).
15. "New Canadian Entrepreneurs: An Underappreciated Contribution to Canadian Society?" 6 Degrees-CIGI Special Report. (September 2016).
16. "Central Bank Independence in North Africa." With S. St. Amand. CIGI Policy Brief Series. (March 2014).
17. "Shifting IMF Policies since the Arab Uprisings." With D. Lanz. CIGI Policy Brief Series. (March 2014).
18. "Putting FSB concerns back on the IMF- World Bank Annual Meetings Agenda." *Annual Meetings of the World Bank Group & IMF*. CIGI Policy Brief Series. (October 2013).
19. "Strengthening the Early Warning Exercise: Enhancing IMF and FSB coordination." With S. Brooks, W. Clarke, M. Cockburn and D. Lanz. *World Economics*, 14(3). (July-September 2013).
20. "MENA's Public Sector Not a Sector for Growth: An Internal Strategy Requires Transitioning Civil Servants out through Intrapreneurial Practices." With M. Qayyum. *Gulf Business*. (July 2013).
21. "Supporting Arab countries in the Deauville Partnership." *The UK Summit: The G8 at Lough Erne 2013*, J. Kirton and M. Koch (Eds.). Newsdesk Media Group and the G8 Research Group. (May 2013).
22. "Canada's Economic Interests in the Middle East." With A. Antkiewicz and P. Landy. Canadian Arab Institute Policy Brief Series. (April 2013).
23. "Coordination Critical to Ensuring the Early Warning Exercise is Effective." With W. Clarke, D. Lanz, M. Cockburn, and S. Brooks. CIGI/BSIA. (April 2013).
24. "The Arduous Road to Mission Accomplished." With E. Helleiner. *Financial Stability Board: Perspectives on the G20*. CIGI Policy Brief Series. (May 2012).
25. "Greece in 2011: Argentina in 2002 Redux?" With A. F. Cooper. CIGI Special Report. (December 2011).
26. "Lagarde and the IMF: The Unlikely Winners of the Cannes G20 Summit." CIGI Special Report (November 2011).
27. "Petróleo, FMI y la crisis financiera." *Vanguardia Dossier*, Junio. (2010).



28. "The IMF and FSB: Intractable Political Reality and Organizational Mismatch." *Financial Stability Board: An Effective Fourth Pillar of Global Governance?* Griffith-Jones, Helleiner, and Woods (Eds.). CIGI Special Report. (2010).
29. "The Future of the IMF: A Canadian Perspective." Co-edited with E. Santor. CIGI Special Report.
30. "IMF Reforms and Middle East Perspectives." Co-edited with Pagliari et. al., CIGI Special Report. (2008).
31. "Facilitating Global Lending and Vital Reforms." *Flashpoints for the Pittsburgh Summit*, Cooper and Schwanen (Eds.). CIGI Special Report. (2011).
32. "Oil Producing Gulf States, IMF, and the International Financial Crisis." *World Economics*. (March 2009).
33. "The EU, the Middle East and Regional Integration." *World Economics*. (Jan-Feb 2007).
34. "Canada's Economic Interests in the Middle East." With A. Antkiewicz. CIGI Working Paper 26. (July 2007).
35. "Forging Stronger Canada-GCC Economic Ties." With A. Antkiewicz. *Geopolitics of Energy*. (Sept-Oct 2007).
36. "Pursuing Geopolitical Stability through Interregional Trade: The EU's Motives for Negotiating with the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)." With A. Antkiewicz. CIGI Working Paper. (September 2007).

### Book Reviews

1. *International Organizations: The Politics and Processes of Global Governance*, by M. P. Karns and K. A. Mingst; and *The G8, The United Nations, And Conflict Prevention*, Edited by J. J. Kirton and Radoslava N. Stefanova, in *International Journal*. (2005).
2. *Capital Ideas: The IMF and the Rise of Financial Liberalization* by J. Chwieroth, Princeton University Press in *Review of International Organizations*. (2011).
3. R. Woodward's *The Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)* (2009), P. Carrol and A. Kellow's *The OECD: A Study of Organizational Adaptation* (2011), and L. A. Pal's *Frontiers of Governance: The OECD and Global Public Management Reform* (2012) with X. Menzies in *Canadian Public Administration* (2012).

## SELECTED CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS and SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS

### Academic Conference Papers

1. Middle East Studies Association. Paper Presentation, "Arab Youths' Sense of Belonging to Canada: Integrated and Hyphenated Identities." 2021 MESA annual meeting November 29-December 3.
2. 2021 CPSA Annual Virtual Conference "Engaging Populism in Canada." Jean-Francois Belanger (University of Waterloo), Bessma Momani (University of Waterloo). "Canadian Arab Youth: An Engaged Social Movement for Change in the Middle East." With M. Finn, Paper Presentation, Canadian Political Science Association Conference, Ryerson University, Toronto, ON, May 29, 2017.
3. "Changing professional incentives for IR/FP scholars; substantive focus on Canada in the Middle East." Paper Presentation, Generations Workshop: The Sources and Evolution of Canadian Foreign Policy. Toronto, ON Canada. September 29, 2016.
4. "New Canadian Entrepreneurs: An Underappreciated Contribution to Canadian Prosperity". Paper Presentation, Six Degrees Citizen Space 2016. Toronto, ON Canada. 19, September 2016.
5. "Citizenship Claims-making Among Canadian Arab Youth: Examining Political Subjectivity through Peer-to-Peer Engagement." With M. Finn. Youth Political Participation Conference, McGill University, Montreal, QUE, June 15, 2016.

6. "Citizenship Claims-making Among Canadian Arab Youth: Examining Political Subjectivity through Peer-to-Peer Engagement." With M. Finn. Canadian Political Science Association Conference, Calgary, AB, June 1, 2016.
7. "The Effects of Security Surveillance and Border Control Mechanisms on the Citizenship Claims-making of Canadian Arab Youth: Insights from a Canada-Wide Study Using Peer-to-Peer Engagement." With M. Finn. Mid-west Political Science Association Conference, Chicago, IL, April 9, 2016.
8. "One Belt Road: A Discourse Analysis." With A. Malkin. Paper presented to Centre for Global Change, Hamburg Germany, December 2015.
9. "Arab Youth and their Continued Cultural and Social Revolution Beyond the Arab Spring." With M. Finn. Paper presented the University of Alberta's UPAS Interdisciplinary Conference. September 2015, Edmonton, Alberta.
10. "The Arab Spring is Genuine Revolution, But a Bumpy and Arduous Road Ahead." Paper presented at The Institute for New Economic Thinking and the Centre for International Governance Innovation Annual Meeting 2014, Toronto.
11. "Professional Management Consultants and their role in Transnational Governance." Paper presented at International Studies Association 2014, Toronto.
12. "Theorizing IMF and World Bank Organizational Cultures and their effects on collaborative policy initiatives." With M. Hibben. Paper presented at International Studies Association 2014, Toronto.
13. "Locating IMF Ideas and Measuring Impact." Paper presented at International Studies Association 2013, San Francisco.
14. "China at the International Monetary Fund: Continued Engagement in its Drive for Membership and Added Voice at the IMF Executive Board." Paper prepared for Cornell Workshop on China and presented by E. Helleiner, November 2012.
15. "The Global Reach of Management Consultant Firms." Paper prepared for Georgetown University International Theory and Research Seminar (GUIATRS) Series, September 2012.
16. "Economic Precursors and Consequences of the Arab Spring." Paper prepared for TOBB University of Economics and Technology and at the Economic Policy Research Foundation of Turkey (TEPAV), May 2012.
17. "Change in urban development in the Middle East caused by an influx of Arab Gulf investments." Paper prepared for Columbia University's Amman Campus in Jordan, March 2012.
18. "Jordan's New Urban Landscape: Inclusive Urban Planning or Democratic Deficit?" Paper presented at Urbanism and Urbanization in the Middle East, Middle East Studies Association. Washington DC, 30 November-2 December 2011.
19. "Multiple Multilateralism in Preventing the Next Crisis: How Successful Can They Be?" Paper presented at Multiple Multilateralism Academic Council on the United Nations. Waterloo 2-4 June 2011.
20. "Responding to the PIIGS' Crisis: Measuring Variation of IMF, OECD and EIU Advice." With D. Kempthorne. Paper presented at the International Studies Association, Montreal 2011.
21. "Qatar: A Case in Small State Diplomacy." With A. Cooper. Paper presented at International Studies Association 2010, New Orleans.
22. "World Bank as a Knowledge Bank." With T. Kramraz. Paper presented at International Studies Association 2010, New Orleans.
23. "Reforming the Bretton Woods Institutions." Paper presented at the CICR/Stamley Foundation meeting in Beijing China, November 2009.
24. "Gulf States as Emerging Donors" Paper presented with C. Ennis at the York University/IDRC workshop on Emerging States as International Donors, Toronto, November 2009.
25. "Reforming the Bretton Woods Institutions" Paper presented at the CICR/Stamley Foundation meeting in Beijing China, November 2009.

26. "Explaining IMF and World Bank Relationship Since Bretton Woods." With D. Lombardi. Paper presented at the World Trade Institute workshop in Berne, Switzerland, October 2009. Also presented at the Political Economy of International Organizations 2010 meeting.
27. "Gulf Investments in the Mashreq." Paper presented at the Geo-Economics of the Gulf Workshop in Waterloo, Ontario, August 2009 and in 2010 Mediterranean Workshop Meeting, Florence, Italy.
28. "The Challenge of Re-branding Countries in the Middle East: Opportunities through Progressive Initiatives versus Constraints of Negative Images." Paper presented at International Studies Association with A. Cooper, San Francisco, 25-29 March 2008.
29. "Internal or External Norm Champions: The IMF and Debt Relief." Paper presented at 'Owning Development Workshop' held at the International Studies Association, San Francisco, 25 March 2008.
30. "Canada's Role at the IMF Executive Board." Paper presented at Canadian Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Vancouver, 4 June 2008.
31. "IMF Rhetoric and Reducing Poverty and Inequality." Workshop Global Governance, Poverty and Inequality, CIGI/ Brooks World Poverty Institute, Waterloo, 6-8 June 2008.
32. "Getting a Seat at the IMF Table: Cases of Russia and Switzerland." Paper presented at Political Economy of International Organizations. Ascona, Switzerland, 3 February-8 February 2008.
33. "IMF Ideas and Research Through the Lenses of Organizational Culture." Paper presented at ISA Annual Conference, Chicago, 3 March 2007.
34. "The IMF, Paris Club, Iraq and the United States: a tangled web of debt restructuring." With A. Garrib. Paper presented at ISA Northeast, Philadelphia, 15-17 November 2007.
35. "Pursuing Geopolitical Stability through Interregional Trade: The EU's Motives for Negotiating with the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)." With A. Antkiewicz. Paper presented at the EU in International Trade Negotiations, Syracuse, Cornell University, 14-17 May 2007.
36. "Oil Exporters and the Future of the Dollar." Paper presented at the Cornell Money Series Workshop on the Future of the Dollar. Cornell, 3-5 November 2006.
37. "Getting a Seat at the IMF Executive Table: the case of Russia." Paper presented at the annual Canadian Political Science Association Meeting. Toronto, June 2006.
38. "Organizational Culture Change in the IMF." Paper presented at CIGI's IMF Reform Workshop. Waterloo, 8-9 June 2006.
39. "Shielding Against Globalization." Paper presented at the Regionalism and Globalisation Conference, Warwick, UK, Oct 26, 2005.
40. "Dividing the International Financial Architecture: Argentina Maneuvers Between Public and Private Creditors." Paper presented to the World International Studies Committee. Istanbul, 24-27 August 2005.
41. "Political and Economic Challenges to American Policy on Middle East Economic Integration." Paper presented to the World International Studies Committee. Istanbul, 24-27 August 2005.
42. "Institutional Learning for Canada's IMF Article IV Consultation Reports" Paper presented at the Canadian Political Science Association annual meeting. London, Ontario, June 3-5, 2005; and presented at the New Scholars Conference at the NPSIA/CIGI conference in Waterloo, Ontario, November 8-9, 2005.
43. "The Impact of Innovation and Technology in Transition Economies." With W. Elmaraghy. Paper presented at the Annual Conference and Assembly Meeting of the Association of American-Egyptian Scholars: Challenges to Progress 'The Role of Science and Technology in the Future of Egypt'. Cairo, Egypt. December 29-30, 2004.
44. "IMF Recruitment Practices and the Convergence of Ideas." Paper presented at the Annual International Studies Association Conference. Montreal. March 17-20, 2004.

45. "ICT and Egypt's UN Millennium Development Goals." With W. Elmaraghy. Paper presented at the Friends of Egyptian Scholars Abroad Conference: Human Resources in the 3rd Millennium. Institute of Information and Communications Technology, Cairo, Egypt. December 28-30, 2003.
46. "Egypt's Ingenuity Gap in Technical Productivity." With W. Elmaraghy. Paper presented at the Annual Conference and Assembly Meeting of the Association of American-Egyptian Scholars: Challenges to Progress 'Health, Environment, Populations'. Alexandria, Egypt. December 28-30, 2002.

#### Invited Panelist/Presentation to Policy Community/Testimony

1. Testimony on Turkey to Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Development (FAAE). Tuesday, April 13, 2021.
2. Presentation. "Diversity Dividend: Canada's Global Advantage" Export Development Canada. 21 April 2021.
3. "Iran Discussions." Global Affairs Canada. Ottawa, ON. July 5, 2018.
4. "Analytic Exchange on Gulf State Ambitions 2020 and Beyond." US State Department, Washington, DC, 10 May 2018.
5. "Integrated Conflict and Fragility Analysis for Canada's Middle East Strategy." Global Affairs Canada. Ottawa, ON. 24 April 2018.
6. "#MyFeminism: Diversity and Inclusion." Global Affairs Canada. Ottawa, ON. 6 March 2018.
7. "Fast Talk Teleconference on Populism in the West." Global Affairs Canada. Ottawa, ON. 5 July 2017.
8. "Governance, Pluralism, Diversity and Human Rights." International Assistance Review Consultation at the International Development Research Centre. Ottawa, ON Canada. 2, June 2016.
9. "Testimony to Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Development." House of Commons, Ottawa. 13 April 2017.
10. "Democracy Roundtable: Building an Inclusiveness Agenda for Canada's Foreign Policy." With The Honourable Stéphane Dion, Minister of Foreign Affairs, at the Government of Canada. Ottawa, ON Canada. 9 May 2016.
11. "Forward-Looking Responses to Global Terrorism." Department of Foreign Affairs, Trade and Development Canada seminar on Strategic Forecasting: Global Terrorism Trends and Implications. Ottawa ON, 30 March 2015.

#### Invited Speaker, Presentation, Panelist, Keynote

1. Panelist. "The Fate of Democracy." Council of Councils (CoC) eleventh annual conference in Washington, DC. June 7, 2022.
2. Panelist. Executive Committee Retreat. Global Affairs Canada. April 29, 2022.
3. Panelist. "Impacts of the Russian invasion of Ukraine on Human Displacement." Victoria Forum. April 21, 2022.
4. Panelist. "Impact of the Russian invasion of Ukraine on the Middle East". Arab Center Washington DC. March 31, 2022.
5. Panelist. "Geopolitics and International Development." Cuso International. March 31, 2022.
6. Cybersecurity Panel. Institute for Public Administrators of Canada, 2022 Leadership Summit, INSPIRE. ENGAGE. EMPOWER. February 24, 2022.
7. Panelist. "Extremism, Radicalization & Ideological Violence." Canada School of Public Service. November 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2021.
8. Panelist. "Jordan Amid a Changing Regional and International Environment." Al Quds Center for Political Studies and Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung Jordan Office. November 6-7, 2021.
9. Panelist. "20th anniversary conference for the IEO." IMF. Independent Evaluation Office. November 16 and 17, 2021.
10. 11. Panelist. Waterloo Innovation Summit. University of Waterloo. September 28, 2021.

11. Panelist. "What Foreign Policy for Canada's Next Government?" Centre for International Policy Studies (CIPS). September 13th, 2021.
12. Panelist. "Energy Diplomacy and Geopolitical Influence in the Middle East." Arab Center, Washington DC. September 14, 2021.
13. Panelist. "The Iranian People vs. Appeasement." Macdonald-Laurier Institute. Ottawa. June 17, 2021.
14. Panelist. "The IMF's Mandate: Is it Fit for Purpose to Meet Global Challenges?" IMF. Independent Evaluation Office. June 8, 2021.
15. Panelist. "Weaponizing Artificial Intelligence and Civil Liberties." Reverse Co-op. Artificial Intelligence Institute. Waterloo, June 23, 2021.
16. Panelist. "Covid and the Middle East." Council for Arab-British Understanding. CAABU. London, UK. June 22, 2021.
17. Panelist. "Jordan: Why Real Reform Can't Wait." The Project on Middle East Democracy (POMED). Washington DC. July 15, 2021.
18. Panelist. "Dealing with a new Cold War? Great Power Competition in Times of Covid." Oxford University China Africa Network (OUCAN) 2021 Annual Conference. 20-21st May 2021.
19. Panelist. "Realignments in the Middle East and the Red Sea." Macdonald-Laurier Institute. Ottawa. 6 May 2021.
20. Speaker. "UNDP Strategic Plan 2022-2025." 20 April 2021.
21. Panelist. "Jordan: beyond the royal rumbles." ISPI - Italian Institute for International Political Studies. 26 April 2021.
22. Discussant. "Unemployment Status in the MENA." Labor Transformation and Regime Transition: Lessons from the Middle East and North Africa. Workshop. Cornell University. April 29, 2021.
23. Panelist. "Cybersecurity Workforce - How to bridge the gap?" Singapore FinTech Festival (SFF) Singapore. 11 Dec 2020.
24. Panelist. "In this Together: A conversation on Canada's global engagement." Cooperation Canada (formerly known as the Canadian Council for International Cooperation). 8 December 2020.
25. Panelist. "Triumphs & Tribulations of Implementing Gulf Economic Visions." Second Annual Gulf International Conference, "Complex Puzzle, Shifting Pieces: The Domestic, Regional & International Forces Reshaping the Gulf." National Press Club in Washington, D.C. Gulf International Forum (GIF), October 17th, 2019.
26. Panelist. "Inequality & Inclusion Matters: What Next in Diversity Governance?" International Metropolis Project and Pew Research Center. 22 Oct. 2020.
27. Panelist. "Until debt tear us apart? International cooperation and socio-economic justice in a post-Covid19 MENA region." Friedrich Ebert Foundation and the German Development Institute (DIE). 22 September 2020.
28. Panelist. "Human Development in the Arab States at the time of COVID-AHDR." UN Development Program Webinar Series. 1 July 2020.
29. Panelist. "Who's Defending Democracy?" University of Waterloo Beyond the Headlines. 2 March 2020.
30. Panelist. "Diversity and the Economy." Canadian Economic Association, Banff, May 31 – June 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2019.
31. Panelist. "Silencing Journalists: the case of Jamal Khashoggi." Montreal Institute for Genocide and Human Rights Studies at Concordia University, the Centre for Peace and Security Studies at McGill University, the Raoul Wallenberg Centre for Human Rights, Amnesty International Canada and the Canadian International Council. Montréal, 3 June 2019.
32. Panelist. "IFI Influence in MENA." Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung. Beirut Lebanon. 15-16 March 2019.
33. Panelist. "Challenges and Opportunities for Sustainable Development in the Arab Region." United Nations Development Program; New York City. 8-9 May 2019.

34. Panelist. "The Arab World Beyond Conflict." Arab Center, Washington DC. 20 September 2018.
35. Keynote. "The Diversity Dividend." Canadian Immigration Summit. Ottawa, ON Canada. 31 May 2018.
36. Presentation. "Exit Workshop on 2008 Evaluation of the Governance of the IMF." IMF. Washington, DC. 28 June 2018.
37. Presentation. "Gender Pay Discrepancy in Academia." Senior Women Academic Administrators Conference, Halifax, NS. April 27, 2018.
38. Panelist. "CIPS 10th Anniversary conference." Ottawa, ON. 8 March 2018.
39. Invited Panelist. "All in: Advancing diversity in the academy." Universities Canada Workshop. Quebec City. 1-2 March 2018.
40. Speaker. "The Diversity Dividend." In partnership with the Europe Diversity Dividend Initiative at the Canadian Embassy in Oslo. Oslo, Norway. January 2018.
41. Speaker. "The Diversity Dividend." Aarhus University. Denmark. January 2018.
42. Panelist. Halifax International Security Forum. Halifax, NS Canada. 16 November 2017.
43. Panelist. "Arab Spring and the Quest for New Metaphors." Conference at the University of Guelph. Guelph, ON Canada. 11-12 November 2017.
44. Panelist. "The Future of the Bretton Woods Institutions: Governance Challenges and Opportunities." Council of Councils Tenth Regional Conference. Buenos Aires, Argentina. 5-7 November 2017.
45. Speaker. "Diversity dividend: Canada's global advantage." Federation for the Humanities and Social Sciences 'Big Thinking' lecture series. Ottawa, ON Canada. 21 September 2017.
46. Speaker. "Russia's Middle East Strategy and the Trump Administration." Lecture at the Arab Gulf State Institute in Washington. Washington, DC, March 2017.
47. Speaker. "The Business Case for Canadian Pluralism." Converge/Universities Canada Annual Conference. Ottawa, ON, February 2017.
48. Speaker. "Inclusive Economies." IDRC Board and Centre Management Seminar. Ottawa, ON Canada. 14 November 2016.
49. Speaker. "A Year Later. Implementation and Consequences of the Iranian Nuclear Deal." Warsaw Security Forum. Warsaw, Poland. 27, October 2016.
50. Panelist. "The Impact of the Private Sector." The Private Sector for Public Ideas Conference. The Fletcher School. Medford, Massachusetts. 6 October 2016.
51. Speaker. "Hybrid Identities. Muslim Arab Youth and the West." Aga Khan Museum. Toronto, ON Canada. 12 June 2016.
52. Workshop Participant. "Canada and Changing Middle East." Centre for International Policy Studies, University of Ottawa. Ottawa, ON Canada. 30 May 2016.
53. Panelist. "Africa, China and the Middle East: Just Some of the Markets and Customers That Canada's Economy Needs." 18th Annual Rotman Life-Long Learning Conference. Toronto, On Canada. 27 May 2016.
54. Panelist. "Global Arms Trade." With H. Thibedeau, A. Taylor and M. Mazigh for The Panel. Ottawa, ON Canada. 9 May 2016.
55. Keynote Speaker. "The Promise of Arab Youth." Ottawa Muslim Women's Organization's Festival of Friendship 15th Annual Dinner. Ottawa, ON Canada. 24 April 2016.
56. Speaker. "International Research on Refugee Studies." International Development Research Centre. Ottawa, ON Canada. 20 April 2016.
57. Moderator. "How can Canadian and Arab businesses/organizations work cooperatively in the areas of innovation, education and science?" Are Canadian Businesses Ready to Take Advantage of Opportunities in the Arab World Now? Canadian Arab Business Council Annual Forum. Ottawa, ON Canada. 12 April 2016.

58. Speaker. "Sectarianism in the Middle East Today: An Overlook of the Situation." Communities under Sectarian Strife: Re-Examining the Role of Religion and Diplomacy Conference at Massey College. Toronto, ON Canada. 1 April 2016.
59. Speaker. "Roundtable with the Minister of Foreign Affairs of the State of Qatar." Qatari Embassy, Ottawa, ON Canada. 31 March 2016.
60. Participant. "The 10th Al Jazeera Forum: Regional and International Struggle in the Middle East." Al Jazeera Media Network, Doha, Qatar. 21-22 March 2016.
61. Workshop Presenter. "Countering Violent Extremism: A Workshop." Good Enough College. London, United Kingdom. 2 March 2016.
62. Invited Speaker. "The Role of ISIS and the Future of International Law: Chaos or Consolidation." 44th Annual Conference Canadian Council on International Law. Ottawa, ON. 6 November 2015.
63. Speaker. "The Future of the MENA Region and Global Security." Council of Councils Eighth Regional Conference. Istanbul, Turkey. 4-6 October 2015.
64. Panelist. "Arab Youth and their Continued Cultural and Social Revolution Beyond the Arab Spring." The Unfinished Project of the Arab Spring, University of Alberta. Edmonton, Alberta. 25-27 September 2015.
65. Speaker. "Webinar on Canada's Party Platform on Mideast Policy." Canadian Arab Institute. 10 September 2015.
66. Panelist. "Team Intelligence." Leadership and Public Policy: Leading on complex problems in an increasingly connected world. The Trudeau Foundation's Annual Summer Institute Conference. St. Andrews, New Brunswick. 10-14 May 2015.
67. Speaker. "Business Opportunities in the Middle East." Business Forum, Canadian Arab Business Council. Ottawa, ON. 21 April 2015.
68. Speaker. "Tragedy, Terror, and Truth in the Middle East." International Issues Discussion Series at Ryerson University. Toronto, ON. 25 March 2015.
69. Speaker. "Global ambitions and local grievances: understanding political Islam." The Ditchley Foundation. London, England. 19-21 March 2015.
70. Invited Speaker. "Mapping the Moment: The Arab Spring & the Canadian Diaspora." The Mosaic Institute. Toronto, ON. 29 January 2015.
71. Panelist. "Arab Gulf Investments into Non-Inclusive Urban Development in the Middle East." Middle East Studies Association Annual Meeting. Washington, DC. 22-25 November 2014.
72. Speaker. "Canada's Response to the Violence, Religious Persecution and Dislocation Caused by the Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL)." The Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Development, Canadian House of Commons. Ottawa ON, 20 November 2014.
73. Speaker. "Strengthening Global Growth." G20 Pre-Summit Conference-Griffith University. Brisbane Australia, 13 November 2014.
74. Panelist. "The Arab Spring is Genuine Revolution, But a Bumpy and Arduous Road Ahead." The Institute for New Economic Thinking and the Centre for International Governance Innovation (CIGI) Annual Meeting. Toronto, ON. 10-12 April 2014.
75. Speaker. "Invest where there are consumers." Canadian Arab Business Council Forum. Ottawa ON, 26 March 2014.
76. Speaker. "The Situation in Syria." The Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Development, Canadian House of Commons. Ottawa ON, 24 February 2014.
77. Participant. "Countering dangerous speech, protecting free speech: Practical Strategies to Prevent Genocide." Center for the Prevention of Genocide at the US Holocaust Memorial Museum. Washington D.C., 20-21 February 2014.
78. Participant. "Emirates Foundation Annual Philanthropy Summit: Philanthropy in Transition." Emirates Foundation. Abu Dhabi, UAE, 12-13 November 2013.

79. Panelist. "What role, if any, should Canada play in the humanitarian crisis in Syria?" The Panel, moderated by E. Solomon of the CBC. Ottawa, ON, 29 October 2013.
80. Speaker. "The Crisis in Egypt." Canadian International Council Waterloo Branch Annual Meeting. Waterloo ON. 25 September 2013.
81. Workshop Participant. "The Role of the IMF as Trusted Advisor & IMF Response to the Global Financial Crisis." German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ), the German Institute for Development and Evaluation (Deval), and the Independent Evaluation Office (IEO). Berlin, Germany. 28-29 August 2013.
82. Workshop Participant. "GMF Transatlantic Security Task Force." Maison de l'Amérique Latine Paris, 19- 20, July 2013.
83. Discussant. "Quasi-Professionals in the Organization of Transnational Crisis Mapping." Professionals and Organizations in Transnational Governance Workshop. Milan, Italy. 25 June 2013.
84. Panelist. "Morocco, Tunisia, and Egypt Negotiate with the IMF and World Bank: Determining Degree of Change and Continuity Resulting from The Arab Uprisings." BRISMES Annual Conference. Dublin, 24, June 2013.
85. Panelist. "Supporting the Arab Spring." G8 Pre- Summit Conference. Queen's University, Belfast. 14 June 2013.
86. Workshop Speaker. "Case Study on the Arab Spring." Professional Training Program on the Prevention of Mass Atrocities. Montreal, 13, June 2013.
87. Panelist. "Canada's Role in the Middle East." With F. de Kerckhove and H.E. Said Hamdat. Carleton University. Ottawa. 23 April 2013.
88. Moderator and Host. "Finance and Development Book Launch." IMF Spring Meetings Washington DC. 19 April 2013.
89. Panelist. "IMF/FSB Early Warning Exercise." With W. Clarke, D. Lanz, S. Brooks, and M. Cockburn. New Rules for Global Finance. Washington, 19 April 2013.
90. Presentation and Panelist. "Secularism and the Arab Spring." York University. Toronto. 20 March 2013.
91. Participant. Digest of Middle East Studies Annual Meeting (DOMES). 21 February 2013.
92. Presentation. "The Arab Spring and Prospects for Economic Growth." Rotman School, University of Toronto. 15 January 2013.
93. Presentation. "CIGI Global Policy Forum: The Syrian Crisis." Rideau Club. Ottawa, ON. 12 December 2012.
94. Presentation. "Business and Investment after the Arab Spring: Potential Opportunity or Heightened Risk?" Canadian Forces College. Toronto. 9 November 2012.
95. Presentation. "The Global Reach of Management Consulting Firms." Georgetown University International Theory and Research Seminar (GUITARS). Washington DC. 24 September 2012.
96. Presentation and Discussant. "Economic Prospects in the Arab World." Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade (DEFAIT). Ottawa. 20 September 2012.
97. Presentation. "Business and Investment after the Arab Spring: Potential Opportunity or Heightened Risk?" IMF. Washington, DC. 11 September 2012.
98. Presentation and Panelist. "Arab Spring: Implications and Opportunities for Canada." 81st Annual Couchiching Conference. YMCA Geneva Park Conference Centre, at Lake Couchiching, Orillia. 9-12 August 2012.
99. Presentation and Discussant. "The Role of Think Tanks and Foreign Policy Making." Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade (DEFAIT). Ottawa, ON. 30 July 2012.
100. Organizer and Moderator. "Broadcasting Revolution: How Media Have Influenced the Arab Uprisings." With H. Battah. CIGI. Waterloo. 14 June 2012.
101. Presentation and Moderator. "The Responsibility to Protect and the Arab Spring." With L. Axworthy. CIGI. Waterloo. 24 May 2012.



102. Presentation. "The Economic Precursors and Consequences of the Arab Spring." University of Economics and Technology and at the Economic Policy Research Foundation of Turkey (TEPAV). Istanbul and Ankara. 29-30 May 2012.
103. Co-Organizer and Presenter. "A Book Workshop on the Middle East's New Urban Landscape: Inclusive Urban Planning or Demographic Deficit." Columbia University Middle East Research Centre. Amman, Jordan. 11-12 March 2012.
104. Presentation and Panelist. "Arab Spring Panel." Focus on Middle East week, University of Toronto. 28 February 2012.
105. Presentation. "Root Causes of Arab Spring." Winds of Change in the Arab World. National Conference of the National council on Canada Arab Relations (NCCAR). Ottawa. 26-27 November 2011.
106. Presentation. "The IMF, World Bank, and Millennium Development Goals." Presented to the Command and Staff at the Canadian Forces College, Toronto. 3 November 2011.
107. Presentation. "Uprisings in the Arab World and Prospects for Democratic Change." University of Waterloo, Political Science Speaker Series. 17 October 2011.
108. Presentation. "What the Arab Spring means for Canadian Arabs." Arab American Institute and National Network for Arab American Communities National Leadership Conference. Dearborn, Michigan. 30 September – 2 October 2011.
109. Invited Presentation. "Arab Spring and Social Media." CIGI Do Think Tanks make a Difference? Waterloo. 22 September 2011.
110. Presentation. "G20 Mandate: End of a Honeymoon." How are Key 21st Century Powers Arranging Themselves? Stanley Foundation, CIGI, and CICR. Warrenton, VA. 6-8 June 2011.
111. Panelist. Transparency International to discuss corruption in the Middle East. Toronto. May 2011.
112. Panelist. Department of Foreign Affairs, to discuss developments in the Middle East. Ottawa. 18 March 2011.
113. Panelist. Department of Foreign Affairs, to discuss developments in the Middle East. Ottawa. 4 February 2011.
114. Presentation. Gulf Investments in the Mashreq to the Amman Institute, December 2010.
115. Presentation. "Canada's Economic Interests in the Middle East." Canada-Arab Business Council and the Department of Foreign Affairs Trade. Ottawa. 29-30 January 2008.
116. Presentation. "Protecting Civilians in Armed Conflict." Fund for Peace and CIGI meeting in Istanbul, Turkey. 5-7 September 2007.
117. Presentation. "Business of International Organizations." Copenhagen Business School Workshop, Denmark. 20 November 2007.
118. Presentation. "Reforming the IMF." Brookings Institute, Washington, DC. 17 October 2007.
119. Presentation. "What Do We Want from Official Development Assistance?" L20 Conference, Petra, Jordan. 10 November 2005.
120. Presentation. "Canada in Afghanistan: Assessing the 3D Approach." CIGI. Chair of conference panel on "Planning in 3D: The Provincial Reconstruction Team in Kandahar". Waterloo, ON, 13-15 May 2005.
121. Panel Chair. "Graduate Seminars on International Development." Co-hosted by the World Bank and CIGI. Chair of conference panel on "The Actors in Development". Waterloo, ON, 5-6 March 2005.
122. Presentation. "Financing for Development: Multi-stakeholder Consultations on Systemic Issues." New Rules for Global Finance Coalition.
123. Presentation. "Reforming the IMF: from the bottom-up." Representing CIGI and the University of Waterloo. Lima, Peru, 17-18 February 2005.

124. Discussant. "Sixty Years after Bretton Woods." World Economic Forum Working Group. Representing CIGI and the University of Waterloo. Rome, Italy, 19-21 July 2004.
125. Panel Chair. "Learning From Crisis: Where Do We Go for Global Governance?" Chair of conference panel on Regional Crises. Co-sponsored by CIGI and the University of Waterloo's Centre for Foreign Policy and Federalism, in Buenos Aires, Argentina, 17-19 May 2004.
126. Discussant. "UNDP Report on Democracy and Development in the Arab World." Discussant at the Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict Research Group. University of Western Ontario, London. 23 November 2002.

### Speaking Engagements Related to *Arab Dawn: Arab Youth and the Demographic Dividend They Will Bring*

1. Emirates Foundation Youth Philanthropy Summit. Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates. 8 November 2016.
2. Paris-Sorbonne University, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates. 15 March 2016.
3. Emirates Diplomatic Academy, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates. 14 March 2016.
4. Canadian Embassy, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates. 13 March 2016.
5. Hedayah International Center, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates. 13 March 2016.
6. CIGI Signature Lecture Series. Waterloo, ON. 11 February, 2016.
7. Fundación Tres Culturas. Séville, Spain. 28 January 2016.
8. European Institute of the Mediterranean. Barcelona, Spain. 27 January 2016.
9. Casa Arabe Institute. Madrid, Spain. 26 January 2016.
10. University of Waterloo, Department of Political Science Speaker Series. Waterloo, ON. 20 January 2016.
11. The Munk School of Global Affairs. Toronto, ON. 7 January 2016.
12. Brookings Doha Centre. Doha, Qatar. 28 December 2015.
13. Doha Institute. Doha, Qatar. 27 December 2015.
14. Global Affairs Canada, Middle East and Maghreb. Ottawa, ON. 7 December 2015.
15. Literary Review of Canada. Toronto, ON. 3 December 2015.
16. The World Bank-MENA External Communications Speaker Series. Washington, DC. 3 December 2015.
17. Brown University, Middle East Studies Department. 2 December 2015.
18. Rotman School of Management. Toronto, ON. 26 November 2015.
19. The Halifax International Security Forum. Halifax, Nova Scotia. 21 November 2015.
20. University of Central Florida, Political Science Department. Orlando, Florida. 16 November 2015.
21. Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, Carleton University. Ottawa, ON. 12 November 2015.
22. Pluralism Forum, entitled, "Prospect for Pluralism Post-Arab Spring: Does Tunisia Suggest a Way Forward?" Ottawa, ON. 22 October 2015.
23. NYU School of Professional Studies, Center for Global Affairs. New York. 19 October 2015.
24. Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Ankara, Turkey. 7 October 2015.
25. The Economic Policy Research Foundation of Turkey (TEPAV). Ankara, Turkey. 7 October 2015.

## SELECTED SCHOLARLY and SERVICE ROLES

### Current Editorial and Other Professional Roles

Advisory Board Member, Palgrave, Canada and International Affairs

### Past Academic Administrative Roles

Undergraduate Advisor, Department of Political Science

Supervisor, CIGI Junior Fellow Program  
Chair, Research Committee, Balsillie School of International Affairs

### Manuscript Reviewing for the Following Journals

Canadian Foreign Policy  
Canadian Journal of Political Science  
China and the World Economy  
Comparative European Politics  
Comparative Political Studies  
Global Governance  
Global Policy  
Government and Opposition  
International Journal  
International Studies Quarterly  
Journal of International Relations and Development  
New Political Economy  
Review of International Political Economy  
Review of International Studies  
Studies in Political Economy  
The World Economy

### Book Manuscript Reviewing

University of California Press  
Cornell University Press  
Policy Press  
Ashgate  
Oxford University Press  
Routledge Press  
Cambridge University Press  
Palgrave  
University of Toronto Press

## SELECTED MEDIA and PUBLIC ENGAGEMENTS

### Opinion Editorials

#### ***The Globe and Mail***

1. Lebanon's Tenuous Silver Lining. (January 2025)
2. Israel's attacks in Lebanon could unleash a Pandora's box for the region (September 24th, 2024).
3. Abdel Fattah el-Sisi will win Egypt again. His victory will be Pyrrhic. (December 9th, 2023).
4. Canada needs to rethink its foreign policy so we're not alone in the world w/ Perrin Beatty & Kim Richard Nossal. (October 9th, 2023).
5. BRICs' growing momentum is a direct challenge to the U.S.-led economic order. (August 23, 2023).
6. Western patronizing isn't enough to counter Russia's influence in Africa. (August 7, 2023).
7. Joe Biden's Trip to Saudi Arabia Was Futile. (July 18, 2022).
8. Lebanon's Election Results Bring a Glimmer of Hope to An Exhausted Country. (May 18, 2022).
9. When will the war in Ukraine end? (April 11, 2022).

10. Canada Is Helping Stabilize Iraq. We Should Renew Our Mission. (March 28, 2022).
11. In Iran, A Fixed Presidential Race Portends a Grim and Repressive Future. (June 21, 2021).
12. It's Harder than ever for Israel and other Governments to control the narrative. (May 17, 2021).
13. Lebanon is in the Final Throes of Collapse. (March 24, 2021).
14. In some capitals around the world, there is no joy in a Biden win. (November 9, 2020).
15. Lebanon's politicians have failed their people, once again. (August 5, 2020).
16. We must listen to Black Lives Matter. (June 5, 2020).
17. Hungary's Orban is using the coronavirus to push his populist-nationalist agenda. (April 2, 2020).
18. In a delicate moment, Justin Trudeau gifts Iran a diplomatic coup. (February 18, 2020).
19. With Soleimani dead, the U.S. must brace for the wrath of Iranian hardliners. (January 3, 2020).
20. Syrian death and destruction: A win-win for Putin and Erdogan. (October 23, 2019).
21. Trump abandoned the Kurds. Now, the West needs to finally abandon Trump. (October 7, 2019).
22. One year after Khashoggi's killing, the attack on free expression rages on. (October 1, 2019).
23. After Saudi oil attack, hopes dim for international Iranian sanctions. (September 16, 2019).
24. Washington and Tehran are on a nuclear collision course. (July 8, 2019).
25. A new mayor in Istanbul means there's still hope for Turkish democracy. (June 30, 2019).
26. After bombshell Khashoggi report, expect oil-loving countries to shrug. (June 20, 2019).
27. Arab Spring 2.0: New protests, same failures that plague the Middle East. (April 11, 2019).
28. Our feminist foreign policy is not perfect, but in Jordan, it's doing a lot of good. (March 31, 2019).
29. Canadian universities must stop undervaluing female academics. (January 14, 2019).
30. By granting asylum to Saudi women, Canada shows its moral leadership. (January 11, 2019).
31. Cancelling Canada's Saudi arms deal would merely be a feel-good measure. (December 18, 2018).
32. True leaders must stop the Saudi Crown Prince's normalization tour. (November 28, 2018).
33. The narrative of Jamal Khashoggi's death has been negotiated. (October 16, 2018).
34. Saudi Arabia's bold move has nothing to do with Canada. (August 6, 2018).
35. Canadian troops provide Iraq what money can't buy. (July 16, 2018).
36. What happened to the 'reformist' ways of Saudi Arabia's crown prince? (May 22, 2018).
37. Trump's Plan B: Iranian regime change. (May 14, 2018).
38. Syria airbase attack will not change dynamics of the war – or save the people. (April 9, 2018).
39. A message to Trump from Norway. (February 3, 2018).
40. Turkey's Afrin offensive could have dangerous consequences. (January 25, 2018).
41. Iran needs this Internal Combustion. (January 4, 2018).
42. Putin's 'mission accomplished' moment in Syria was all for show. (December 12, 2017).
43. Lebanon becomes next target of Saudi Arabia's folly. (November 9, 2017).
44. The Kurds have opened Pandora's box. (September 27, 2017).
45. From Trump to Erdogan, beware the populist prescription. (July 9, 2017).
46. Populism is bad for business. (April 23, 2017).
47. Syria strike: Geopolitical victory or a slide into a war American's didn't ask for? (April 7, 2017).
48. Turkey's spat with the Netherlands: The liberal democratic world is worse off. (March 15, 2017).
49. Amid horror of ambassador's killing, Russia and Turkey stand united. (December 16, 2016).
50. A growth opportunity in the foreign-student business. (October 21, 2016).
51. Carney belongs in Canada's cabinet, not Britain. (October 3, 2016).
52. Immigration is a net economic benefit – a story Canada should build on. (September 14, 2016).
53. A new Turkish nightmare set to begin. (August 16, 2016).
54. Saudi suffragists: Women's rights come to most unlikely place. (December 17, 2015).
55. The weakest links in terror finance legislation need to be addressed. (November 21, 2015).
56. We're revving the global economy's engine, but still moving too slowly. (November 14, 2015).
57. Who's really 'chasing headlines'? Domestic and foreign relations intertwine. (September 29, 2015).
58. Recovery notwithstanding, expect low oil prices to be the new normal. (May 11, 2015).

59. If IS falls, Canada must be ready for return of foreign fighters, with L. Dawson. (February 23, 2015).
60. The Young Saudi Woman fought for her right to drive. Now she's in jail. (December 31, 2014).
61. Why Russians may soon tire of Putin's antics. (November 14, 2014).
62. Turkey's no-win election drama. (April 1, 2014).
63. Obama is losing the hearts and minds of the Arab World. (September 9, 2013).
64. The myth of political Islam has been exposed in Egypt. (July 3, 2013).
65. Morsi's rule is a black comedy stuck in rewind. Egyptians must get serious. (February 27, 2013).
66. How Egypt's failed leaders made soccer and politics run amok. (February 1, 2013).
67. With Gaza Ceasefire, Egypt's Morsi becomes a serious player. (November 22, 2012).
68. The Tactics of Intervention: Why Syria Will Never Be Libya, with H. Roff. (October 25, 2011).
69. In Egypt: Unintended Consequences. (August 4, 2011).
70. Egyptian revolution will have little impact on global economy. (February 13, 2011).

### ***Time Magazine***

1. Why Saudi Crown Prince MBS Won't be a Total Pariah at the G-20. (November 29, 2018).
2. The real message behind the Saudi Crown Prince's Diplomatic War with Canada. (August 9, 2018).

### ***The Toronto Star***

1. What Ohio can teach Canadians about digital disinformation w/ Shelly Ghai Bajaj. (October 5th, 2024).
2. Nuclear deal is good for Iran's future and ours. (April 11, 2015).
3. The Rise and Fall of the new Turkey. (January 6, 2015).
4. Islamic State's tyranny strikes all regions. (December 27, 2014).
5. Get out of Ukraine, Harper tells Putin at G20 Retreat. (November 15, 2014).
6. The Pitfalls of Arming Iraq. (January 25, 2014).
7. 15-minute phone call cause for hope in U.S.-Iran relations. (October 1, 2013).
8. App- powered protests put democracy in peril. (August 12, 2013).
9. Egypt and Iran: A rapprochement in unlikely. (February 7, 2013).
10. Canada abandons its principles in automatic backing for World Bank candidate (February 4, 2012).
11. Stop Ignoring the World, with John M. Curtis. (April 25, 2011).

### ***The New York Times Room for Debate***

1. Shut it down, it will become more powerful. (March 21, 2014).
2. With Progress Comes Dissent: Give Erdogan Space. (July 5, 2013).

### ***The Hill***

1. Saudi's show separation of oil and state in spat with Canada. (August 13, 2018).
2. Oil giants try to play in concert, but geopolitics may prevent harmony. (June 22, 2018).
3. Oil waivers show Trump may have swallowed a dose of reality on Iran. (July 17, 2018).
4. Canada's Feminist Agenda. (May 15, 2017).

### ***Other Editorials***

1. The authorities in Jordan sounded the alarm about a coup. *Washington Post*. (April 7, 2021).
2. The startling impact of COVID-19 on immigrant women. *Policy Options*. (October 21, 2020).
3. 'Blind Recruitment' for a more diverse workplace. *National Post*. (June 16, 2020).
4. After COVID-19, Will We Live in a Big Brother World? *CIGI*. (June 1, 2020).
5. The US-Saudi Arabia relationship goes beyond Donald Trump. *Macleans*. (May 23, 2017).
6. International education opens doors to the world. *Policy Options*. (February 6, 2017).
7. Xi Jinping's Davos Speech Showed the World Has Turned Upside Down. *Newsweek*. (January 18, 2017).
8. How can we reinforce Canada's pluralism model? with Klimbovskaia. *OpenCanada*. (May 10, 2016).

9. Seeing Syria's Horrors: A Message for Finance Ministers. *Syria Deeply*. (April 11, 2014).
10. Don't forget about Syria's 'good guys'. *CNN Global Public Square*. (January 23, 2014).
11. Repression and Referendum. *The Indian Express*. (January 21, 2014).
12. The economics of Tahrir. *The Economist*. (July 9, 2013).
13. How many more Syrians must die? *Syria Deeply*. (June 1, 2013).
14. Egyptian coup is nothing to celebrate. *Ottawa Citizen*. (July 3, 2013).
15. Old definitions fail to capture Arab Spring complexities. *The National*. (September 24, 2012).
16. Economic interests give Assad loyalists stubborn resilience. *The National*. (April 11, 2012).
17. The morality of robotic warfare, with H. Roff. *The National Post*. (October 6, 2011).
18. The Lesson of the Houla Massacre: Time to arm the rebels. *The Embassy*. (June 6, 2012).
19. Bringing the Right Investment to the Arab World. *The Embassy*. (November 23, 2011).
20. An exit strategy for Syria's Assad. *The Embassy*. (August 24, 2011).
21. Canada recognized the TNC as the official voice of the Libyan people. *The Embassy*. (June 16, 2011).

#### Interviewed Regularly on the following Television Networks

BNN – Bloomberg  
Television Ontario – The Agenda  
CGTN America  
Canadian Broadcasting Corporation  
CNN International  
CTV News Channel

#### Interviewed Regularly on the following Radio Channels and Shows

CBC Radio  
CBC Radio One: The Current  
BBC Radio  
Radio Canada International  
NPR  
PRI The World