

# **Full Population Testing: Applying Multidimensional Audit Data Sampling (MADS) to General Ledger Data Auditing**

## **ABSTRACT**

Changes to the General Ledger (GL) represent a link between transactional business events from Journal Entries and prepared financial statements. Errors in these huge datasets can result in material misstatements or account misbalance. Unfortunately, a plethora of conditions render traditional statistical and non-statistical sampling less effective. As a full-population examination procedure, Multidimensional Audit Data Sampling (MADS) mitigates these issues. In conjunction with top practitioners and standard setters, we utilize a design science approach in applying the full-population MADS methodology to a dataset of GL account balance changes. Issues such as the effectiveness of internal controls, detection of low-frequency high-risk errors, and earnings management concerns are addressed. This paper demonstrates how vital insights can be gained using MADS. More importantly this approach also highlights the exact portion of the population that is error-free with respect to the auditors' tests.

Keywords: Audit, Big Data, General Ledger, Audit Analytics, Full Population Testing, Suspicion Scoring