

St. Jerome's University in the University of Waterloo
Department of Psychology
PSYCH 231
Psychology of Religious Experience
Fall 2019
6:30pm-9:20pm Tuesdays, SJ2 1002

Instructor and T.A. Information

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Course Description

The official course description reads: "Approaches of traditional psychological theories toward phenomena of religious experience, mysticism, and prayer are examined. The psychological process of creating and naming 'gods' is considered as well as comparisons among altered states of consciousness including some forms of prayer."

Course Goals and Learning Outcomes

Armed with the assumptions and tools of psychological research, I hope you'll walk away from this course with a greater understanding and appreciation of the "human" side of religious/spiritual experience – specifically, its origin(s), development over time, and consequences. This course is intended to be descriptive and interpretive, but not prescriptive. In other words, its focus is on making psychological sense of religious phenomena, and not on what people *should* or *shouldn't* believe or practice.

Required Readings and Course Schedule

Paloutzian, R. F. (2017). *Invitation to the psychology of religion* (3rd ed.). New York: Guilford.
[assigned "RFP" readings appear in **BOLD CAPS** below]

Sep 10 Introduction to Course; Foundations I; **RFP 1**
Sep 17 Foundations II; **RFP 2**
Sep 24 Religious Development; **RFP 5 (end of Test 1 readings)**
Oct 01 **Test 1**; Religion and Personality; **RFP 6**
Oct 08 Intense Religious Experience I; **RFP 8**
Oct 15 ******NO CLASS******
Oct 22 Intense Religious Experience II
Oct 29 Mysticism
Nov 05 Conversion; **RFP 7 (end of Test 2 readings)**

Nov 12 **Test 2**; Religious Groups; **RFP 11**

Nov 19 Religion and Social Consequences

Nov 26 Religion and Mental Health; Integrative Comments; **RFP 9 & 12 (end of Test 3 readings)**

Dec 03 **Test 3**

Course Requirements and Assessment

TEST 1 = 35%; TEST 2 = 40%; TEST 3 = 25%. All tests are multiple choice. Bring pencils/erasers on test days. ***Be prepared to present identification (your WAT card) during tests.*** Tests are weighted based on how much material they cover; they are not cumulative. All material covered in class and in the assigned readings is testable. Class will resume after a break following Test 1 and Test 2. Test marks will be posted on LEARN as soon as possible. In order to be fair to everyone, ***the mark received for a test stands*** – it will not be dropped or re-weighted. There is no final exam.

Extra Credit: Up to 4% extra credit is available via SONA research participation. Detailed instructions appear in the SONA instructions available for download on LEARN. As an active researcher myself, I ask that you **PLEASE TAKE ANY RESEARCH PARTICIPATION SERIOUSLY** – careless completion of a study's materials is a waste of everyone's time and seriously undercuts the research process.

UW Policy regarding Illness and Missed Tests: UW Examination Regulations

(www.registrar.uwaterloo.ca/exams/ExamRegs.pdf) state that: 1) A medical certificate presented in support of an official petition for relief from normal academic requirements must provide all of the information requested on the "University of Waterloo Verification of Illness" form or it will not be accepted. This form can be obtained from Health Services or at www.healthservices.uwaterloo.ca/Health_Services/verification.html. 2) If a student has a test/examination deferred due to acceptable medical evidence, he/she normally will write the test/examination at a mutually convenient time, to be determined by the course instructor. 3) The University acknowledges that, due to the pluralistic nature of the University community, some students may on religious grounds require alternative times to write tests and examinations. 4) Elective arrangements (such as travel plans) are not considered acceptable grounds for granting an alternative examination time.

Thus, you are entitled to test rescheduling for *legitimate* medical, compassionate, or religious grounds.

Whenever possible, please inform me PRIOR to the scheduled test to arrange an alternate writing time. You are expected to secure and provide me with the appropriate documentation to justify an alternate test date. Unless there are exceptional circumstances, you are expected to write a make-up exam on the first school day after your documentation expires. Make-up tests may differ in format from the original.

Attendance Policy

To attend or not attend lectures is your choice, but please be aware that you are responsible for all material covered in lectures, and that lectures and readings don't overlap much. Also, please be aware that I do not post slides or lecture notes. As you will soon see, my slides are usually minimalistic outlines that contain only key words and phrases. My personal lecture notes are fragmented, and often cryptic, memory aids for my in-class use. Neither is designed to serve as a standalone learning resource for you. Consequently, it simply does not make sense to distribute either of these, because I do not believe that doing so would move you toward your learning goals.

If you miss class, your first step is to find a classmate willing to provide you with the notes you missed. It's a good idea to connect with someone face-to-face early in the term, because asking for assistance with missing notes face-to-face is likely to be more compelling than an sending out an email via LEARN. If your absence is *legitimate*, I will be happy to answer questions about the missed material once you've secured any missed notes.

Electronic Device Policy

Recent research shows that in-class use of any electronic devices for non-class-related purposes can hurt both your performance and that of students around you. See:

<https://www.insidehighered.com/news/2018/07/27/class-cellphone-and-laptop-use-lowers-exam-scores-new-study-shows>

Consequently, such use is strongly discouraged.

Lectures are an instructor's intellectual property, so please don't assume it's okay to record them.

Ordinarily, permission to

record will only be granted to those students for whom the AccessAbility Office has deemed the practice as an essential part of their adapted learning strategies.

Other Important Information

Academic Integrity: In order to maintain a culture of academic integrity, members of the University of Waterloo community are expected to promote honesty, trust, fairness, respect, and responsibility. [Check www.uwaterloo.ca/academicintegrity/ for more information.]

Grievance: A student who believes that a decision affecting some aspect of their university life has been unfair or unreasonable may have grounds for initiating a grievance. [Read the St. Jerome's University Policy on Student Petitions and Grievances.](#) www.sju.ca/sites/default/files/upload_file/PLCY_AOM_Student-Petitions-and-Grievances_20151211-SJUSCapproved.pdf. When in doubt, please be certain to contact the St. Jerome's Advising Specialist, Student Affairs Office, who will provide further assistance.

Discipline: A student is expected to know what constitutes academic integrity, to avoid committing an academic offence, and to take responsibility for their actions. [Check www.uwaterloo.ca/academicintegrity/ for more information.] A student who is unsure whether an action constitutes an offence, or who needs help in learning how to avoid offences (e.g., plagiarism, cheating) or about "rules" for group work/collaboration should seek guidance from the course instructor, academic advisor, or the Associate Dean. When misconduct has been found to have occurred, disciplinary penalties will be imposed under the [St. Jerome's University Policy on Student Discipline.](#) www.sju.ca/sites/default/files/PLCY_AOM_Student-Discipline_20131122-SJUSCapproved.pdf. For information on categories of offences and types of penalties, students should refer to University of Waterloo Policy 71, Student Discipline, www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infosec/Policies/policy71.htm. For typical penalties, check the Guidelines for the Assessment of Penalties, www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infosec/guidelines/penaltyguidelines.htm.

Appeals: A decision made or penalty imposed under the [St. Jerome's University Policy on Student Petitions and Grievances](#) (other than a petition) or the [St. Jerome's University Policy on Student Discipline](#) may be appealed if there is a ground. A student who believes they have a ground for an appeal should refer to the [St. Jerome's University Policy on Student Appeals.](#) www.sju.ca/sites/default/files/PLCY_AOM_Student-Appeals_20131122-SJUSCapproved.pdf.

Note for students with disabilities: [AccessAbility Services](#), located in Needles Hall (Room 1401) at the University of Waterloo, collaborates with all academic departments to arrange appropriate accommodations for students with disabilities without compromising the academic integrity of the curriculum. If you require academic accommodations to lessen the impact of your disability, please register with AccessAbility Services at the beginning of each academic term, www.uwaterloo.ca/accessability-services/.

How to Do Your Best in This Class

0) Make the decision to do your best and commit yourself to this! There is no substitute.

1) Come to class! Be alert, ask questions – either in class or later. Do more than mindlessly write down whatever appears on a slide: *Think* about the material – try to come up with your own examples and illustrations by applying the material to people you know, media happenings, etc.

2) Do the readings! Ideally, read them at least once before the relevant week’s lecture, and at least once after that lecture. Don’t mindlessly run a highlighter over the words: *Think* about the material – write down questions, observations, possible examples, etc. as you read.

3) Look for connections! We will deal with a lot of specific phenomena, but there some big themes will keep recurring throughout the term. Look for them. Look also for connections between lecture and assigned readings. Think about what *this* theorist might say about *that* topic, etc. – even if we’ve never addressed this in class.

4) Test yourself! Don’t assume that certain concepts are “easy” or “common sense” – often, they are not. Can you explain an idea to someone, without reciting your notes, in a way that that person will understand? If given a blank page, could you reproduce the structure of ideas I use to organize my lectures? Can you create a structure of ideas that accurately summarizes a reading’s main points? Can you recognize sets of information in lectures or readings that might make good multiple choice options, and can you explain how members of a set are similar or different?

These may sound difficult, especially if you have gotten by with only memorization in the past. Having said that, I strongly suspect that you WILL do better in this class if you put the above suggestions into practice. *I have also prepared the “MC Survival Guide” (downloadable through LEARN) that offers you specific tips for preparing for my tests.* Remember: I am happy to see you succeed, but YOU have to do the work.

Final Words: Good luck! I hope that this course is a worthwhile experience.