

Regulation of Emerging Technologies at the Interface of Evidence, Values and Culture

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(1) Anecdote

(2) Vantage Point

(3) Thesis

Thesis ↗

Risk assessment and the use of the PP play now a major role in environmental regulation

This is important for the emerg tech context because the call for moratoria, the opposition tends to come from environmental activists circles

RA and PP are a perfect example of the meeting place of facts and values, science and policy

No matter how hard one tries, values and judgment will not be squeezed out of the decision-system

We think we know the upside of rationality, transparency, efficiency, secularization of discourse and the reproducibility of procedures

I argue that we should also discuss and understand the downsides

(4) The Emerging Tech Context

- Pacing
- Diffusion
- Ethics

Many Regulatory Tools

- Self-regulation
- Risk assessment
- Precautionary principle
- Labels
- Moratoria

Note: Worthwhile analogy to climate change policy

- Prohibition (precaution) Mitigation
- Non-regulation, soft regulation Adaptation

>> new tools

Saner M., "The role of adaptation in the governance of emerging technologies",
Innovative Governance Models for Emerging Technologies,
Gary E. Marchant, Kenneth W. Abbott and Braden Allenby, Northampton, MA,
Edward Elgar Publishing, 2013, 92-107.

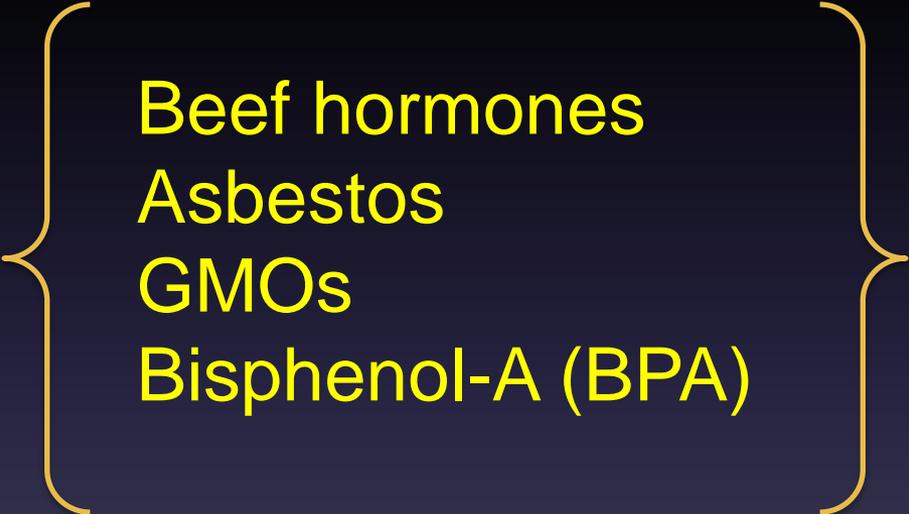
Forces for Regionalization

- Economic, legal and political systems
- Religious freedom is a human right
- Cultural sensitivities
 - Food, animal welfare, environmental values
 - Children, education, women in society, jobs

Forces for De-regionalization

- Innovation is increasingly international
- Regulation is increasingly international
- Global trade (incl. global companies)
- Secularism
- World regulation may be required

(5) The Precautionary Principle



Beef hormones
Asbestos
GMOs
Bisphenol-A (BPA)

France Moves To Ban GMO Corn Cultivation, Harvesting

Amid debate over the safety and long-term effects of genetically-modified organisms, France takes a major step toward banning genetically-modified corn within its borders.

By **Frederick Reese** [Follow](#) [@FrederickReese](#) | April 21, 2014



Green members of the European Parliament, with France's Jose Bove, top center, show posters reading "For a GMO-free Europe" during the

The Rio Declaration 1992: Principle 15 – the Precautionary Approach

In order to protect the environment, the precautionary approach shall be widely applied by States according to their capabilities.

Where there are threats of serious or irreversible damage, lack of full scientific certainty shall not be used as a reason for postponing cost-effective measures to prevent environmental degradation.

Wingspread 1998 Statement on **Precautionary Principle**

Where an activity raises **threats of harm to the environment or human health**, precautionary **measures should be taken** even if some cause and effect relationships are not fully established scientifically.

Canada: Oceans Act 1996

The national strategy will be **based** on the principles of [...] the **precautionary approach**, that is, erring on the side of caution.

Canada: CEPA 1999

In the administration of this Act, the Government of Canada [...] **applies the precautionary principle** that, **where there are threats of serious or irreversible damage, lack of full scientific certainty shall not be used as a reason for postponing cost-effective measures to prevent environmental degradation**, and promotes and reinforces enforceable pollution prevention approaches;

Canada: PCPA 2002

The Minister may cancel or amend the registration of a pest control product [...]

taking into account the precautionary principle

[same formulation as CEPA 1999]

Privy Council Office 2003

*A Framework for the **Application of Precaution**
in Science-based Decision Making About Risk*

Emerging Technologies are "Vulnerable" to the PP

- Diffusion and potential persistence > irreversibility
- Huge Potential ("innovation cure-all")
- Huge Risks also ("dual-use")
- ... while they are also ideally suited for regulatory harmonization ("alignment")

Marchant *et al.* (2004)

“The **precautionary principle** may well be the most innovative, pervasive and significant new concept in environmental policy over the past quarter century. It may also be the **most reckless, arbitrary and ill-advised.**”

Marchant, Gary E, Mossman, Kenneth L.
*Arbitrary & Capricious: The Precautionary Principle
in the European Union Courts*, AEI Press, 2004.

But: Logical Foundations Do Not Diverge



Blaise Pascal (17th Century)

Pascal's Wager

Does the Christian God exist?	Possible outcome: The Christian God is	Possible outcome: The Christian God is not
Yes: Worship the Christian God	Infinite benefit ("infinity of happy lives")	<u>Finite</u> cost (unnecessary worship)
No: Don't worship the Christian God	Infinite cost (eternal damnation)	<u>Finite</u> benefit (no unnecessary worship)



Represents BOTH, risk assessment and the logic of the PP

PP 1992

How should we respond to a serious, irreversible threat?	Possible outcome: The Threat is True	Possible outcome: The Threat is NOT True
Act to Prevent the Threat	Quasi-infinite benefit	<u>Finite</u> cost
Don't Act to Prevent the Threat	Quasi-infinite cost	Finite benefit



Represents BOTH, risk assessment and the logic of the PP

Enter the Jealous God Baal ...

Manson, Neil (1999) The Precautionary Principle, the Catastrophe Argument and Pascal's Wager, *Ends and Means* 4(1): 12-16.

Should We Worship the Christian God?	Possible outcome: The Christian God is	Possible outcome: The Jealous God Baal is
Yes: Worship the Christian God	Infinite benefit ("infinity of happy lives")	Infinite cost (Baal is not pleased)
No: Don't worship the Christian God	Infinite cost (eternal damnation)	Infinite benefit (Baal is pleased)



Problem of Symmetry

Similarly, Genetic Engineering ...

Should we pursue genetic engineering?	Possible outcome: Genetic engineering is <u>required for our survival</u>	Alternative possible outcome: Genetic engineering leads to the <u>end of humanity</u>
Yes: Go for it	Quasi-infinite benefit	Quasi-infinite cost
No: Prohibit it	Quasi-infinite cost	Quasi-infinite benefit



Problem of Symmetry

Jean Buridan (13th Century)



Buridan's Ass

Which bale of hay?	Predicted outcome: Reach hay (amount x, tastiness y, using effort z.)	Predicted outcome: Reach hay (amount x, tastiness y, using effort z.)
Choose one option	High benefit	High benefit
Choose the other option	High benefit	High benefit



Problem of Symmetry – Rationality dictates flipping a coin!

Wiener *et al.* (2011)

The Reality of Precaution

Americans	Europeans
Individualistic	Collectivist
Techno-optimists	Anti (American) technologies
Forward looking	Retrospective
Risk taking	Risk averse
Anti-regulatory	Eager to use precaution

But these stereotypes are really just alleged!

Wiener *et al.* (2011) *The Reality of Precaution*

Stereotypes untrue based on broad review of
GMOs, beef hormones, tobacco, chemicals,
biodiversity, nuclear, medical errors, weapons of
mass destruction,

Wiener Jonathan B., Rogers M.D., Hammitt J.K., & Sand P.H. (eds.)
The Reality of Precaution: Comparing Risk Regulation in the United States and Europe,
Earthscan, NY, 2011

So, considering ...

(a) the **logical foundations** converge

(b) The **practical implementations** converge

... why is the PP so important in regulation?

Hypothesis #1

The real value of the PP is to create “elbow room” within a highly structured environment

Note: In the world of risk assessment,
semantic confusion is the norm

- Risk *analysis* may be a sub-component of risk *management*
- Risk *management* may be a sub-component of risk *analysis*
- Risk *assessment* may be a sub-component of risk *management*
- Risk *analysis* may be synonymous to risk *assessment*

Elbow room is one explanation,
the other is the (futile) attempt at clarity

Secularisation Dilemmas

- **Scientists:** if the labour is truly reproducible – then where is the need for judgment?
- **Policy side:** be both, science-based and caring

... and **the status of experts, the elite is declining**

... “elbow room” helps

Normal Solution: Push Further

- Rationalism (scientism)
- Discourse ethics, transparency
- Codifications
- Transparency
- Measurement (NPM)
- Secularisation (control value component)

Hypothesis #2

The cost of such secularization is

spin and sophistry

[very significant and partially avoidable]

Proposal

In tech debates, **greater tolerance** for the need to express values and a focus on:

- **Particulars**

(“synthetic biology” is neither safe nor unsafe)

- **Urgencies**

Subtle Secularization will Accommodate Evidence, Values and Culture

The Master [Confucius] said, **the virtue embodied in the Doctrine of the Mean is of the highest order.** But it has long been rare among people ...

Bingo?

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